



# ECMWF Global Data Monitoring Report

**August 2022**

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**European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts  
Europäisches Zentrum für mittelfristige Wettervorhersage  
Centre européen pour les prévisions météorologiques à moyen terme**

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### Summary of Revisions (in reverse order)

- Revision 28 (June 15) - Monitoring of SYNOP and SYNOP-SHIPs now includes BUFR encoded observations for those which were assimilated as well as for those without TAC counterpart.
- Revision 27 (Feb 15) - Selection criteria for SHIPs are modified as per SOT-7/Doc.9.1.1. Different criteria applied to Manual and Automatic SHIPs.
- Revision 26 (Dec 14) - Coverage chart for ATOVS AMSU-A for Noaa\_16 removed
- Revision 25 (Mar 13) - Monitoring of Radiosondes and ASAPs now includes BUFR encoded observations for those which were assimilated as well as for those without TAC counterpart. Tables 24 and 25 are also added to show the identifiers of these BUFR observations separately.
- Revision 24 (Aug 06) - North Atlantic Monitoring statistics replaced by EUCOS Area Monitoring Statistics (tables 13 to 23). Airep tables removed from this section.
- Revision 23 (Dec 00) - Coverage charts for Noaa\_14 MSU replaced by ATOVS AMSU-A for Noaa\_16.
- Revision 22 (Aug 99) - Coverage charts for TOVS thickness 300-100 hPa replaced by (A) TOVS AMSU-A and MSU (Noaa\_15 and Noaa\_14).
- Revision 21 (May 99) - Monitoring statistics ceased for Noaa\_11 as satellite is no more available.
- Revision 20 (Sep 98) - Changes to tables and annex to remove all mention about data usage. Two more levels (50 and 850 hPa) added to the COSNA statistics for Sondes.
- Revision 19 (Jul 98) - From June 29th, 1998 ECMWF model assimilates temperature data instead of geopotential from radiosondes. As a consequence the number of used geopotential data drops to zero in tables 7, 10, 13 and 15.
- Revision 18 (Apr 98) - Changes to tables and annex to introduce the usage of accepted numbers and observations instead of percentage of rejection.

# 1 Introduction

The ECMWF global data monitoring report is a monthly publication intended to give an overview of the availability and quality of observations from the Global Observing System within the World Weather Watch of the World Meteorological Organisation. It should be recognised that the statistics given in this report refer to data as received at ECMWF in time for the appropriate analysis. The annex of the report gives further explanations of the methods applied to compile the statistics and on the reference used to establish the quality of observations.

The information presented on data quality is based on differences between observations and the values of the most recent ECMWF forecast ("first guess") of the same parameter. Depending on the time of the observation, the forecast range is between 9 and 15 hours. It should be recognised that although the quality of the first-guess is of a generally high standard this is only true to a limited extent in certain areas, such as the tropics and data-sparse areas of both northern and southern hemispheres. The data quality results should therefore be used with care when assessing the absolute quality of a particular observing platform. Other indicators such as long-term trends of station performance, particularly in comparison with nearby stations, can be more useful in this respect.

The global monitoring results presented in this report are meant to serve a wider meteorological community as well as to support special WMO programmes such as TOGA and EUCOS. The contents of the report may therefore be adapted for special requirements as necessary.

As recommended at the ninth session of the Commission for Basic Systems at Geneva 1988, lead centres have been appointed for each main type of observation which should liaise with the participating centres and co-ordinate all the results, inform the WMO Secretariat immediately of obvious problems, and produce every six months a consolidated list of observations of that particular type believed to be of low quality. The presently nominated centres are: RSMC Exeter for marine surface observations; RSMC ECMWF for radiosonde and pilot observations; WMC Washington for aircraft and satellite observations.

ECMWF produces this monthly report as part of its routine monitoring activity in order to facilitate the exchange of monitoring information. Tables are presented according to the CBS recommended standards for the exchange of monitoring results. Copies of the report will be provided to major GDPS centres participating in data monitoring activities as initiated and recommended at the ninth session of the Commission for Basic Systems in Geneva 1988, and to the WMO Secretariat and the International TOGA office in Geneva.

Any comments on the contents and the format of the report are welcome and should be addressed to:

ECMWF  
Attn. Head of Evaluation Section  
Shinfield Park  
Reading, Berkshire, RG2 9AX  
United Kingdom

## **2 Data summary - History of events**

### **2.1 Radiosondes**

The following is a list of land-based stations showing a change in reporting frequency (of 500 hPa geopotential) of at least 10 observations compared with the average over the previous 3 months. The number of reports received at ECMWF for the current and previous month is shown in addition to the observation time.

Ident	Time	Jul	Aug	Ident	Time	Jul	Aug
03882	(00)	26	8	12575	(00)	20	31
17240	(12)	26	12	12575	(12)	20	34
30230	(00)	22	0	17030	(00)	0	32
30230	(12)	23	0	17030	(12)	7	31
40417	(12)	30	14	17196	(00)	0	31
42647	(00)	24	1	17196	(12)	4	30
42647	(12)	25	1	17220	(00)	0	31
48568	(00)	31	14	17220	(12)	4	31
61052	(00)	28	15	37055	(00)	19	31
61052	(12)	29	15	67197	(00)	8	27
62403	(12)	21	10	67197	(12)	11	28
71816	(00)	27	11	68110	(12)	1	26
71816	(12)	26	12	72501	(12)	18	35
72201	(00)	31	12	80094	(12)	19	30
72201	(12)	29	12	87418	(12)	0	19
72274	(00)	28	13	89009	(12)	0	25
72274	(12)	28	12	98646	(00)	5	22
72451	(00)	22	1	98646	(12)	5	26
72451	(12)	22	0	-	-	-	-
72520	(00)	31	10	-	-	-	-
72520	(12)	31	9	-	-	-	-
82022	(00)	30	9	-	-	-	-
82022	(12)	30	11	-	-	-	-
82965	(12)	31	18	-	-	-	-
83928	(00)	30	6	-	-	-	-
83928	(12)	29	6	-	-	-	-

## 2.2 Drifting Buoys

Surface pressure observations from **1674** drifting buoys were received during the month.

## 3 Global monitoring statistics

The following figures and tables provide information on both the availability and quality of various data types as received at ECMWF during the month. A brief description of each figure/table is given below. For a full explanation please refer to the Annex.

### 3.1 Data Availability

Figures 1-9 are global charts for each data type showing the average number of observations received in 24 hours in 5 degree boxes. The average daily number of observations (global) is also displayed with a breakdown, where appropriate, for each WMO region (figures 1, 3 and 4) and Ocean (figures 1-4).

Fig	Observation Type	Parameter	Level/Layer
1	SYNOP/SHIP	MSL Pressure	Surface
2	DRIFTER	MSL Pressure	Surface
3	TEMP	Geopotential	500 hPa
4	TEMP/PILOT	Wind	300 hPa
5	AIRCRAFT (AIREP/AMDAR etc.)	Wind	300-150 hPa
6	SATOB	Wind	400-150 hPa
7	SATOB	Wind	1000-700 hPa
9	TOVS (120 km) - NOAA14	Thickness	300-100 hPa

(Figure 1 includes data from fixed marine platforms e.g. moored buoys.)

### 3.2 Data Quality

Tables 1-8 contain lists of suspect stations in the format according to Recommendation 3 CBS-Ext(85).

Tab	Observation Type	Parameter	Level/Layer
1	SHIP	MSL Pressure	Surface
2	SHIP	Wind Speed	Surface
3	SHIP	Wind Direction	Surface
4	DRIFTER	MSL Pressure	Surface
5	DRIFTER	Wind Speed	Surface
6	DRIFTER	Wind Direction	Surface
7	TEMP	Geopotential	1000- 30 hPa
8	TEMP/PILOT	Wind	1000-100 hPa
9	TEMP/PILOT	Wind Direction	500-150 hPa

(SHIP tables include data from fixed marine platforms e.g. moored buoys.)

Figures 10-13 show the locations of suspect stations given in tables 7 and 8.

Fig	Observation Type	Parameter	Observation Time
10	TEMP	Geopotential	00 UTC
11	TEMP	Geopotential	12 UTC
12	TEMP/PILOT	Wind	00 UTC
13	TEMP/PILOT	Wind	12 UTC

Tables 10 and 11 provide quality statistics for all TEMPSHIPS and PILOTSHIPS received during the month.

Tab	Parameter	Observation Time
10	Geopotential	00 and 12 UTC
11	Wind	00 and 12 UTC

Figures 14-18 show global charts of SATOB and aircraft wind statistics in the form of wind vectors averaged over 5 degree boxes.

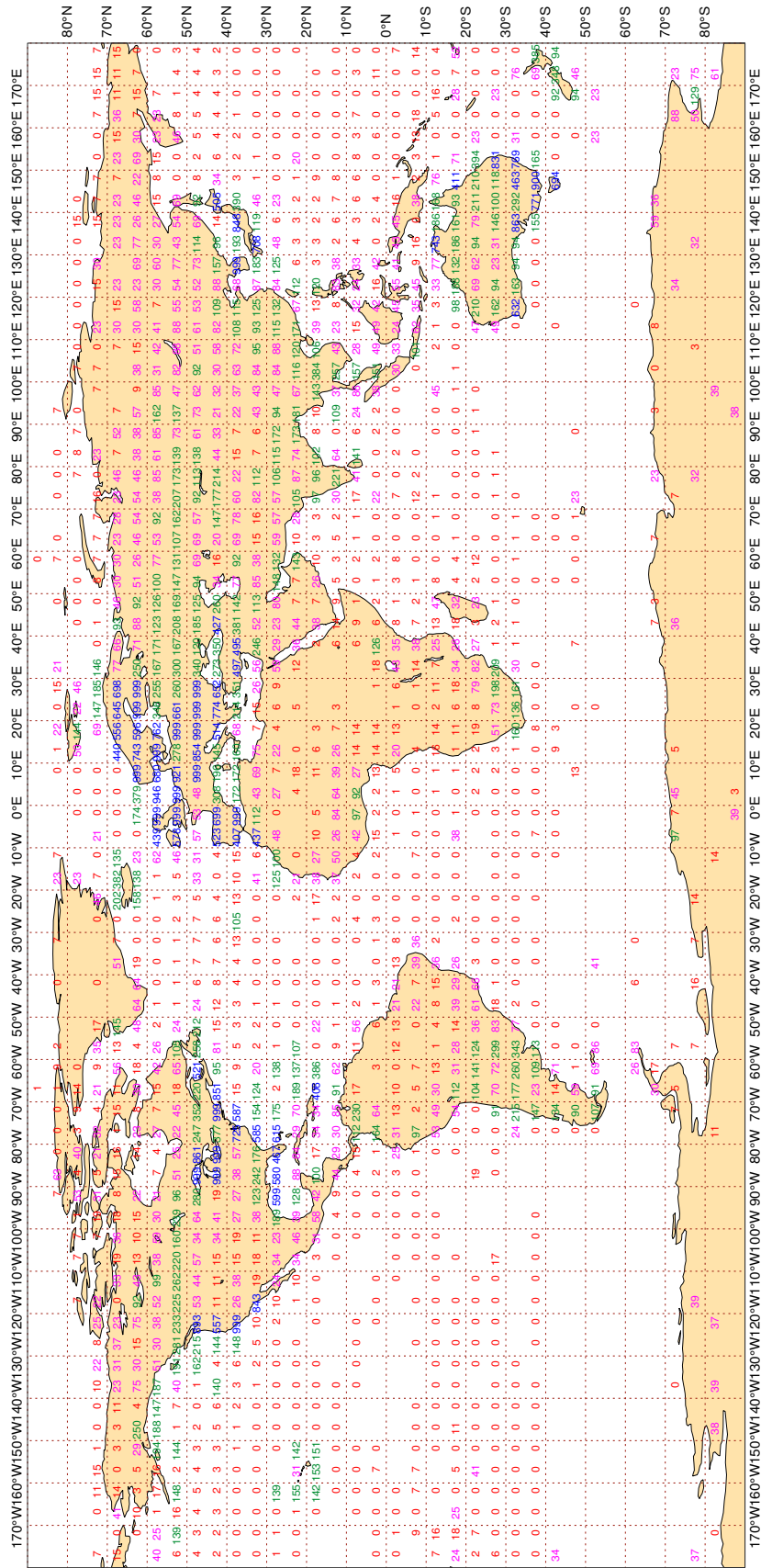
Fig	Parameter	Level/Layer
14	SATOB - Mean observed wind	1000-700 hPa
15	SATOB - Mean observed wind	400-150 hPa
16	SATOB - Mean observed minus first-guess wind	1000-700 hPa
17	SATOB - Mean observed minus first-guess wind	400-150 hPa
18	AIRCRAFT WIND - Mean observed minus first-guess	300-150 hPa

Table 12 provides quality statistics of aircraft wind observations stratified by airline carrier.



3.2.1 Figure 1 - Availability - SYNOP PRESSURE

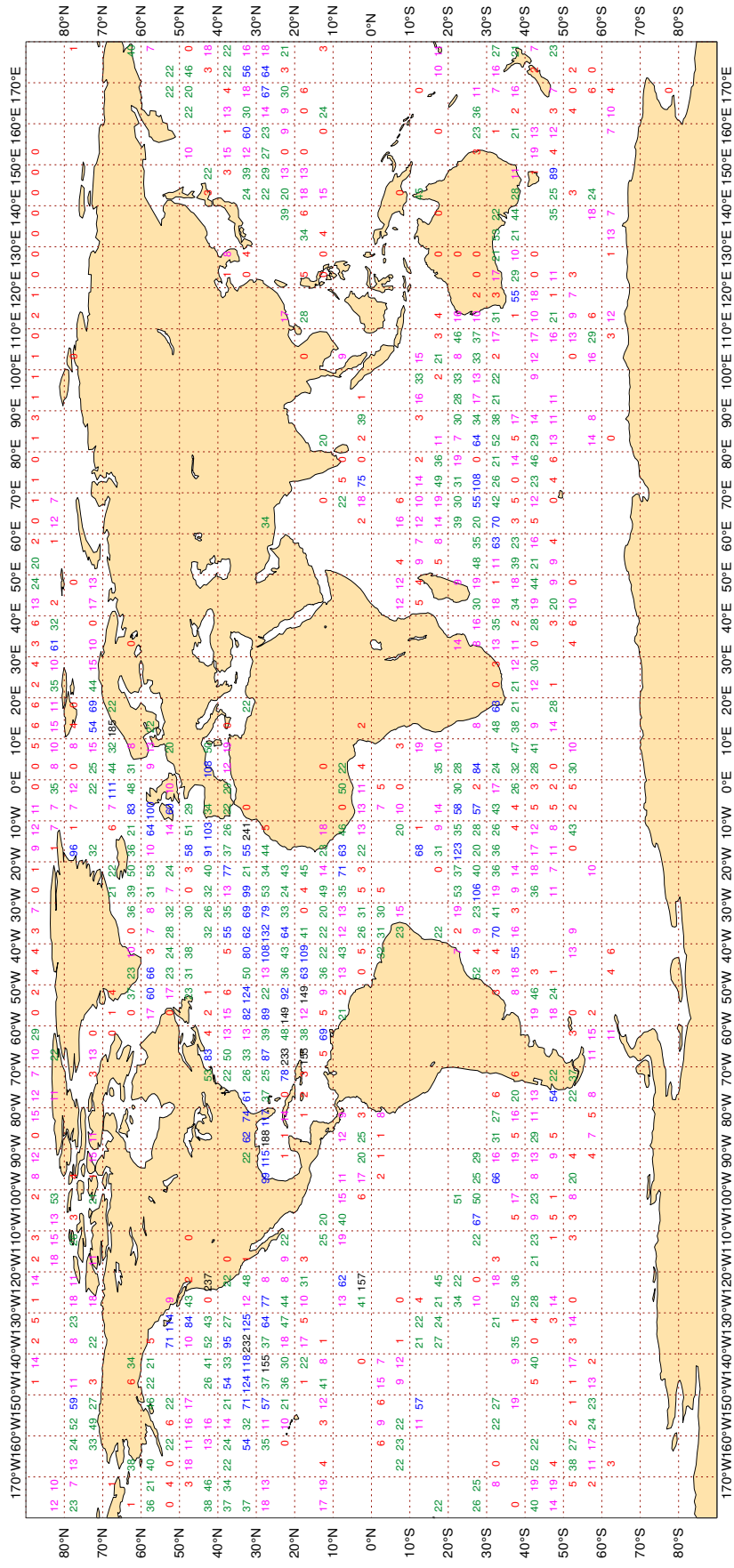
**Figure 1**  
**ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - AUG 2022**  
**Availability - SYNOP/SHIP (manual, auto) pressure**  
**Average number of observations in 24 hours - 120022**  
**LAND - WMO Region I: 4553 II:19190 III: 5083 IV: 7302**  
**Region V:14611 VI:40508 Antarctic: 1441**  
**Oceans - N. Atlantic 11142 S. Atlantic 191 Indian 755 Pacific 15247**



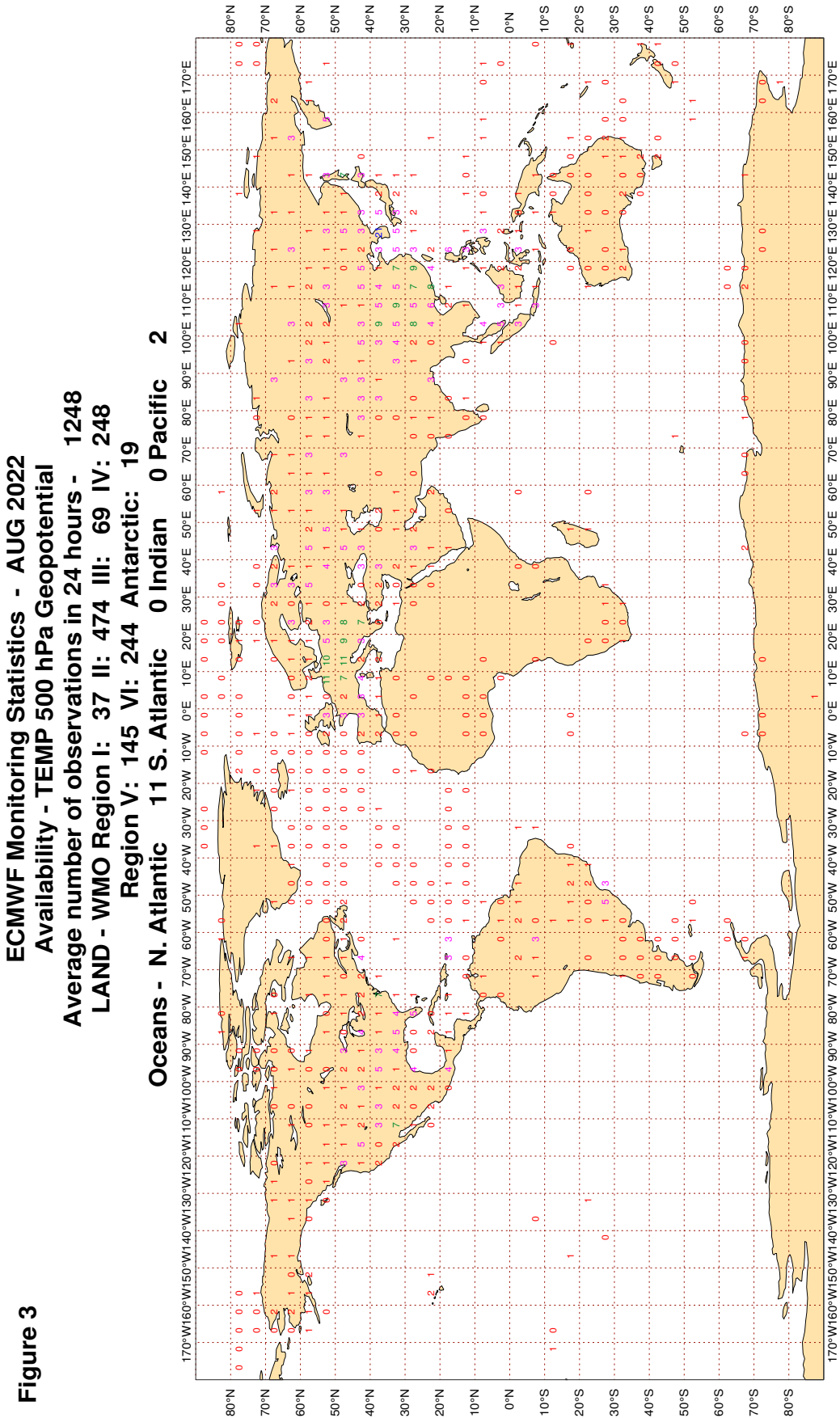
3.2.2 Figure 2 - Availability - DRIFTER PRESSURE

Figure 2

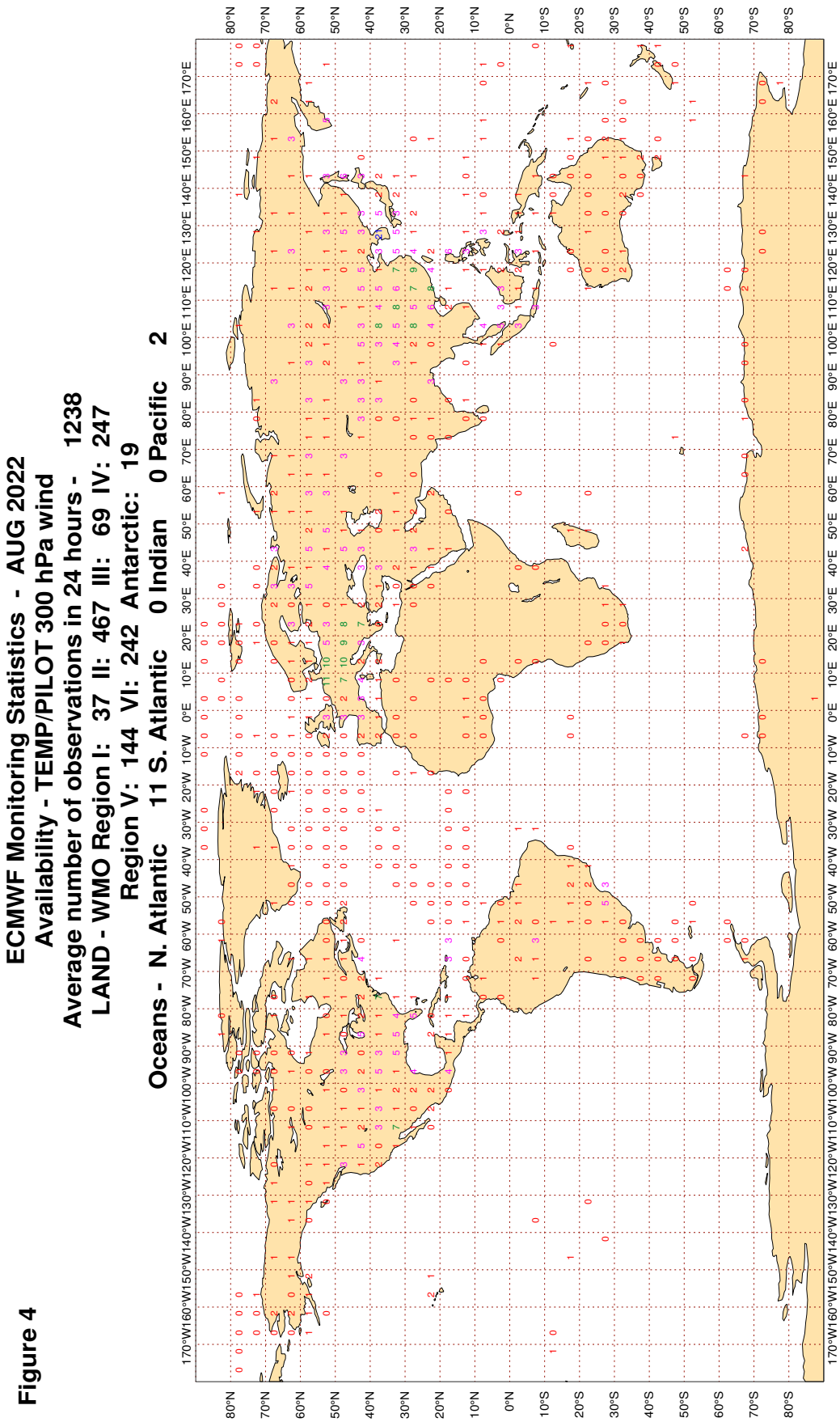
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - AUG 2022  
 Availability - DRIFTER PRESSURE  
 Average number of observations in 24 hours - 23206  
 Oceans - N. Atlantic 7902 S. Atlantic 2549 Indian 3344 Pacific 9412



3.2.3 Figure 3 - Availability - TEMP 500 hPa geopotential



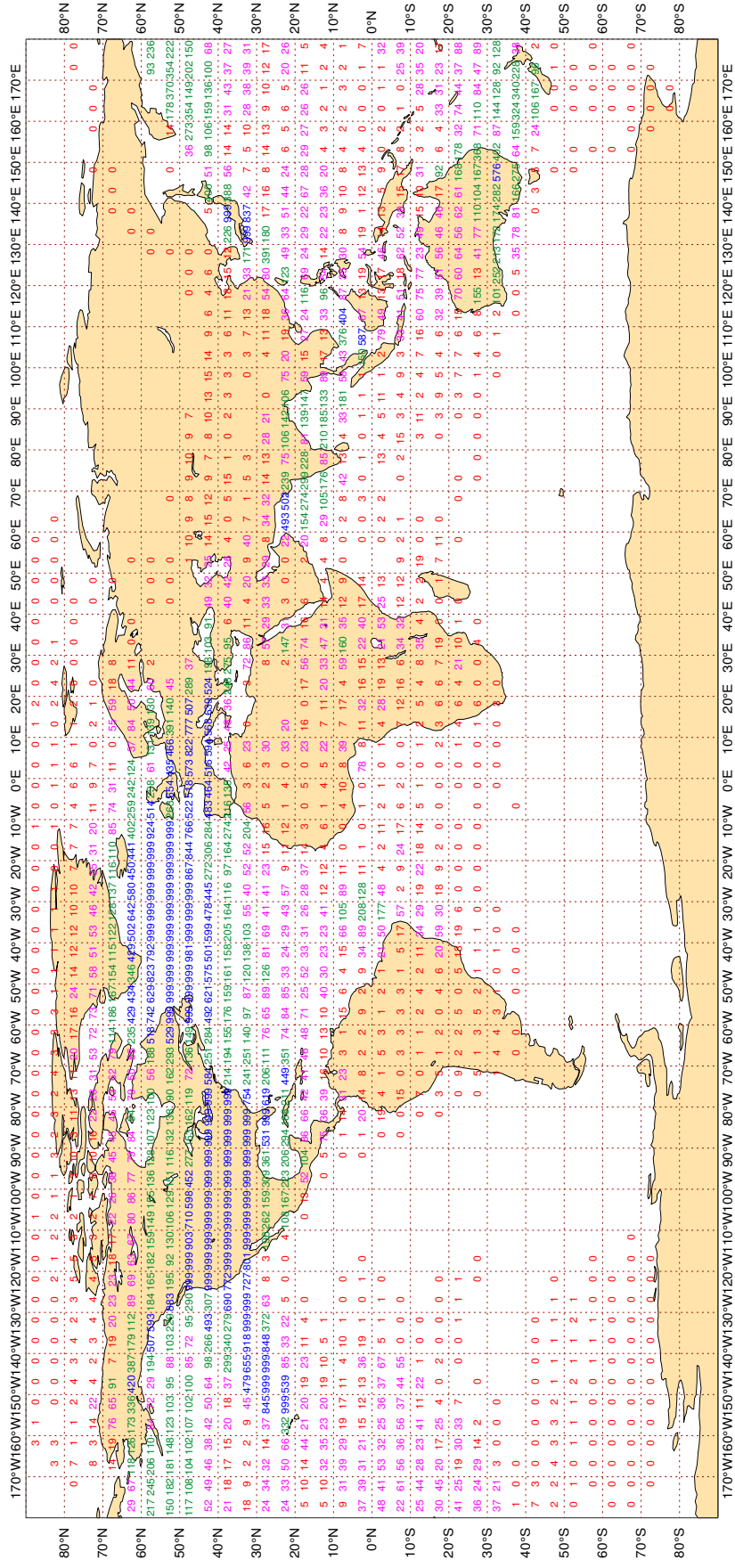
3.2.4 Figure 4 - Availability - TEMP/PILOT 300 hPa wind



3.2.5 Figure 5 - Availability - AIRCRAFT winds 300-150 hPa

Figure 5

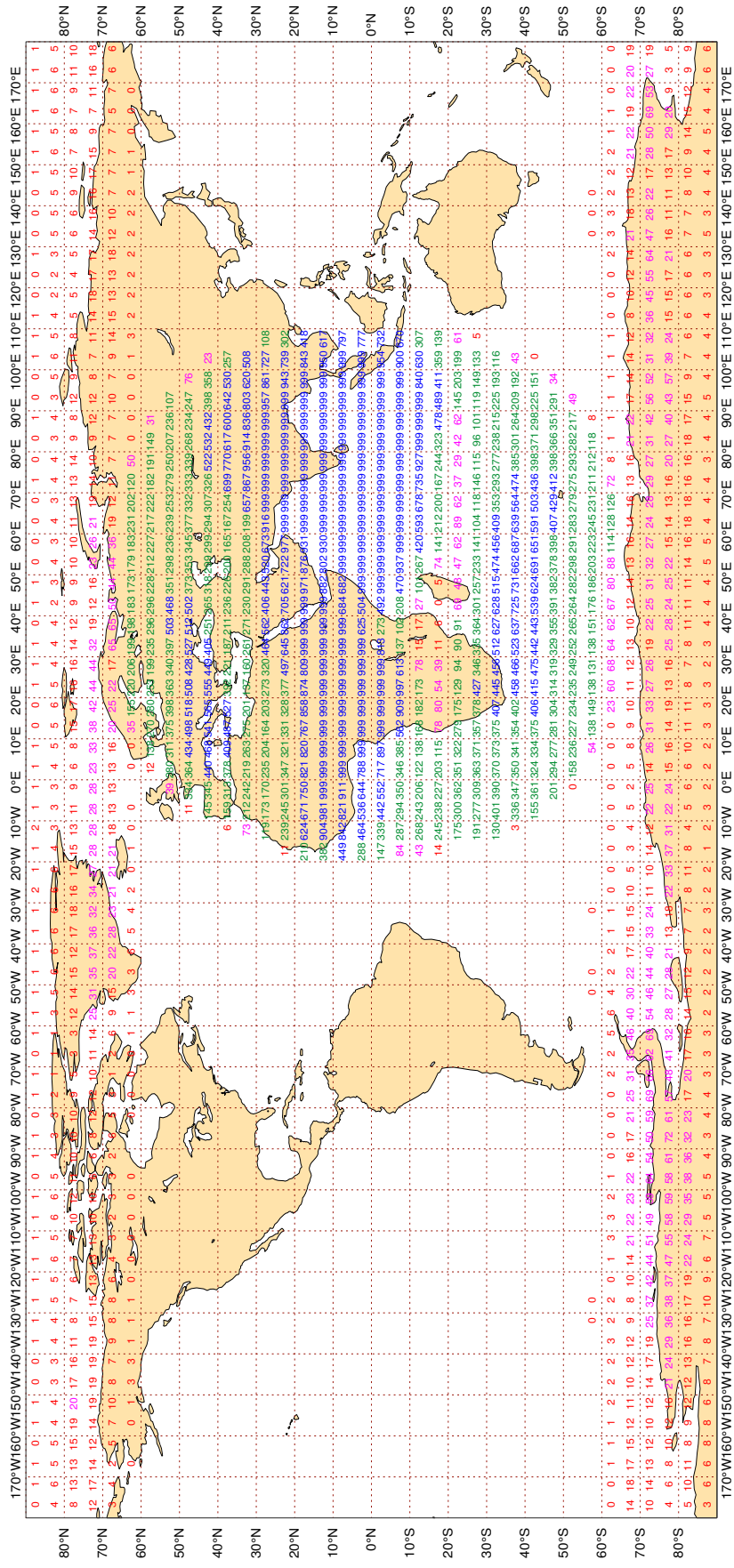
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - AUG 2022  
Availability - Aircraft winds 300-150 hPa  
Average number of observations in 24 hours - 204053



3.2.6 Figure 6 - Availability - SATOB winds 400-150 hPa

Figure 6

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - AUG 2022  
Availability - AMV winds 400-150 hPa  
Average number of observations in 24 hours - 347718

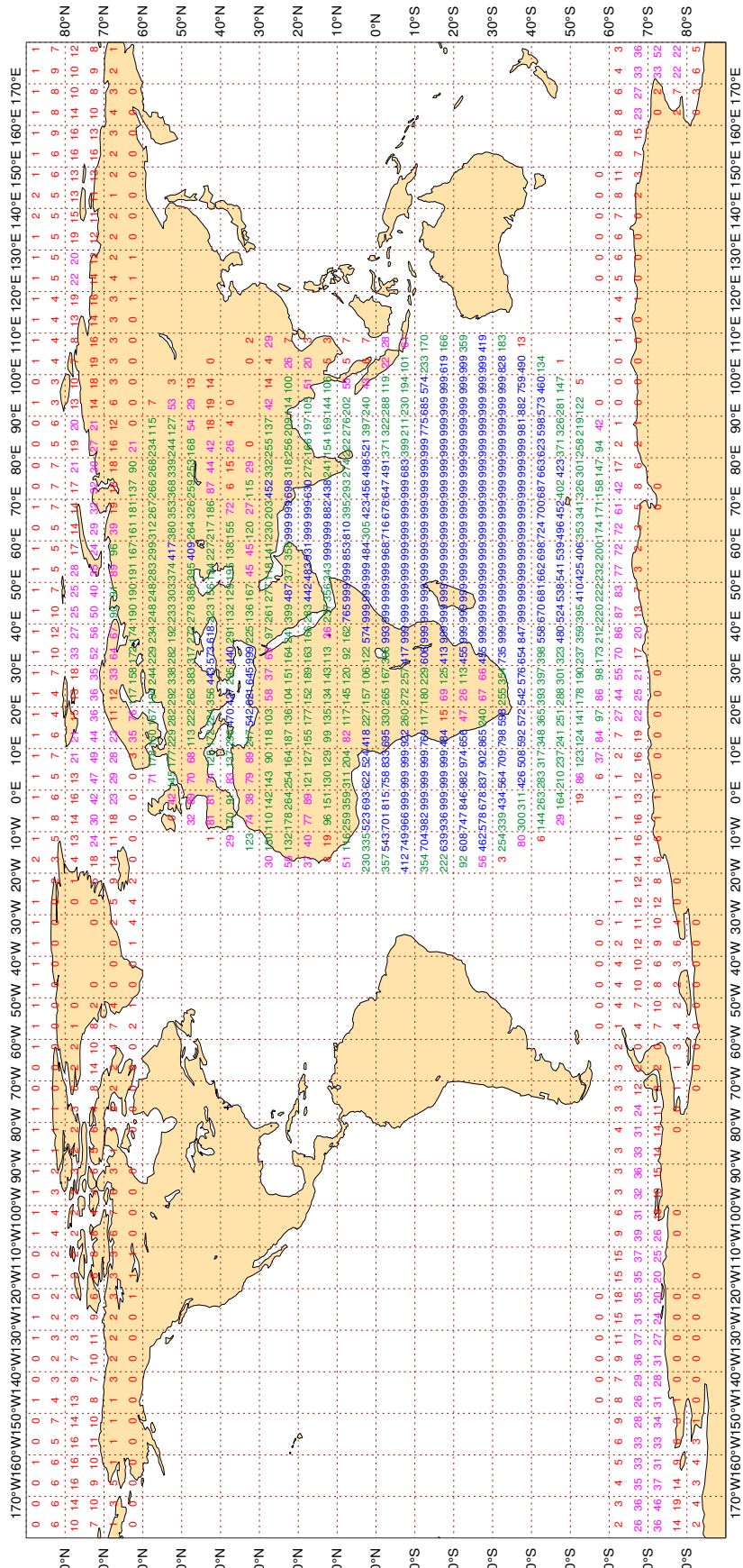


Magics 4.9.4

3.2.7 Figure 7 - Availability - SATOB winds 1000-700 hPa

Figure 7

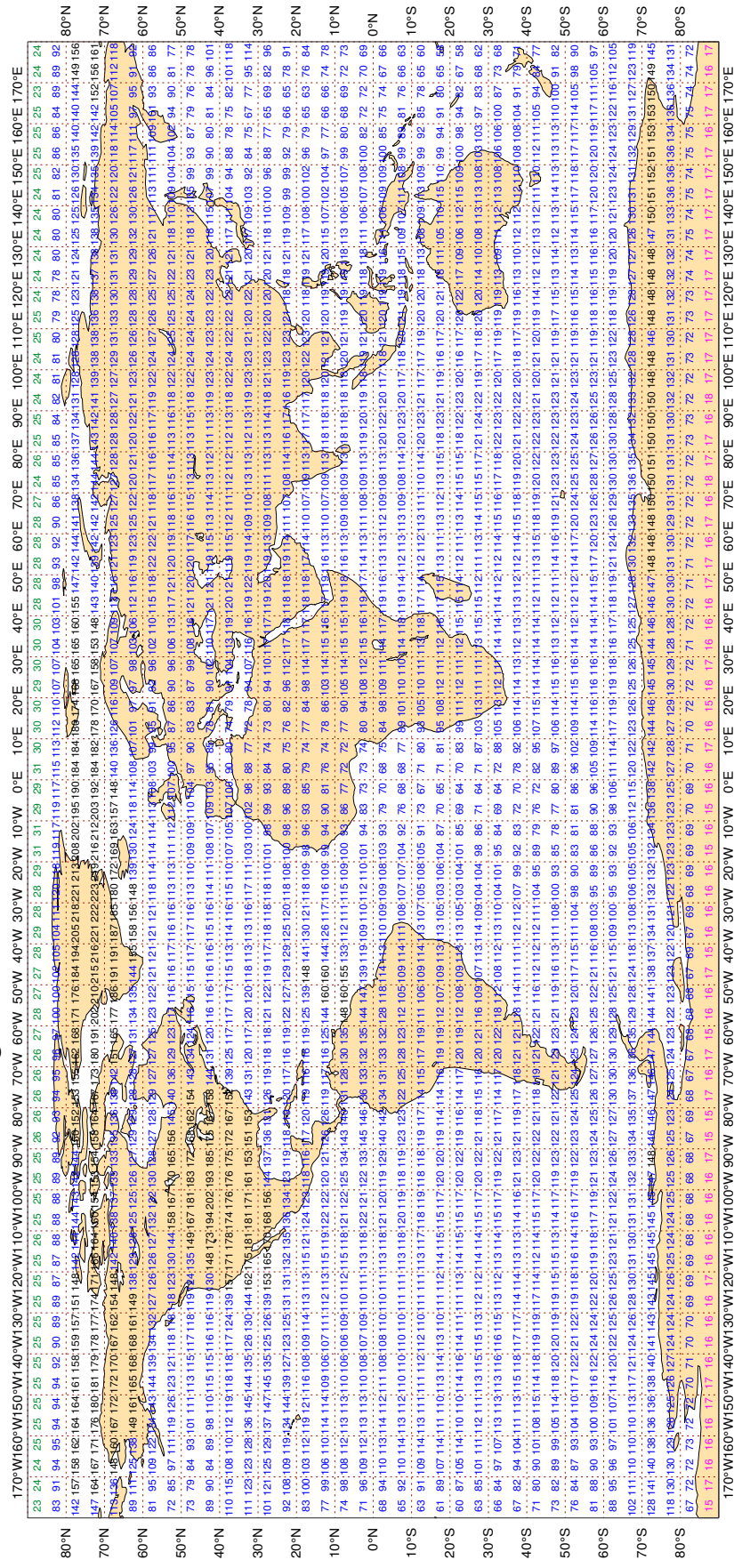
**ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - AUG 2022**  
**Availability - AMV winds 1000-700 hPa**  
**Average number of observations in 24 hours - 337116**



3.2.8 Figure 8 - Availability - NOAA15 ATOVS : AMSU-A

Figure 8

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - AUG 2022  
Availability - NOAA15 ATOVS : AMSU-A  
Average number of observations in 24 hours - 288739

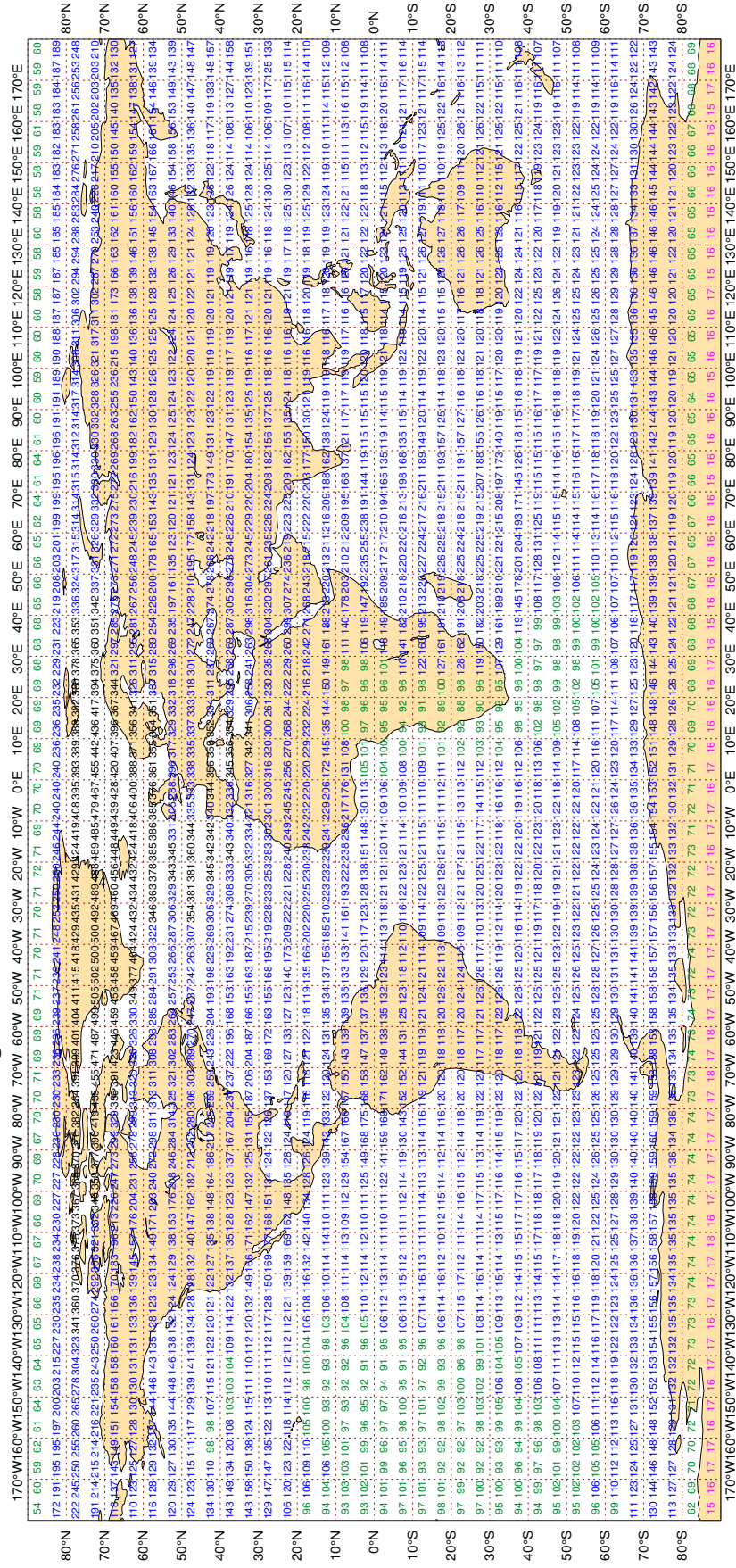




3.2.9 Figure 9.1 - Availability - NOAA18 ATOVS : AMSU-A

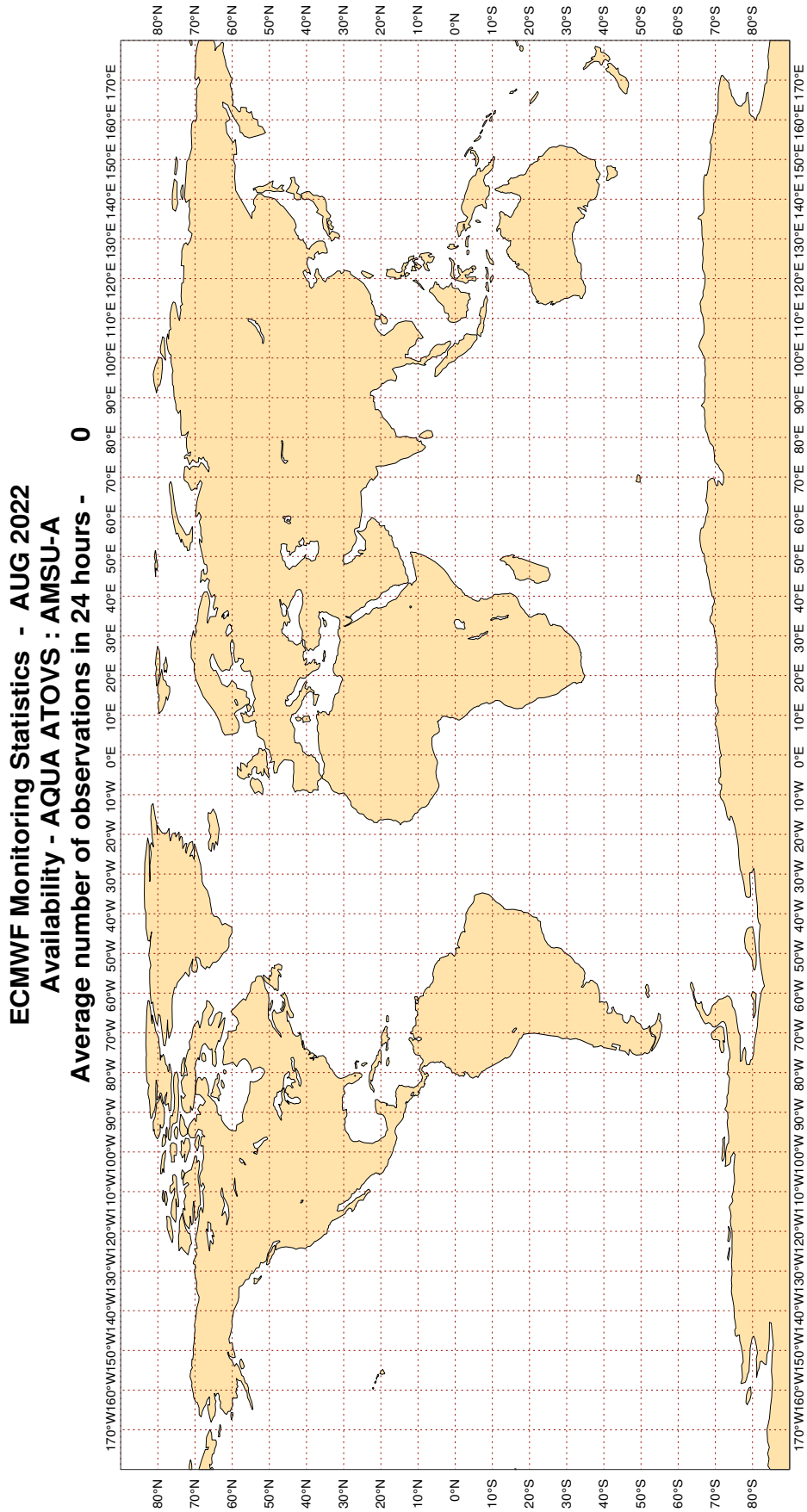
Figure 9.1

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - AUG 2022  
Availability - NOAA18 ATOVS : AMSU-A  
Average number of observations in 24 hours - 406834



3.2.10 Figure 9.2 - Availability - AQUA ATOVS : AMSU-A

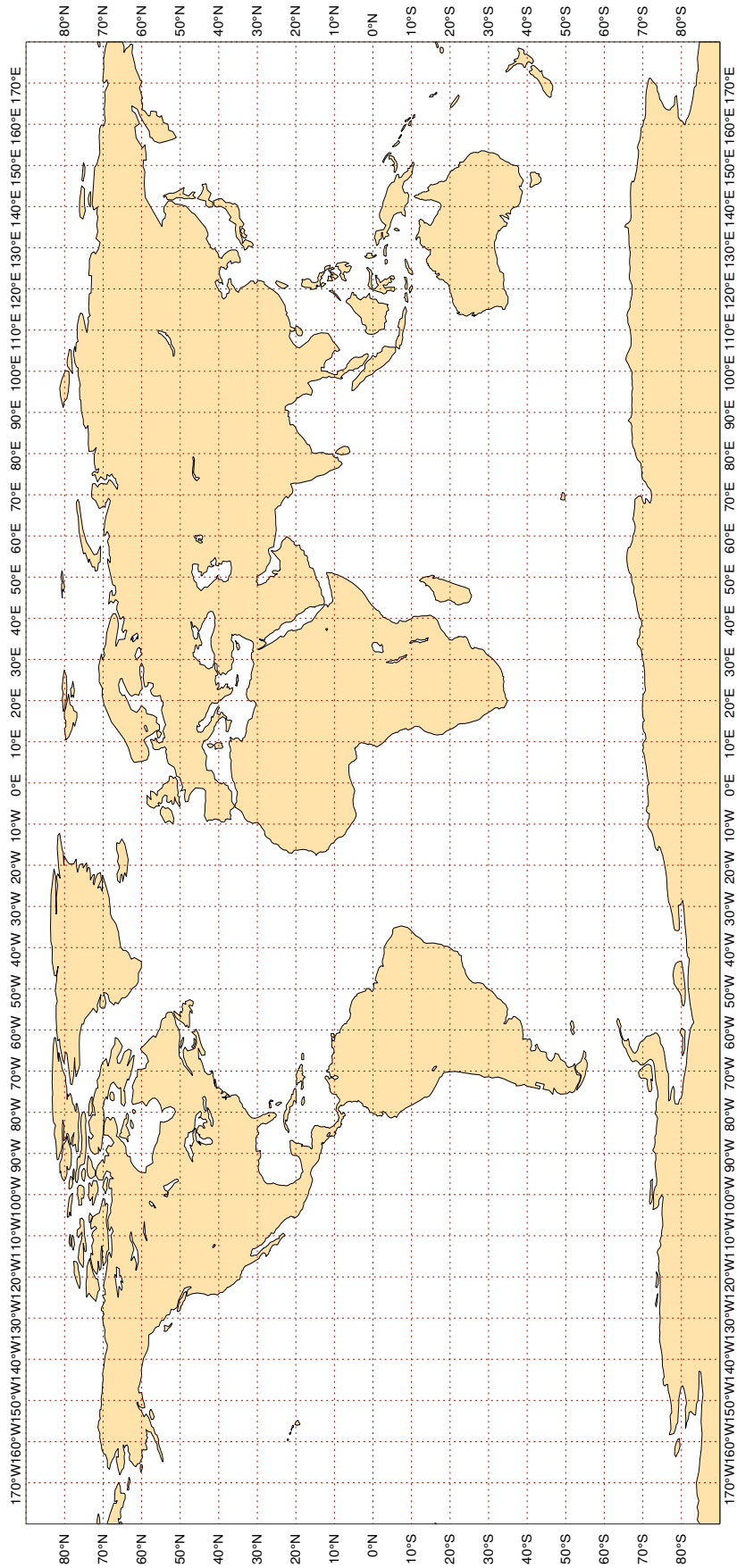
Figure 9.2



3.2.11 Figure 9.3 - Availability - METOP ATOVS : AMSU-A

Figure 9.3

**ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - AUG 2022**  
**Availability - METOP ATOVS : AMSU-A**  
**Average number of observations in 24 hours - 0**



**3.2.12 Table 1 - Suspect ships and fixed marine platforms: Surface pressure - (hPa)**

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : SHIPS + FIXED MARINE PLATFORMS  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : SURFACE PRESSURE (HPA)  
 AREA : GLOBAL  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 15(50), AND,  
 Manual (Automatic) ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 3(2) HPA, OR,  
 STANDARD DEVIATION >= 5(4) HPA, OR,  
 % GROSS ERROR >= 25(15)  
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT = 15 HPA)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF 00, 06, 12 AND 18 UTC OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
00000	99	P	SUR	24	0	0.5	-12.8	12.8
2EIF7	99	P	SUR	15	0	0.6	5.1	5.2
3FFA5	99	P	SUR	18	0	2.4	4.7	5.3
45208	99	P	SUR	56	56	0.0	0.0	0.0
4XFE	99	P	SUR	22	0	1.0	-3.3	3.5
7JAA	99	P	SUR	55	0	2.8	-3.7	4.7
7JWH	99	P	SUR	80	0	0.5	5.0	5.0
7KDT	99	P	SUR	46	0	3.1	3.0	4.4
9HA4048	99	P	SUR	21	0	1.0	10.0	10.0
9HA4612	99	P	SUR	33	0	1.4	3.2	3.5
9HA4638	99	P	SUR	22	0	2.1	5.6	6.0
9HA4902	99	P	SUR	28	0	2.5	5.2	5.7
9HA5063	99	P	SUR	28	0	4.1	3.1	5.2
9HA5209	99	P	SUR	18	0	3.8	9.0	9.8
9HJB9	99	P	SUR	37	0	2.3	4.3	4.8
9HRJ9	99	P	SUR	52	0	0.6	3.7	3.7
9V5669	99	P	SUR	18	0	1.7	6.6	6.8
9V6207	99	P	SUR	15	0	2.8	7.0	7.5
9V6408	99	P	SUR	153	0	2.4	-6.3	6.7
9V6814	99	P	SUR	15	0	0.7	3.3	3.4
9V7979	99	P	SUR	34	0	1.3	-3.8	4.0
9V9400	99	P	SUR	64	0	1.5	-5.0	5.3
9VBN2	99	P	SUR	17	0	0.8	5.7	5.7
9VKU8	99	P	SUR	31	0	2.4	9.6	9.9
A8FG3	99	P	SUR	45	0	0.9	-6.3	6.3
A8JM7	99	P	SUR	22	0	2.1	3.4	4.0
A8SI6	99	P	SUR	40	0	3.1	-4.7	5.6
ATVK	99	P	SUR	146	145	0.0	14.6	14.6
AWWB	99	P	SUR	89	1	1.3	3.5	3.8
C6FR3	99	P	SUR	16	0	5.7	-0.4	5.8
C6SE5	99	P	SUR	28	0	1.0	-3.7	3.8
C6XC7	99	P	SUR	45	0	1.8	3.6	4.0

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : SHIPS + FIXED MARINE PLATFORMS  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : SURFACE PRESSURE (HPA)  
 (CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
C6XS8	99	P	SUR	111	92	5.8	-8.5	10.3
C6YM7	99	P	SUR	15	0	1.9	3.0	3.6
D5HE9	99	P	SUR	20	0	0.9	9.2	9.2
JMJRCES	99	P	SUR	22	18	6.4	-1.7	6.6
KDAB	99	P	SUR	17	0	0.7	4.1	4.1
KIAB	99	P	SUR	19	0	1.5	7.8	7.9
LAHR7	99	P	SUR	21	0	0.8	5.1	5.1
LAPE7	99	P	SUR	45	0	2.2	4.8	5.3
LAQJ7	99	P	SUR	20	0	0.7	-4.0	4.0
LAQM7	99	P	SUR	15	0	0.7	6.6	6.6
LAQN7	99	P	SUR	30	0	1.5	4.1	4.4
LAVD4	99	P	SUR	53	0	0.7	3.3	3.4
OXFU2	99	P	SUR	36	0	0.6	5.2	5.2
PJWM	99	P	SUR	46	0	1.2	6.1	6.2
S6LT3	99	P	SUR	23	0	1.4	4.4	4.6
SJA4RSK	99	P	SUR	70	0	0.4	-4.7	4.7
UABO	99	P	SUR	71	1	1.9	5.8	6.1
UHOW	99	P	SUR	42	0	4.1	3.7	5.5
V7OJ5	99	P	SUR	43	2	1.0	11.6	11.6
V7QS7	99	P	SUR	52	0	0.7	-6.4	6.5
V7UX2	99	P	SUR	48	0	2.6	3.4	4.3
VRCG8	99	P	SUR	17	0	1.4	3.9	4.1
VRDB3	99	P	SUR	34	0	0.8	-4.4	4.5
VRGE3	99	P	SUR	15	0	0.5	-5.0	5.0
VRIB2	99	P	SUR	42	0	1.2	7.3	7.4
VRLA2	99	P	SUR	15	0	2.5	3.1	4.0
VRLJ4	99	P	SUR	23	0	2.7	10.2	10.5
VRMD3	99	P	SUR	41	1	1.3	3.0	3.3
VRMX7	99	P	SUR	15	0	0.4	8.1	8.1
VRNU9	99	P	SUR	44	0	0.8	11.5	11.5
VRSM5	99	P	SUR	27	0	0.6	4.0	4.1
VRSR7	99	P	SUR	33	0	0.9	5.7	5.7
VRUC4	99	P	SUR	88	0	1.3	6.5	6.6
VRWN4	99	P	SUR	24	0	0.8	-5.5	5.5
VRWQ2	99	P	SUR	83	0	2.1	-5.0	5.4
WDK7414	99	P	SUR	15	0	1.4	-4.2	4.4
WDL2611	99	P	SUR	92	0	0.6	3.1	3.2
WHDV	99	P	SUR	26	0	0.5	-3.1	3.2
WPTC	99	P	SUR	90	0	0.6	3.9	3.9
WRJP	99	P	SUR	40	0	1.7	4.4	4.7
WTAA	99	P	SUR	37	0	0.6	4.1	4.2

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : SHIPS + FIXED MARINE PLATFORMS  
MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
ELEMENT MONITORED : SURFACE PRESSURE (HPA)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
WTEO	99	P	SUR	24	24	0.0	0.0	0.0
ZGFY4	99	P	SUR	31	0	1.5	-8.9	9.0

### 3.2.13 Table 2 - Suspect ships and fixed marine platforms: Wind speed (m/s)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : SHIPS + FIXED MARINE PLATFORMS  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)  
 AREA : GLOBAL  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 15(50), AND,  
 Manual (Automatic) ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 4(4) M/S, OR,  
 % GROSS ERROR >= 25(15)  
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF 00, 06, 12 AND 18 UTC OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
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**3.2.14 Table 3 - Suspect ships and fixed marine platforms: Wind direction (DEGREES)**

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : SHIPS + FIXED MARINE PLATFORMS  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)  
 AREA : GLOBAL  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 15 (50) (WIND SPEEDS > 3M/S), AND ,  
 Manual (Automatic) ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 30 (25) DEGREES, OR,  
 STANDARD DEVIATION >= 70 (50) DEGREES  
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF 00, 06, 12 AND 18 UTC OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
44037	99	DIRN	SUR	65	0	0	25.5	37.2	45.1
45145	99	DIRN	SUR	90	0	0	41.2	65.3	77.3
45199	99	DIRN	SUR	548	0	0	141.3	44.7	148.2
45201	99	DIRN	SUR	120	0	0	82.4	9.6	82.9
45203	99	DIRN	SUR	36	0	0	37.5	-36.0	51.9
45204	99	DIRN	SUR	61	0	0	27.8	45.7	53.5
45206	99	DIRN	SUR	60	0	0	30.6	-34.6	46.2
46081	99	DIRN	SUR	50	0	0	52.0	43.1	67.6
46132	99	DIRN	SUR	88	0	0	27.9	46.7	54.4
46205	99	DIRN	SUR	97	0	0	16.1	35.3	38.8



### 3.2.15 Table 4 - Suspect drifters: Surface pressure (HPA)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : DRIFTER  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : SURFACE PRESSURE (HPA)  
 AREA : GLOBAL  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 20, AND,  
 ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 4 HPA, OR,  
 STANDARD DEVIATION >= 6 HPA, OR,  
 % GROSS ERROR >= 25  
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT = 15 HPA)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
00000	99	P	SUR	44	-79	158	0	0.7	-12.8	12.8
2302618	99	P	SUR	6	100	291	177	2.4	2.0	3.2
2302620	99	P	SUR	12	80	646	53	6.0	-1.0	6.1
3301578	99	P	SUR	-46	164	346	87	10.2	-2.4	10.5
4401848	99	P	SUR	54	-10	702	5	4.0	-4.2	5.8
4401851	99	P	SUR	50	-3	340	260	1.9	-11.2	11.4
4500208	99	P	SUR	42	-81	329	329	0.0	0.0	0.0
45208	99	P	SUR	42	-81	326	326	0.0	0.0	0.0
4601783	99	P	SUR	56	-136	190	190	0.0	0.0	0.0
4701658	99	P	SUR	72	-95	360	0	1.8	8.2	8.4
4701738	99	P	SUR	70	-67	355	355	0.0	0.0	0.0
4701744	99	P	SUR	80	-102	367	367	0.0	0.0	0.0
4801670	99	P	SUR	87	-86	712	18	1.6	4.4	4.7
4801707	99	P	SUR	34	-119	236	29	3.8	-5.2	6.5
4802591	99	P	SUR	75	-170	680	3	4.5	5.8	7.4
5102809	99	P	SUR	3	-94	732	0	0.5	-5.2	5.3
5401576	99	P	SUR	-55	161	424	140	9.3	0.6	9.3
5401633	99	P	SUR	-33	-152	277	0	6.6	0.5	6.7
5601693	99	P	SUR	-61	109	732	46	6.3	4.7	7.8
6102804	99	P	SUR	40	3	735	0	0.4	-7.0	7.0
6402587	99	P	SUR	54	-51	701	92	2.4	10.7	11.0
6501671	99	P	SUR	80	11	706	0	2.2	7.2	7.5

**3.2.16 Table 5 - Suspect drifters: Wind speed (m/s)**

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : DRIFTER  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)  
 AREA : GLOBAL  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 20, AND,  
 ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 5 M/S, OR,  
 % GROSS ERROR >= 25  
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
0031260	99	SPEED	SUR	-18	-39	658	0	0	2.0	5.1	5.5

### 3.2.17 Table 6 - Suspect drifters: Wind direction (degrees)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : DRIFTER  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 20 (WIND SPEEDS > 3M/S), AND ,  
 ABSOLUTE BIAS >= 20 DEGREES, OR,  
 STANDARD DEVIATION >= 60 DEGREES  
 (GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S)

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
1300131	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-17	465	0	19	67.1	9.0	67.8
2200102	99	DIRN	SUR	35	126	500	0	50	70.5	27.1	75.6
2200192	99	DIRN	SUR	34	123	625	4	99	49.7	40.4	64.1
2200298	99	DIRN	SUR	35	125	569	0	29	45.1	-38.2	59.2
23093	99	DIRN	SUR	16	88	157	0	0	18.0	24.1	30.1
23099	99	DIRN	SUR	13	80	385	0	50	37.8	-62.0	72.6
23451	99	DIRN	SUR	15	69	212	0	12	15.6	-69.7	71.4
23453	99	DIRN	SUR	8	73	179	0	0	13.5	-45.9	47.8
23454	99	DIRN	SUR	10	73	206	0	35	35.4	-44.7	57.1
23491	99	DIRN	SUR	12	93	294	0	84	37.3	-77.1	85.7
23492	99	DIRN	SUR	11	72	239	0	13	22.3	-62.8	66.6
4400037	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-68	401	0	1	17.0	38.9	42.4
44037	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-68	375	0	1	16.1	38.6	41.8
44078	99	DIRN	SUR	60	-40	472	0	0	14.8	-22.7	27.1
4500004	99	DIRN	SUR	48	-87	2179	0	1	17.9	22.6	28.8
4500168	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-86	2091	0	2	32.5	23.0	39.9
4500197	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	1748	0	2	30.2	26.5	40.2
4500199	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-88	464	0	85	33.9	70.4	78.1
4500203	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-83	184	0	4	29.3	-25.5	38.9
4500204	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	247	0	2	33.6	39.8	52.1
4500206	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	246	0	0	27.3	-35.3	44.6
45004	99	DIRN	SUR	48	-87	2342	0	1	18.5	22.4	29.0
45145	99	DIRN	SUR	52	-97	551	0	9	18.5	67.1	69.6
45168	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-86	2038	0	2	32.6	21.2	38.9
45197	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	1951	0	2	30.2	25.9	39.8
45199	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-88	3233	0	86	30.9	67.1	73.9
45203	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-83	206	0	5	30.2	-28.9	41.8
45204	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	308	0	2	32.7	39.8	51.5
45206	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	311	0	1	24.1	-36.7	43.9
4600060	99	DIRN	SUR	61	-147	531	0	0	24.9	21.5	32.9
4600081	99	DIRN	SUR	61	-148	313	0	14	41.6	41.7	58.9

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : DRIFTER  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)  
 (CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
4600120	99	DIRN	SUR	48	-122	70	0	0	7.8	-24.5	25.7
46060	99	DIRN	SUR	61	-147	526	0	0	25.3	21.2	33.0
46081	99	DIRN	SUR	61	-148	308	0	13	42.8	41.9	59.9
46120	99	DIRN	SUR	48	-122	63	0	3	10.1	-26.3	28.2
46132	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-128	551	0	0	27.2	46.1	53.5
46145	99	DIRN	SUR	54	-132	546	0	0	14.4	22.5	26.7
46146	99	DIRN	SUR	49	-124	378	0	4	19.0	36.4	41.1
46205	99	DIRN	SUR	54	-134	554	0	1	17.2	35.2	39.2
46208	99	DIRN	SUR	53	-133	43	0	0	18.6	32.9	37.8
6101007	99	DIRN	SUR	36	25	121	0	1	22.2	22.8	31.8
6200086	99	DIRN	SUR	55	6	340	0	0	12.9	24.8	28.0
6200199	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-9	253	0	0	14.5	21.3	25.8
6200200	99	DIRN	SUR	36	-8	357	0	99	10.9	85.3	86.0
6301004	99	DIRN	SUR	72	20	373	0	0	13.7	20.2	24.4

### 3.2.18 Table 7 - Suspect radiosondes: Geopotential height (metres)

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : RADIOSONDES  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)  
 AREA : GLOBAL  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: AT LEAST 3 LEVELS WITH  
 10 OBS AND 100 M WEIGHTED RMS

ONLY THE WORST LEVEL IS SHOWN (WITH UNWEIGHTED RMS)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEV	LAT	LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
01400	00	Z	1000	57	3	31	0	5.6	79.1	79.3
01400	12	Z	1000	57	3	30	0	4.0	80.8	80.9
04417	00	Z	850	73	-38	18	1	22.2	-68.7	72.2
38341	00	Z	100	43	71	31	0	66.4	100.7	120.6
38341	12	Z	100	43	71	31	0	56.7	101.9	116.6
47158	00	Z	500	35	127	28	4	50.1	43.9	66.6
47158	12	Z	850	35	127	31	6	34.0	29.8	45.2
47911	12	Z	1000	24	123	13	0	0.0	29.5	29.5
47911	00	Z	925	24	123	17	0	3.6	31.7	31.9
52533	12	Z	50	40	98	30	0	77.7	144.2	163.8
52533	00	Z	30	40	98	31	0	104.7	224.7	247.9
60715	00	Z	300	37	10	19	2	74.9	42.1	85.9
98233	00	Z	1000	18	122	28	0	23.8	51.7	56.9
98233	12	Z	1000	18	122	27	0	29.2	16.7	33.6
98558	12	Z	1000	11	126	24	0	25.1	19.0	31.5
98558	00	Z	1000	11	126	25	0	28.2	23.3	36.6
JNKN7J	12	Z	1000	42	-66	10	0	5.0	41.0	41.3
JNKN7J	00	Z	1000	40	-70	10	0	2.9	40.8	40.9

**3.2.19 Table 8 - Suspect radiosondes: Wind (m/s)**

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : RADIOSONDES  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)  
 AREA : GLOBAL  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: AT LEAST 10 OBS AND 15 M/S RMS VECTOR WIND

STANDARD LEVEL (1000-100 HPA) WITH HIGHEST RMS IS SHOWN

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEV	LAT	LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	UBIAS	VBIAS	RMS
42701	00	V	100	23	85	22	1	16.6	-28.3	33.3
44373	12	V	150	44	104	27	0	-9.0	-1.3	17.0

**3.2.20 Table 9 - Suspect radiosondes: Wind direction (degrees)**

LIST OF SUSPECT STATIONS : RADIOSONDES  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)  
 AREA : GLOBAL  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

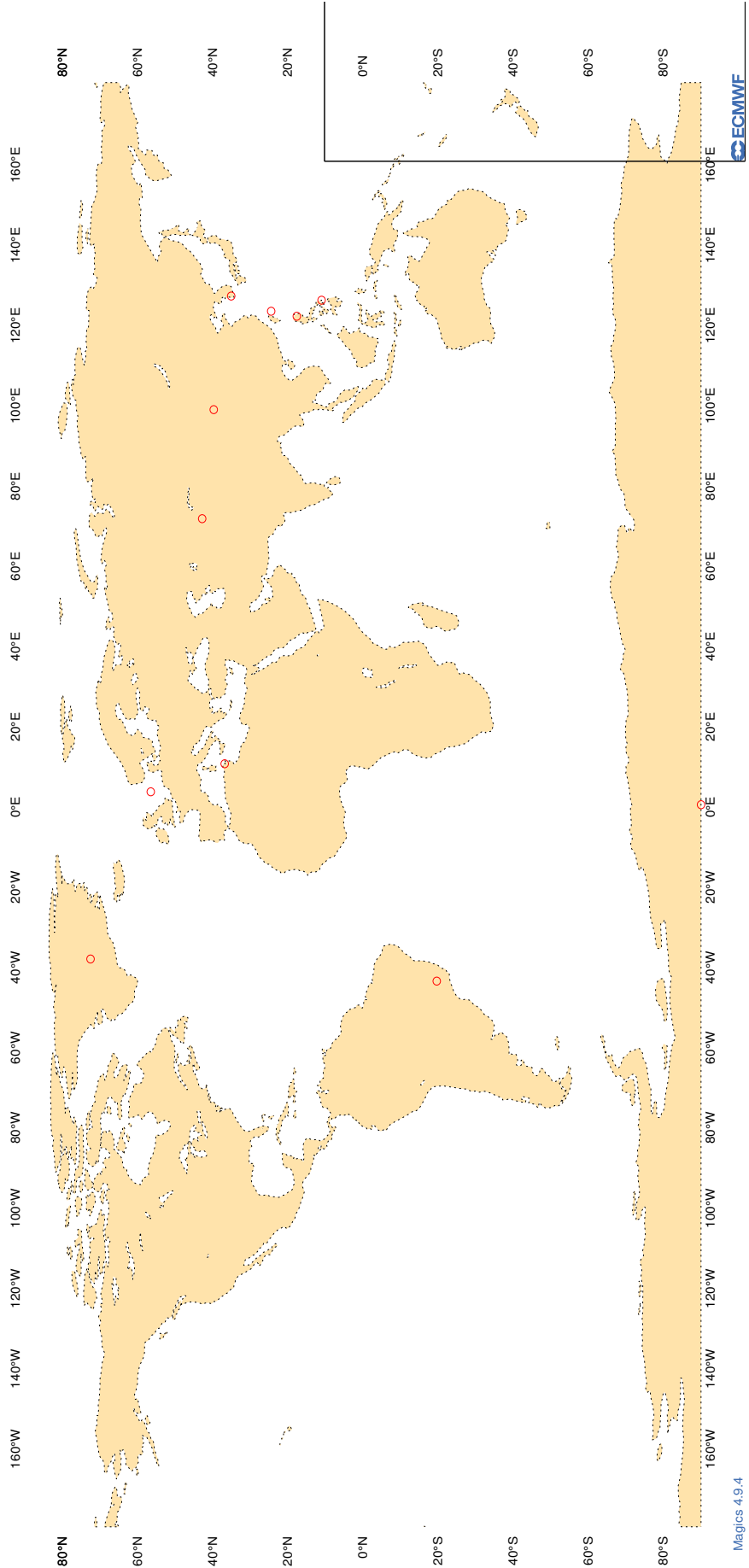
SELECTION CRITERIA: OBSERVED/FORECAST WIND SPEEDS  $\geq$  5 M/S  
 NO. OF OBSERVATIONS  $\geq$  5, AND,  
 ABSOLUTE BIAS  $\geq$  10 DEGREES, WITH  
 STANDARD DEVIATION  $<$  30 DEGREES, AND,  
 VERTICAL SPREAD  $<$  10 DEGREES  
 (AVERAGE BETWEEN 500 AND 150 HPA)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LAT	LONG	NUM OBS	BIAS	MAX SPREAD	SD
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3.2.21 Figure 10 - Suspect TEMP observations - geopotential : 00 UTC

Figure 10

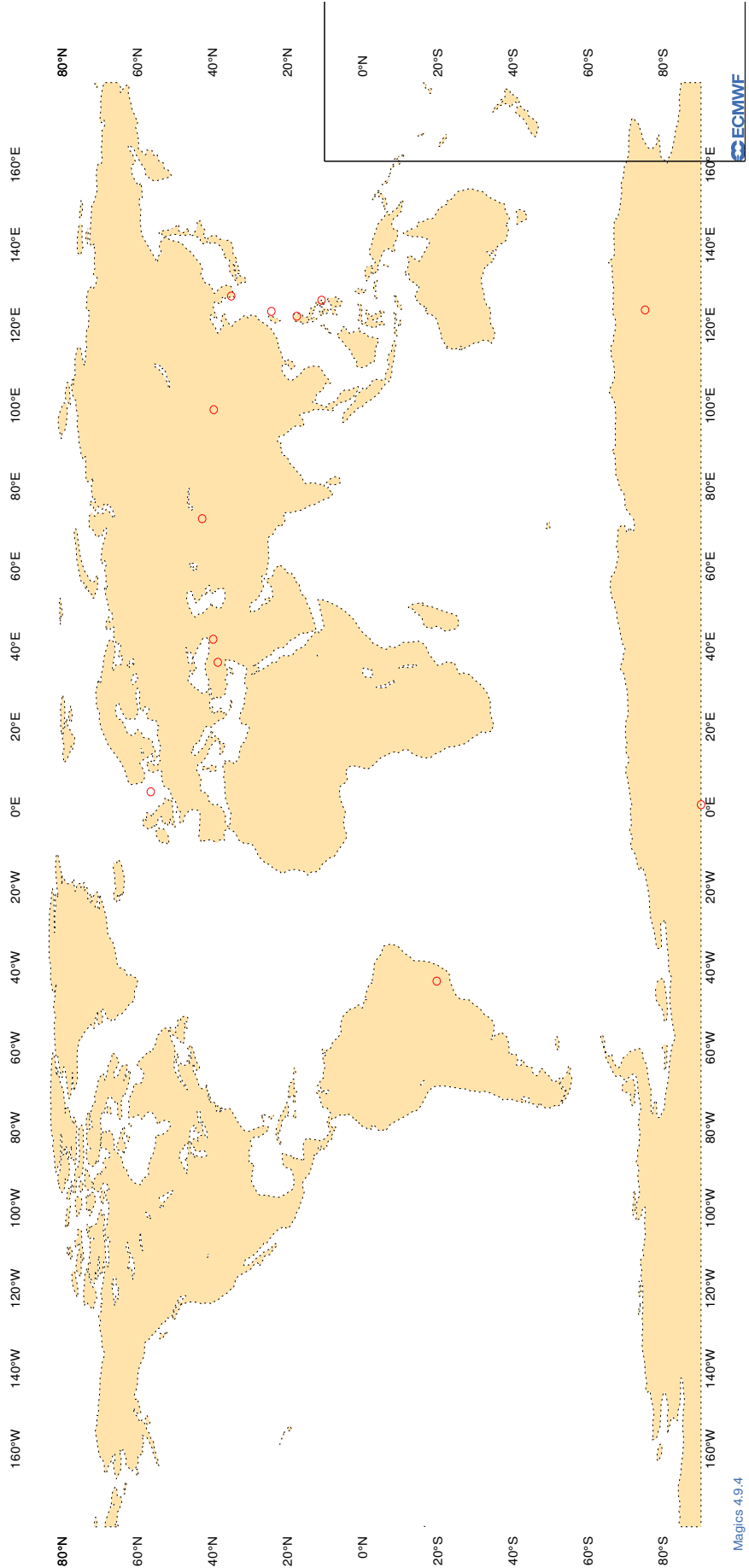
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - AUG 2022 00 UTC  
Suspect TEMP observations - GEOPOTENTIAL





3.2.22 Figure 11 - Suspect TEMP observations - geopotential : 12 UTC

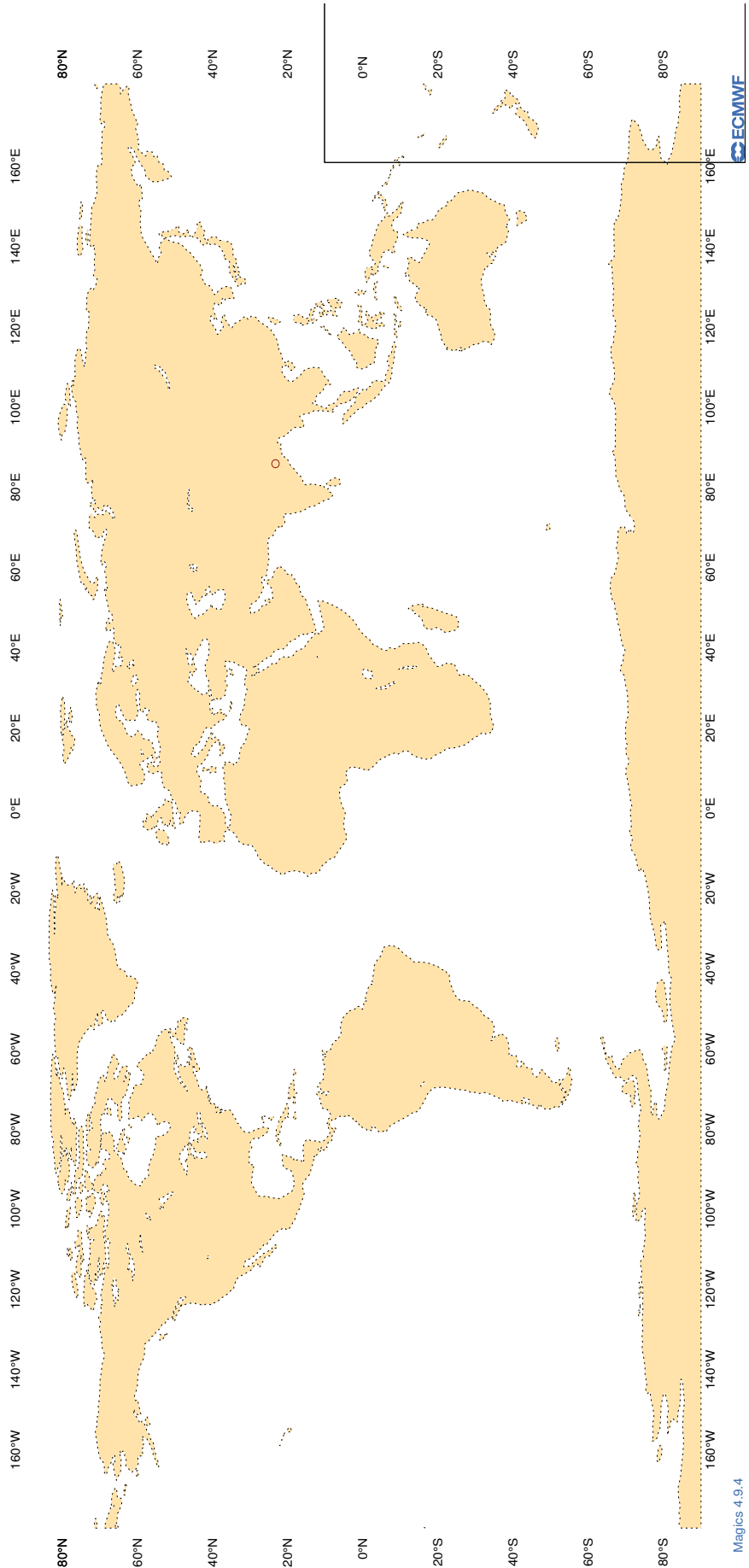
**Figure 11**  
**ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - AUG 2022 12 UTC**  
**Suspect TEMP observations - GEOPOTENTIAL**



3.2.23 Figure 12 - Suspect TEMP/PILOT observations - wind : 00 UTC

Figure 12

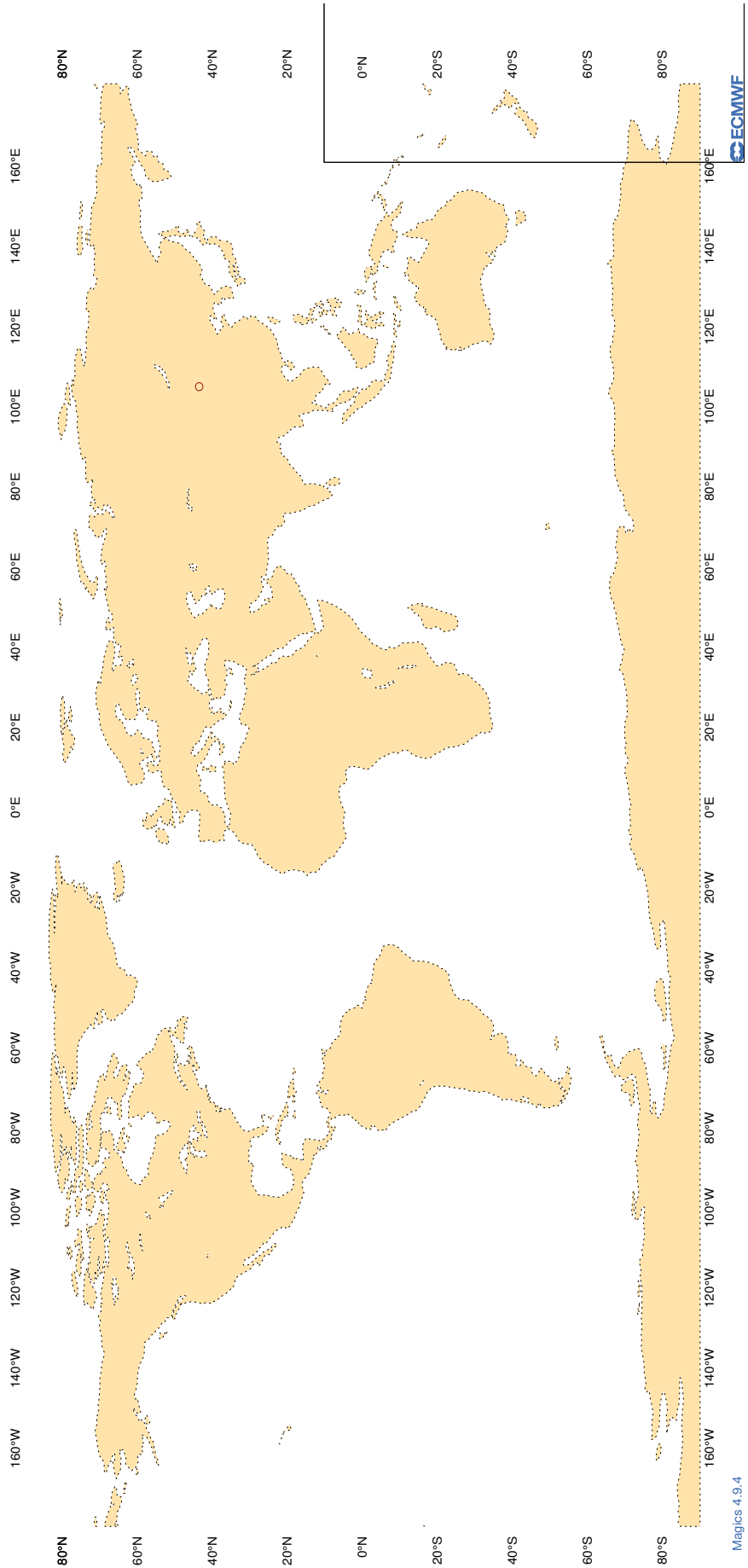
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - AUG 2022 00 UTC  
Suspect TEMP/PILOT observations - WIND



3.2.24 Figure 13 - Suspect TEMP/PILOT observations - wind : 12 UTC

Figure 13

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics - AUG 2022 12 UTC  
Suspect TEMP/PILOT observations - WIND



**3.2.25 Table 10 - Radiosonde monitoring statistics (SHIPS): Geopotential height (metres)**

## RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (SHIPS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)  
 LEVEL : 100 HPA  
 AREA : GLOBAL  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
2EERVT	12	Z	100	7	20.8	-15.4
2EERVT	00	Z	100	6	12.4	-10.0
7JUNA4	12	Z	100	8	28.5	6.6
7JUNA4	00	Z	100	8	6.6	-1.4
9ZT9MR	12	Z	100	2	15.4	-14.2
9ZT9MR	00	Z	100	3	31.2	-31.0
ASDE09	12	Z	100	1	13.8	13.8
ATGU3F	12	Z	100	4	25.5	-24.9
ATGU3F	00	Z	100	4	31.9	-31.6
BPMWB2	12	Z	100	4	25.3	20.3
BPMWB2	00	Z	100	3	12.8	10.7
DBLK	12	Z	100	16	10.7	9.9
DBLK	00	Z	100	10	9.0	8.8
DSQL7	12	Z	100	19	5.4	-4.6
DSQL7	00	Z	100	20	12.0	-8.5
FPUW5G	12	Z	100	3	3.7	1.7
JNKN7J	12	Z	100	11	19.4	18.1
JNKN7J	00	Z	100	10	24.5	24.3
JPBN	12	Z	100	4	4.2	-3.3
JPBN	00	Z	100	6	11.0	7.5
KJJF9X	12	Z	100	9	8.8	-1.2
KJJF9X	00	Z	100	6	9.6	4.4
KMPLHP	12	Z	100	6	121.1	94.4
KMPLHP	00	Z	100	6	32.7	31.5
LRYQE3	12	Z	100	11	12.8	-10.2
LRYQE3	00	Z	100	10	8.0	-5.0
USSIO	00	Z	100	1	12.0	12.0
UXK5JT	12	Z	100	6	10.6	9.9
UXK5JT	00	Z	100	5	9.1	2.3
WDK38H	12	Z	100	22	10.6	-9.8
WDK38H	00	Z	100	1	11.1	-11.1
XKQLWQ	12	Z	100	21	31.9	20.1
XQFJRG	12	Z	100	4	29.2	-28.6
XQFJRG	00	Z	100	4	11.6	-2.4
YLV96W	12	Z	100	5	21.3	0.8
YLV96W	00	Z	100	3	6.0	-5.1
ZVQEQC	12	Z	100	24	6.6	-2.2
ZVQEQC	00	Z	100	4	9.6	-4.5

### 3.2.26 Table 11 - Radiosonde monitoring statistics (SHIPs): Wind (m/s)

#### RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (SHIPS)

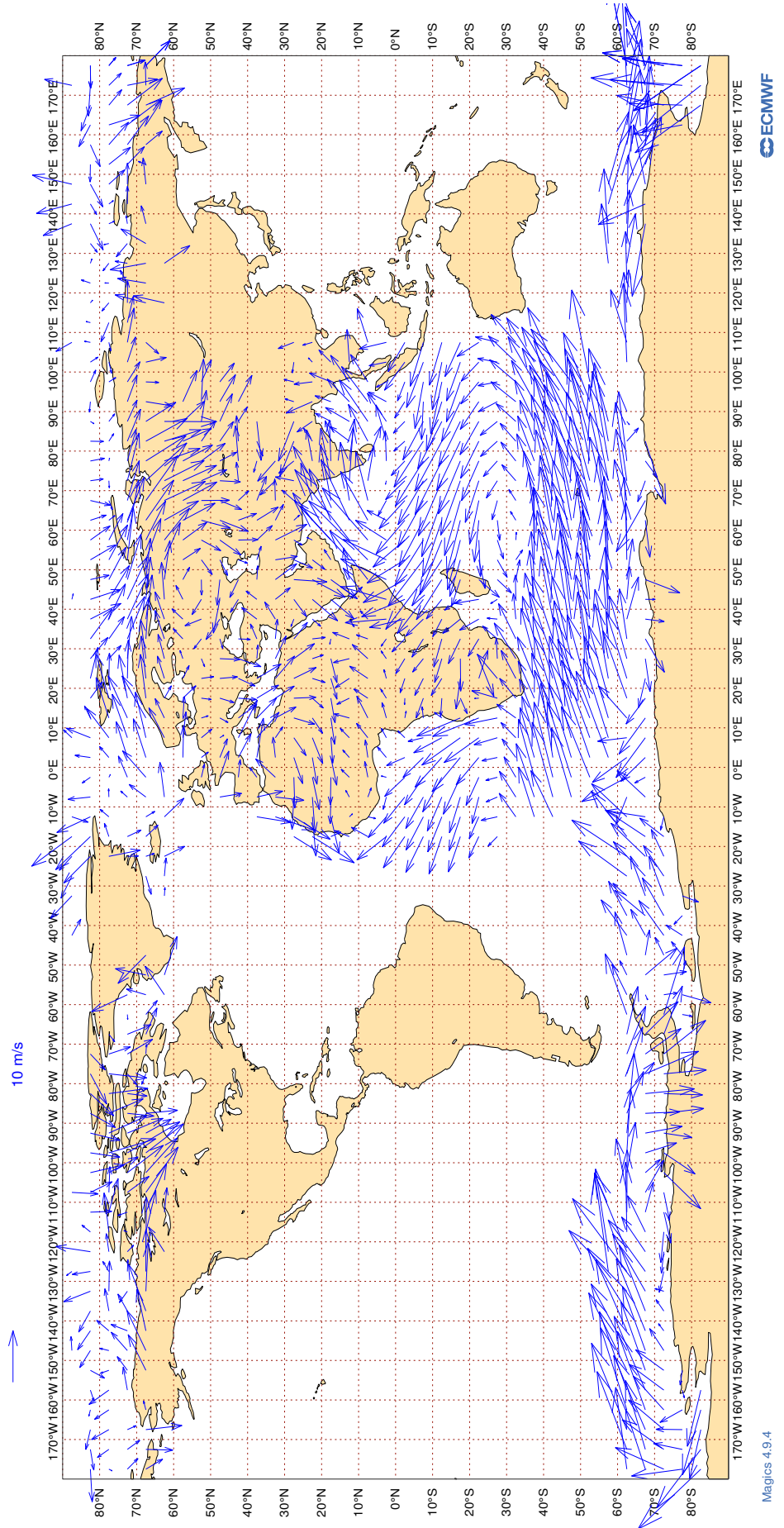
MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)  
 LEVEL : 100 HPA  
 AREA : GLOBAL  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
2EERVT	12	V	100	7	3.0	-0.6	0.4
2EERVT	00	V	100	6	3.5	1.3	1.9
7JUNA4	12	V	100	8	2.1	-1.0	0.8
7JUNA4	00	V	100	8	2.6	0.5	-0.4
9ZT9MR	12	V	100	2	4.5	1.1	3.6
9ZT9MR	00	V	100	3	2.5	1.5	1.3
ASDE09	12	V	100	1	0.7	0.6	-0.3
ATGU3F	12	V	100	4	1.7	-0.4	0.2
ATGU3F	00	V	100	3	2.7	1.2	-0.5
BPMWB2	12	V	100	4	4.4	-3.2	0.3
BPMWB2	00	V	100	3	4.6	2.2	-2.0
DBLK	12	V	100	16	2.0	0.0	-0.2
DBLK	00	V	100	10	2.0	0.6	-0.5
DSQL7	12	V	100	18	3.0	-0.1	-0.9
DSQL7	00	V	100	20	1.9	-0.1	-0.1
FPUW5G	12	V	100	3	2.2	0.1	-1.4
JNKN7J	12	V	100	11	2.9	-0.5	-0.4
JNKN7J	00	V	100	10	2.9	-0.7	0.0
JPBN	12	V	100	4	2.9	-0.3	-1.7
JPBN	00	V	100	6	3.1	-1.7	-0.2
KJJF9X	12	V	100	9	3.1	-0.1	0.8
KJJF9X	00	V	100	6	2.1	-1.4	-0.7
KMPLHP	12	V	100	6	2.2	0.8	-0.4
KMPLHP	00	V	100	6	2.3	0.9	0.2
LRYQE3	12	V	100	11	2.8	0.3	0.0
LRYQE3	00	V	100	10	3.1	0.0	1.3
USSIO	00	V	100	1	2.9	-0.5	-2.9
UXK5JT	12	V	100	6	2.8	-1.1	0.4
UXK5JT	00	V	100	5	1.9	-0.5	-0.5
WDK38H	12	V	100	22	2.0	-0.3	0.0
WDK38H	00	V	100	1	0.7	0.1	-0.7
XKQLWQ	12	V	100	21	2.7	0.5	-0.3
XQFJRG	12	V	100	4	2.7	-1.3	-0.6
XQFJRG	00	V	100	4	1.8	-0.2	0.4
YLV96W	12	V	100	5	2.5	0.6	-0.2
YLV96W	00	V	100	3	2.6	-0.2	-0.7
ZVQEQC	12	V	100	24	2.8	-0.2	0.8
ZVQEQC	00	V	100	4	3.1	0.1	-0.5

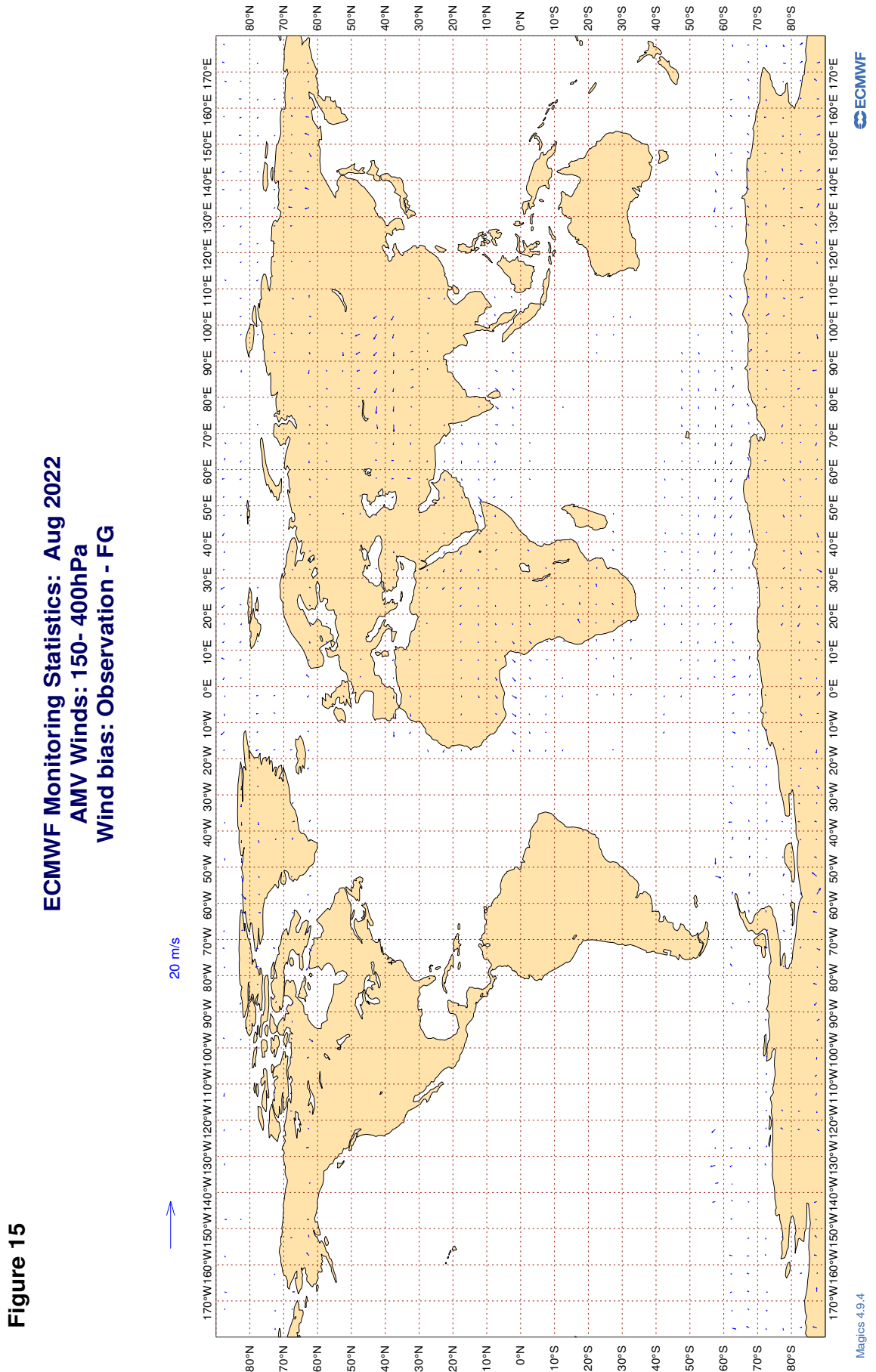
3.2.27 Figure 14 - SATOB Winds: 700-1000hPa

Figure 14

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: Aug 2022  
AMV Winds: 700-1000hPa  
Mean Observed Wind



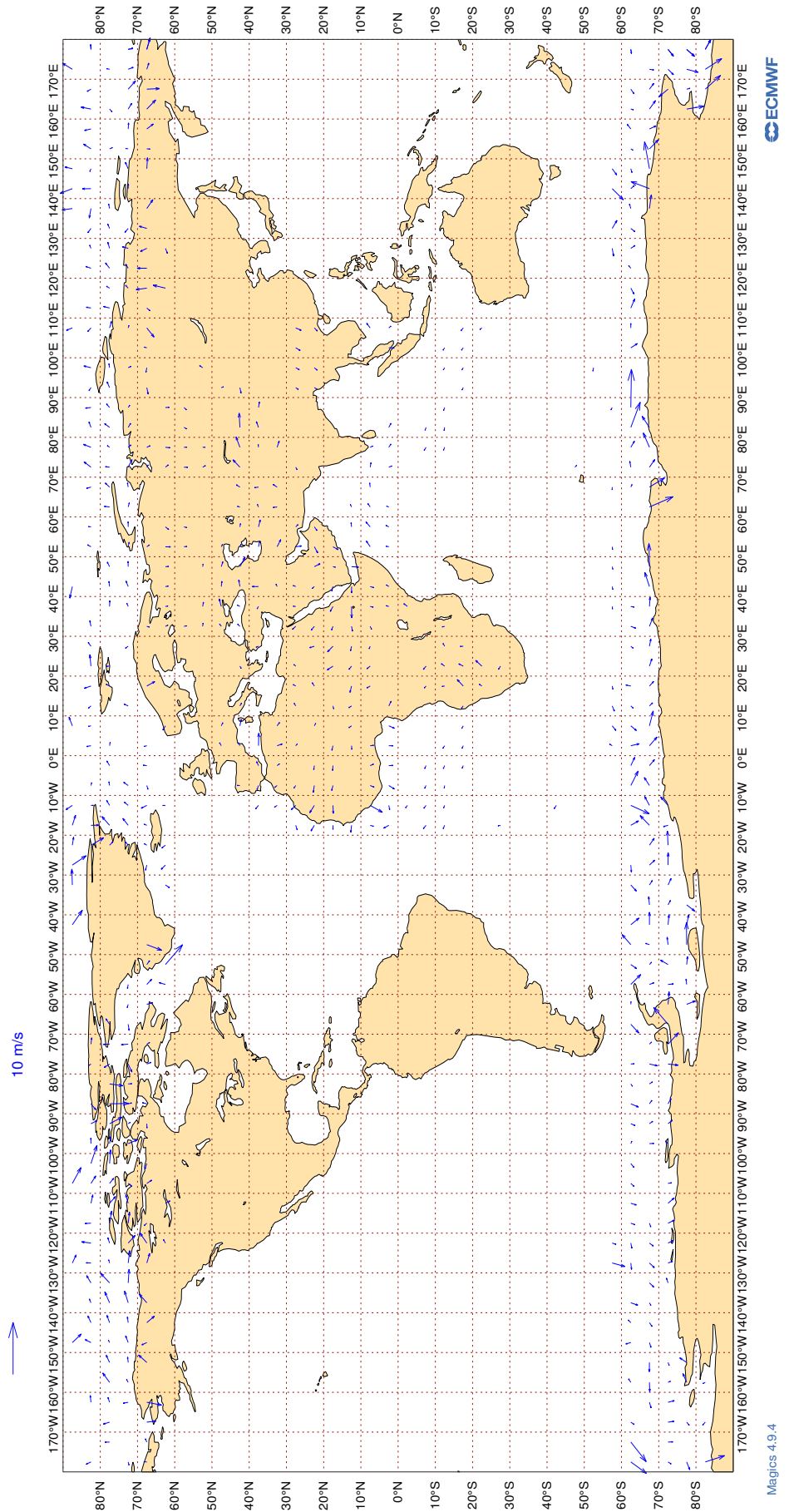
3.2.28 Figure 15 - SATOB Winds: 150- 400hPa



3.2.29 Figure 16 - SATOB Winds: 700-1000hPa

Figure 16

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: Aug 2022  
AMV Winds: 700-1000hPa  
Wind bias: Observation - FG

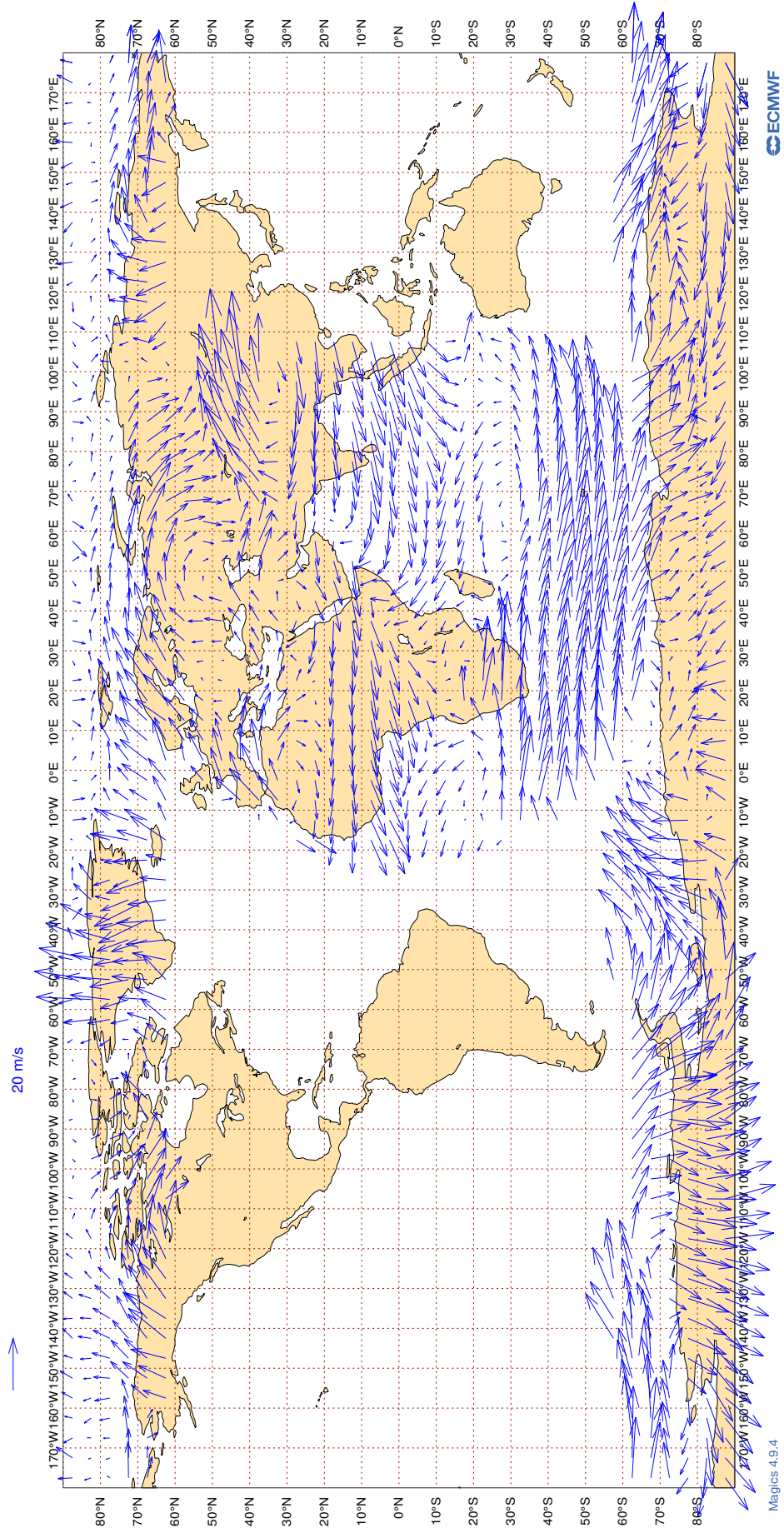




3.2.30 Figure 17 - SATOB Winds: 150- 400hPa

Figure 17

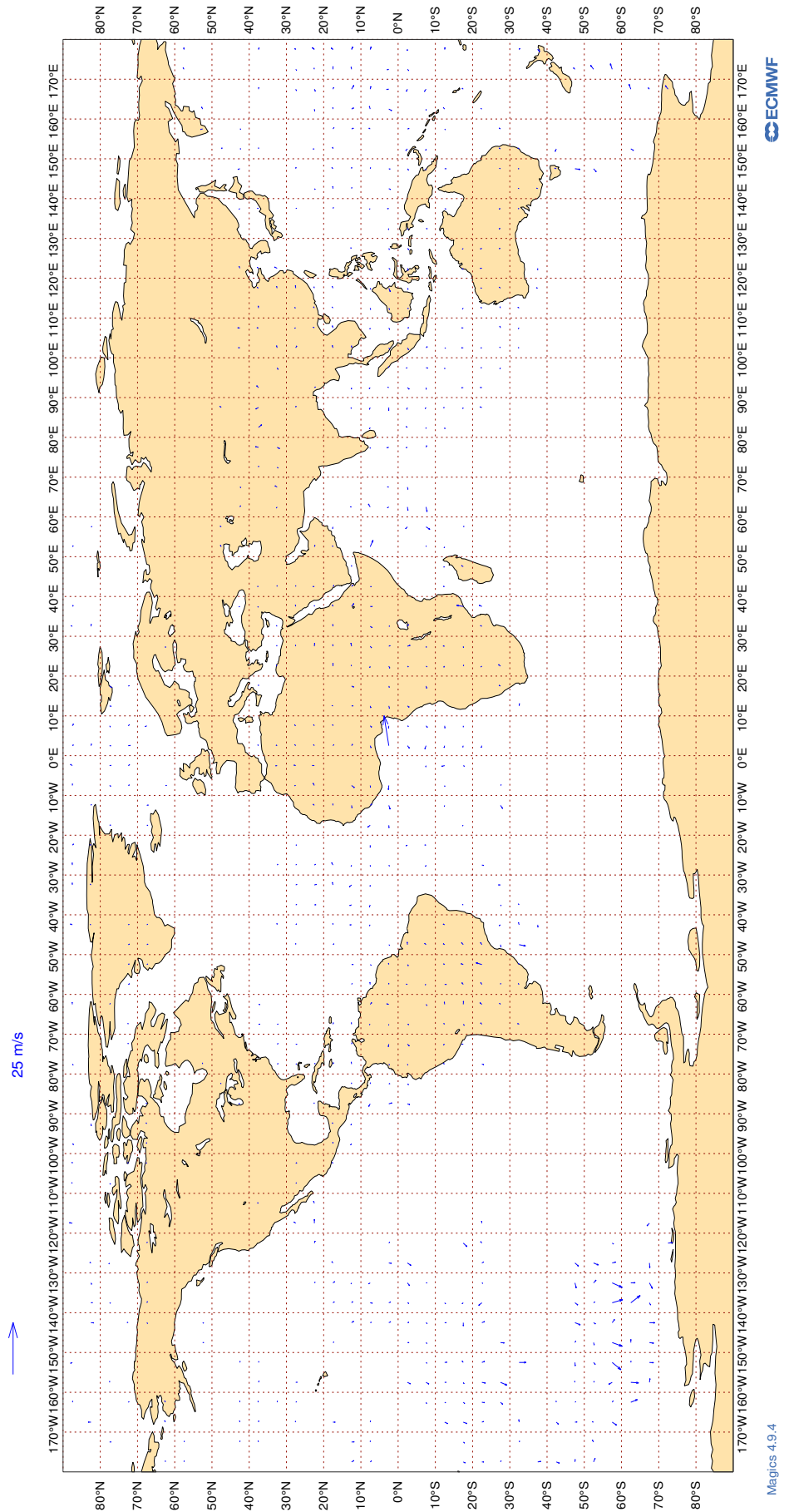
ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: Aug 2022  
AMV Winds: 150- 400hPa  
Mean Observed Wind



3.2.31 Figure 18 - AIRCRAFT Winds: 150- 300hPa

Figure 18

ECMWF Monitoring Statistics: Aug 2022  
Aircraft Winds: 150- 300hPa  
Wind bias: Observation - FG



### 3.2.32 Table 12 - Airep Monitoring Statistics For Airline Carriers (Global)

#### AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : VECTOR WIND (M/S)  
 AREA : GLOBAL  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

SELECTION CRITERIA: NO. OF OBS. >= 20

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS  
 GROSS ERROR LIMIT ON VECTOR WIND = 40 M/S

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
AAB	99	V	300-150	40	0	0	4.2	0.9
AAL	99	V	300-150	51083	1	0	4.0	0.1
AAR	99	V	300-150	195	0	0	3.9	-1.5
ABB	99	V	300-150	1075	0	0	3.2	0.1
ABD	99	V	300-150	1864	0	0	4.0	-0.3
ABP	99	V	300-150	45	0	0	3.8	-0.5
ACA	99	V	300-150	38901	2	0	4.2	0.1
ACI	99	V	300-150	344	0	0	4.0	0.4
ACP	99	V	300-150	32	0	0	4.0	1.7
ADN	99	V	300-150	37	0	0	4.2	-0.8
AEA	99	V	300-150	965	1	0	5.1	-0.3
AFR	99	V	300-150	38637	0	0	3.5	0.2
AHO	99	V	300-150	331	0	0	3.5	0.2
AIC	99	V	300-150	2333	1	0	4.6	0.3
AJT	99	V	300-150	406	0	0	3.9	0.2
ALK	99	V	300-150	2326	0	0	3.8	0.3
AMX	99	V	300-150	3308	2	0	4.7	-0.2
ANZ	99	V	300-150	16339	2	0	5.2	0.3
AOJ	99	V	300-150	82	0	0	3.1	0.4
ASA	99	V	300-150	26	4	4	4.7	0.3
ASL	99	V	300-150	841	0	0	3.1	0.3
ASY	99	V	300-150	82	0	0	3.2	0.2

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS  
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
ATC	99	V	300-150	140	0	0	3.9	0.5
ATN	99	V	300-150	249	0	0	4.0	0.8
AUA	99	V	300-150	4505	0	0	3.7	0.0
AVA	99	V	300-150	445	2	0	4.8	0.1
AWC	99	V	300-150	27	0	4	3.2	-0.5
AXB	99	V	300-150	27	0	0	4.3	-0.8
AXM	99	V	300-150	149	0	1	6.2	0.8
AXY	99	V	300-150	130	0	0	2.9	0.2
AYY	99	V	300-150	69	0	0	3.6	0.5
AZG	99	V	300-150	626	0	0	4.0	-0.4
BAF	99	V	300-150	63	0	0	2.6	-0.2
BAW	99	V	300-150	40451	1	0	3.9	0.0
BBC	99	V	300-150	841	1	0	5.0	0.2
BCS	99	V	300-150	3204	0	0	3.2	0.3
BEL	99	V	300-150	1735	0	0	3.2	0.4
BFF	99	V	300-150	99	0	0	9.8	1.9
BFY	99	V	300-150	109	0	0	2.9	0.0
BOX	99	V	300-150	3599	0	0	3.6	0.0
BOX	99	V	300-150	51	0	0	3.6	0.7
BTX	99	V	300-150	58	0	0	3.5	-0.5
CAL	99	V	300-150	309	0	0	4.0	0.3
CAZ	99	V	300-150	79	0	0	3.1	-0.1
CEB	99	V	300-150	248	0	0	4.1	0.4
CES	99	V	300-150	109	0	0	4.8	0.6
CFC	99	V	300-150	373	0	0	3.8	0.5
CFG	99	V	300-150	6164	0	0	3.9	-0.3
CHG	99	V	300-150	161	0	0	3.7	-0.4
CJT	99	V	300-150	1130	0	0	3.8	0.1
CKS	99	V	300-150	1029	0	0	3.5	0.6
CLF	99	V	300-150	55	0	0	3.0	0.1
CLX	99	V	300-150	4823	0	0	3.9	-0.3
CMB	99	V	300-150	2416	0	0	3.7	-0.3
CNK	99	V	300-150	20	0	0	2.9	-0.7
CNV	99	V	300-150	71	0	0	3.2	0.6
CPA	99	V	300-150	275	0	0	5.4	0.0
CRL	99	V	300-150	2142	0	0	3.0	0.2
CRV	99	V	300-150	54	0	0	2.8	0.0
CSC	99	V	300-150	115	0	0	4.7	0.2
CSN	99	V	300-150	294	4	0	3.7	0.8
CTM	99	V	300-150	52	0	0	3.3	0.6
CXB	99	V	300-150	29	0	0	2.3	0.4
DAH	99	V	300-150	1148	0	0	3.0	0.3
DAL	99	V	300-150	64571	0	0	3.3	0.2

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS  
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
DCS	99	V	300-150	67	0	0	2.8	0.0
DGX	99	V	300-150	55	0	0	3.0	-0.6
DHK	99	V	300-150	2340	0	0	3.6	0.0
DHX	99	V	300-150	114	0	0	4.5	-0.3
DJT	99	V	300-150	1779	0	0	3.3	0.3
DLH	99	V	300-150	28107	0	0	3.4	0.0
DTA	99	V	300-150	53	0	0	4.2	0.5
DUB	99	V	300-150	71	0	0	2.9	-0.1
EAL	99	V	300-150	76	0	0	4.3	0.6
EAU	99	V	300-150	51	0	0	3.3	0.3
EDG	99	V	300-150	411	0	0	3.7	0.2
EDW	99	V	300-150	1659	0	0	3.3	0.3
EFF	99	V	300-150	21	0	0	2.7	-0.3
EIN	99	V	300-150	15003	0	0	3.2	0.2
EJM	99	V	300-150	692	0	0	3.3	0.3
ELY	99	V	300-150	5147	3	0	5.4	-0.2
EMM	99	V	300-150	46	0	0	3.1	-0.5
ETD	99	V	300-150	8596	1	0	4.4	0.2
ETH	99	V	300-150	5919	1	0	4.1	0.3
EUK	99	V	300-150	1863	0	0	3.1	0.3
EUW	99	V	300-150	21	0	0	3.5	1.3
EVE	99	V	300-150	209	0	0	3.2	0.3
EXS	99	V	300-150	228	0	0	2.9	0.0
EXV	99	V	300-150	29	0	0	5.1	1.0
FBU	99	V	300-150	2448	0	0	3.4	-0.1
FDX	99	V	300-150	7305	0	0	3.3	0.2
FIN	99	V	300-150	2033	0	0	3.4	0.5
FJI	99	V	300-150	2084	0	0	3.9	0.4
FLJ	99	V	300-150	39	0	0	3.6	0.9
FPY	99	V	300-150	2131	0	0	3.0	0.3
FRV	99	V	300-150	31	0	0	4.0	0.1
FWI	99	V	300-150	1958	0	0	2.8	0.1
FWK	99	V	300-150	45	0	0	2.8	0.7
FXT	99	V	300-150	76	0	0	3.3	0.5
FYG	99	V	300-150	91	0	0	3.2	0.3
GAF	99	V	300-150	110	0	0	3.6	0.2
GAJ	99	V	300-150	24	0	0	4.5	-0.7
GCK	99	V	300-150	106	0	0	3.1	0.7
GEC	99	V	300-150	1739	0	0	3.5	0.1
GES	99	V	300-150	95	0	0	3.9	1.3
GFA	99	V	300-150	741	0	0	4.0	0.4
GIA	99	V	300-150	843	0	0	4.3	0.5
GJE	99	V	300-150	132	0	0	3.4	0.5

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS  
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
GLJ	99	V	300-150	30	0	0	3.4	0.2
GMA	99	V	300-150	76	0	0	3.3	-0.6
GNJ	99	V	300-150	103	0	0	3.2	0.5
GRB	99	V	300-150	33	0	0	3.3	-0.6
GRP	99	V	300-150	34	0	0	2.6	0.1
GTI	99	V	300-150	1792	0	0	3.8	0.0
GTR	99	V	300-150	449	0	0	2.9	0.2
HAL	99	V	300-150	802	0	0	4.2	0.6
HFM	99	V	300-150	107	0	0	3.2	0.2
HKC	99	V	300-150	93	0	0	5.9	1.6
HRN	99	V	300-150	34	0	0	4.7	0.2
HRT	99	V	300-150	216	0	0	3.7	0.3
HUA	99	V	300-150	61	0	0	4.2	-0.2
IBE	99	V	300-150	7171	0	0	3.3	0.3
ICE	99	V	300-150	7472	0	0	3.5	0.1
ICL	99	V	300-150	653	0	0	3.5	0.0
ICV	99	V	300-150	293	0	0	4.4	-0.8
IFA	99	V	300-150	243	0	0	3.6	0.1
IJM	99	V	300-150	128	0	0	3.6	-0.4
ITY	99	V	300-150	5189	0	0	3.3	0.3
IXR	99	V	300-150	63	0	0	4.1	-0.2
JAF	99	V	300-150	1131	1	0	4.2	0.0
JAS	99	V	300-150	154	0	0	3.9	-0.7
JBU	99	V	300-150	3022	0	0	3.2	0.3
JCO	99	V	300-150	66	0	0	3.3	0.6
JEF	99	V	300-150	40	0	0	4.4	-0.4
JET	99	V	300-150	67	0	0	3.1	0.0
JME	99	V	300-150	49	0	0	2.5	-0.5
JST	99	V	300-150	65	0	0	3.3	0.3
KAC	99	V	300-150	1014	0	0	3.5	0.2
KAI	99	V	300-150	91	0	0	3.2	0.4
KAL	99	V	300-150	87	0	1	3.6	0.3
KAY	99	V	300-150	292	0	0	3.6	0.2
KFB	99	V	300-150	69	0	0	2.9	0.1
KFE	99	V	300-150	48	0	0	2.7	0.0
KIW	99	V	300-150	129	0	0	5.0	0.6
KLM	99	V	300-150	19051	2	0	4.1	0.0
KNE	99	V	300-150	26	0	0	3.7	-0.3
KOC	99	V	300-150	35	0	0	3.7	0.7
KQA	99	V	300-150	201	0	0	7.6	0.1
LAE	99	V	300-150	349	0	0	3.6	-0.2
LAN	99	V	300-150	1037	9	0	5.7	0.0
LCO	99	V	300-150	439	0	0	4.5	-1.6

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS  
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
LDX	99	V	300-150	112	0	1	2.9	0.0
LNI	99	V	300-150	1797	0	0	3.7	0.3
LNK	99	V	300-150	61	0	0	3.6	-0.3
LOT	99	V	300-150	5282	5	0	5.7	-0.2
LRQ	99	V	300-150	20	0	0	2.8	1.2
LUC	99	V	300-150	78	0	0	3.5	-0.3
LWG	99	V	300-150	34	0	0	4.1	0.6
LXG	99	V	300-150	52	0	0	3.6	0.9
LXJ	99	V	300-150	757	0	0	3.3	0.2
MAA	99	V	300-150	30	0	0	4.0	-0.6
MAS	99	V	300-150	3735	0	0	4.7	0.5
MAU	99	V	300-150	423	0	0	5.3	1.0
MED	99	V	300-150	37	0	0	5.4	-0.2
MHV	99	V	300-150	80	0	0	3.3	0.9
MJF	99	V	300-150	74	0	0	3.2	1.0
MLM	99	V	300-150	32	0	0	4.0	0.2
MLT	99	V	300-150	34	0	0	2.4	-0.2
MMD	99	V	300-150	436	0	0	3.3	0.4
MMF	99	V	300-150	34	0	0	5.0	1.0
MNB	99	V	300-150	167	0	0	3.1	0.3
MPH	99	V	300-150	613	0	0	3.7	-1.0
MSR	99	V	300-150	2236	0	0	3.9	0.2
MVJ	99	V	300-150	22	0	0	4.2	0.5
NAS	99	V	300-150	22	0	0	2.8	-0.7
NBT	99	V	300-150	2361	4	0	5.5	-0.2
NCR	99	V	300-150	538	0	0	3.3	0.6
NJE	99	V	300-150	417	0	0	3.3	0.1
NOJ	99	V	300-150	110	0	0	3.3	0.8
NOS	99	V	300-150	849	3	0	5.1	0.0
NSP	99	V	300-150	134	0	0	8.8	1.8
OAE	99	V	300-150	578	0	0	4.2	-0.1
OCN	99	V	300-150	3657	0	0	3.3	0.1
OLI	99	V	300-150	33	0	0	2.6	0.0
OMA	99	V	300-150	1546	0	0	4.7	0.5
PAC	99	V	300-150	353	0	0	3.4	-0.2
PAL	99	V	300-150	699	0	0	4.1	0.6
PIA	99	V	300-150	191	0	0	3.0	0.1
PRD	99	V	300-150	53	0	0	3.9	-0.2
PUE	99	V	300-150	29	0	0	5.1	-0.6
PVA	99	V	300-150	117	0	0	3.8	0.5
QAF	99	V	300-150	38	0	0	2.5	-0.1
QFA	99	V	300-150	5998	3	0	5.5	0.0
QQE	99	V	300-150	215	0	0	3.5	0.6

AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS  
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
QTR	99	V	300-150	25300	0	0	3.9	0.2
RAM	99	V	300-150	878	2	0	5.8	0.2
RBA	99	V	300-150	291	0	0	4.5	0.3
RCH	99	V	300-150	3826	0	0	4.3	0.3
RHH	99	V	300-150	36	0	0	9.0	2.3
RJA	99	V	300-150	2643	4	0	5.0	-0.1
ROJ	99	V	300-150	116	0	0	4.0	0.0
ROM	99	V	300-150	94	0	0	3.5	-0.4
RRR	99	V	300-150	297	0	0	3.7	0.7
RYR	99	V	300-150	375	0	0	2.7	0.0
RZO	99	V	300-150	237	0	0	3.2	0.4
SAM	99	V	300-150	167	0	0	3.4	0.5
SAS	99	V	300-150	4888	0	0	3.2	0.2
SAZ	99	V	300-150	77	0	0	3.7	0.4
SCX	99	V	300-150	52	0	0	2.6	0.3
SEY	99	V	300-150	115	0	0	4.5	0.8
SHE	99	V	300-150	27	0	0	1.9	0.0
SIA	99	V	300-150	8831	0	0	4.6	0.1
SIO	99	V	300-150	37	0	0	5.6	2.5
SJE	99	V	300-150	24	0	0	3.8	-0.8
SJJ	99	V	300-150	31	0	0	3.1	0.3
SLM	99	V	300-150	127	0	0	2.5	0.0
SON	99	V	300-150	38	0	0	2.6	-0.1
SPA	99	V	300-150	25	0	0	3.3	1.3
SVA	99	V	300-150	7986	0	0	4.0	0.3
SVW	99	V	300-150	173	0	0	3.7	-0.1
SWR	99	V	300-150	8779	0	0	3.5	0.3
SWW	99	V	300-150	47	0	0	3.4	-0.3
SYB	99	V	300-150	227	0	0	3.4	0.0
TAM	99	V	300-150	84	0	0	3.5	0.1
TAP	99	V	300-150	3002	0	0	3.5	0.7
TAR	99	V	300-150	477	0	0	2.8	0.3
TAY	99	V	300-150	347	0	0	4.0	-0.4
TEU	99	V	300-150	128	0	0	3.6	0.2
TFF	99	V	300-150	53	0	0	3.7	0.2
TFL	99	V	300-150	1351	1	0	4.5	-0.1
TGW	99	V	300-150	534	0	0	4.7	0.5
THA	99	V	300-150	479	0	0	5.7	0.8
THT	99	V	300-150	3165	2	0	5.8	0.1
THY	99	V	300-150	16689	1	0	4.1	0.1
TMN	99	V	300-150	327	0	0	4.1	0.3
TOM	99	V	300-150	7571	2	0	4.3	-0.1
TOW	99	V	300-150	60	0	0	2.9	0.8



AIREP MONITORING STATISTICS FOR AIRLINE CARRIERS  
(CONTINUED)

IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	NUM OBS	% GROSS	% CALM	VECTOR RMS	SPEE D BIAS
TSC	99	V	300-150	18194	0	0	3.3	0.3
TWY	99	V	300-150	647	0	0	3.5	0.1
UAE	99	V	300-150	25084	0	0	3.9	0.2
UAF	99	V	300-150	77	0	0	4.8	1.1
UAL	99	V	300-150	79116	1	1	4.3	0.1
ULC	99	V	300-150	54	0	0	3.1	0.4
UPS	99	V	300-150	5718	0	0	3.5	-0.1
UZB	99	V	300-150	129	9	0	6.0	0.0
VCG	99	V	300-150	85	0	0	3.6	0.2
VIR	99	V	300-150	18586	2	0	4.2	0.0
VJT	99	V	300-150	1786	0	0	3.3	0.2
VLZ	99	V	300-150	40	0	0	3.0	0.8
VMP	99	V	300-150	146	0	0	5.4	0.8
VTI	99	V	300-150	225	0	0	4.3	-0.1
WAR	99	V	300-150	26	0	0	3.2	-0.8
WDY	99	V	300-150	27	0	0	3.6	-0.3
WFL	99	V	300-150	94	0	0	4.5	-0.6
WJA	99	V	300-150	7581	2	0	4.5	0.1
WWI	99	V	300-150	45	0	0	4.0	0.2
XLS	99	V	300-150	34	0	0	3.7	-0.1

## 4 EUCOS Area Monitoring Statistics

The following tables provide information on the quality of upper-air data and surface DRIFTER data over the EUCOS area as received at ECMWF during the month.

Tables 13, 14 (50 hPa level), 15, 16 (100 hPa level) 17, 18 (500 hPa level) 19 and 20 (850 hPa level) provide quality statistics for all TEMPSHIPS and PILOTSHIPS received during the month in the area 10°N - 90°N, 70°W - 40°E and for TEMPS and PILOTS from selected land stations within the same area. The statistics are in the same form as tables 10 and 11.

Tables 21-23 provides quality statistics of pressure and wind for all DRIFTER reports received in the area 10°N - 90°N, 70°W - 40°E. The statistics are in the same form as tables 4-6.

#### 4.1 Table 13 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 50 hPa Geopotential height (metres)

##### RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)  
 LEVEL : 50 HPA  
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
01001	12	Z	50	28	8.4	-2.4
01001	00	Z	50	27	22.5	-13.9
01028	12	Z	50	29	7.1	-5.0
01028	00	Z	50	31	5.5	-1.7
01400	00	Z	50	20	82.7	82.3
01400	12	Z	50	22	75.9	75.5
01415	00	Z	50	28	8.3	3.7
01415	12	Z	50	28	5.6	-0.9
02365	12	Z	50	29	8.2	-6.0
02365	00	Z	50	27	6.2	3.9
02836	12	Z	50	33	8.5	-5.9
02836	00	Z	50	30	8.5	-1.7
02963	12	Z	50	31	9.0	-6.2
02963	00	Z	50	31	5.5	3.9
03005	00	Z	50	26	12.1	-1.6
03005	12	Z	50	30	9.0	-5.7
03238	00	Z	50	31	6.8	4.2
03238	12	Z	50	6	4.3	-3.1
03808	00	Z	50	27	7.3	5.4
03808	12	Z	50	31	9.1	-6.2
03918	12	Z	50	6	4.5	0.2
03918	00	Z	50	31	9.2	6.5
03953	12	Z	50	29	12.0	-11.2
03953	00	Z	50	31	10.2	-7.9
04018	00	Z	50	29	6.8	-3.5
04018	12	Z	50	29	14.5	-9.7
04220	00	Z	50	29	7.2	-5.4
04220	12	Z	50	28	10.3	-7.2
04270	12	Z	50	23	19.7	-16.7
04270	00	Z	50	22	28.0	-20.0
04320	12	Z	50	28	10.3	-6.7
04320	00	Z	50	26	11.3	-8.1
04339	12	Z	50	22	30.3	-22.7
04339	00	Z	50	28	30.6	-25.9
04360	12	Z	50	26	15.0	-11.5
04360	00	Z	50	26	26.2	-18.0
06011	12	Z	50	27	21.8	16.6
06011	00	Z	50	22	7.5	4.7
06260	00	Z	50	31	7.1	2.5

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
06260	12	Z	50	3	5.6	-4.2
06610	00	Z	50	31	8.0	4.7
06610	12	Z	50	31	6.6	-3.3
07110	12	Z	50	31	15.4	-5.8
07110	00	Z	50	30	10.4	-5.7
07510	12	Z	50	27	14.3	-8.9
07510	00	Z	50	31	6.0	0.3
07645	00	Z	50	30	17.3	15.1
07645	12	Z	50	29	11.6	2.8
07761	00	Z	50	27	37.6	-35.7
07761	12	Z	50	29	45.0	-43.2
08001	00	Z	50	31	8.8	7.4
08001	12	Z	50	31	6.0	-0.8
08221	00	Z	50	31	8.6	7.1
08221	12	Z	50	31	5.7	-1.1
08302	12	Z	50	30	12.9	-10.7
08302	00	Z	50	27	6.0	1.3
08508	12	Z	50	31	6.1	-2.4
08522	12	Z	50	31	5.9	-1.5
10035	00	Z	50	31	15.0	14.1
10035	12	Z	50	30	8.1	6.4
10393	00	Z	50	31	9.0	2.6
10393	12	Z	50	31	8.4	-3.8
10410	00	Z	50	31	6.4	3.6
10410	12	Z	50	30	9.7	-7.7
10739	12	Z	50	31	5.3	-2.1
10739	00	Z	50	31	10.2	8.7
11035	00	Z	50	28	12.2	5.2
11035	12	Z	50	31	54.4	-10.0
12982	00	Z	50	30	9.3	7.9
12982	12	Z	50	32	7.6	1.2
16245	00	Z	50	31	11.4	8.4
16245	12	Z	50	30	7.9	-4.3
16429	12	Z	50	30	4.8	0.3
16429	00	Z	50	30	12.6	11.0
16622	00	Z	50	27	17.8	16.8
16754	00	Z	50	18	17.4	14.5
17607	12	Z	50	18	5.7	3.0
26435	12	Z	50	15	5.9	-4.6
2EERVT	12	Z	50	7	19.6	-5.2
2EERVT	00	Z	50	6	8.4	-2.7
60018	00	Z	50	31	8.9	7.8
60018	12	Z	50	30	5.8	0.5

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
7JUNA4	12	Z	50	6	58.2	11.1
7JUNA4	00	Z	50	8	16.5	8.3
9ZT9MR	12	Z	50	2	17.7	-16.7
9ZT9MR	00	Z	50	3	32.2	-31.9
ASDE09	12	Z	50	1	11.8	11.8
ATGU3F	12	Z	50	4	24.0	-22.0
ATGU3F	00	Z	50	1	24.9	-24.9
BPMWB2	12	Z	50	3	34.8	31.1
BPMWB2	00	Z	50	3	18.0	16.3
DBLK	12	Z	50	16	12.5	11.2
DBLK	00	Z	50	10	11.4	11.1
FPUW5G	12	Z	50	3	4.7	4.1
JNKN7J	12	Z	50	11	16.0	14.0
JNKN7J	00	Z	50	10	23.8	23.3
KJJF9X	12	Z	50	9	9.3	1.4
KJJF9X	00	Z	50	6	15.5	5.6
KMPLHP	12	Z	50	5	108.1	88.9
KMPLHP	00	Z	50	6	33.3	32.3
LRYQE3	12	Z	50	11	15.6	-12.2
LRYQE3	00	Z	50	10	8.7	-5.2
UXK5JT	12	Z	50	4	17.7	16.8
UXK5JT	00	Z	50	5	13.0	8.6
WDK38H	12	Z	50	22	11.7	-7.0
WDK38H	00	Z	50	1	19.7	-19.7
XKQLWQ	12	Z	50	21	42.6	29.3
XQFJRG	12	Z	50	2	37.0	-35.9
XQFJRG	00	Z	50	4	15.5	-12.1
YLV96W	12	Z	50	5	22.4	-0.8
YLV96W	00	Z	50	2	5.8	-5.4
ZVQEQC	12	Z	50	24	8.7	-3.0
ZVQEQC	00	Z	50	4	8.7	-4.1

**4.2 Table 14 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS):50 hPa Wind (m/s)**

## RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)  
 LEVEL : 50 HPA  
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
01001	12	V	50	28	2.8	0.4	0.2
01001	00	V	50	19	2.6	-0.1	-0.6
01028	12	V	50	29	2.5	0.1	0.6
01028	00	V	50	26	2.7	-0.4	0.2
01400	00	V	50	15	2.3	0.4	0.5
01400	12	V	50	20	2.4	0.8	0.0
01415	00	V	50	22	2.6	0.3	0.4
01415	12	V	50	28	2.8	-0.6	-0.7
02365	12	V	50	29	3.5	-0.9	0.5
02365	00	V	50	21	2.9	-0.2	-0.5
02836	12	V	50	31	3.2	-0.5	0.0
02836	00	V	50	22	3.1	-0.6	0.8
02963	12	V	50	31	2.6	-0.1	-0.2
02963	00	V	50	24	3.0	0.2	0.1
03005	00	V	50	22	2.8	-0.1	0.1
03005	12	V	50	30	2.8	-1.0	0.0
03238	00	V	50	23	3.1	-0.3	-0.2
03238	12	V	50	6	3.3	1.5	-0.1
03808	00	V	50	20	2.7	-0.3	0.8
03808	12	V	50	31	2.9	-0.4	0.2
03918	12	V	50	6	2.2	-0.4	0.7
03918	00	V	50	23	2.6	-0.2	0.2
03953	12	V	50	29	2.6	0.0	-0.2
03953	00	V	50	27	2.8	-0.1	-0.3
04018	00	V	50	22	3.0	0.3	0.3
04018	12	V	50	29	3.0	0.9	-0.3
04220	00	V	50	23	3.0	-0.5	-0.1
04220	12	V	50	28	2.5	0.0	0.4
04270	12	V	50	23	3.2	0.0	-0.1
04270	00	V	50	16	3.3	0.3	0.2
04320	12	V	50	28	2.3	0.2	0.0
04320	00	V	50	20	1.9	0.1	-0.1
04339	12	V	50	22	2.8	0.0	0.3
04339	00	V	50	22	2.8	-0.1	0.3
04360	12	V	50	26	2.3	-0.1	-0.3
04360	00	V	50	24	3.1	0.2	-0.2
06011	12	V	50	27	2.5	0.5	0.2
06011	00	V	50	17	2.8	0.5	0.7
06260	00	V	50	29	2.8	0.4	-0.4

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
06260	12	V	50	3	2.6	0.6	1.7
06610	00	V	50	21	3.9	-0.3	-0.3
06610	12	V	50	31	2.7	0.2	0.1
07110	12	V	50	31	3.1	0.0	-0.1
07110	00	V	50	25	3.3	0.4	0.0
07510	12	V	50	27	3.3	0.2	0.9
07510	00	V	50	22	3.5	-0.8	0.0
07645	00	V	50	21	2.7	-0.2	0.0
07645	12	V	50	29	3.3	1.0	-0.5
07761	00	V	50	24	4.2	0.9	0.9
07761	12	V	50	29	3.6	0.4	0.1
08001	00	V	50	23	2.7	0.5	0.3
08001	12	V	50	31	2.8	-0.7	-0.2
08221	00	V	50	28	3.5	-0.2	0.1
08221	12	V	50	31	3.2	0.2	-0.4
08302	12	V	50	30	3.2	-0.2	0.1
08302	00	V	50	18	3.3	-0.7	-0.1
08508	12	V	50	31	3.0	0.2	0.6
08522	12	V	50	31	3.0	0.0	0.6
10035	00	V	50	26	3.1	0.5	-0.1
10035	12	V	50	30	3.5	0.6	0.0
10393	00	V	50	25	3.6	0.7	-1.2
10393	12	V	50	31	3.3	0.7	-0.7
10410	00	V	50	23	3.0	0.2	-0.5
10410	12	V	50	30	2.8	0.4	0.3
10739	12	V	50	31	3.7	0.5	0.3
10739	00	V	50	25	3.4	-0.4	0.7
11035	00	V	50	24	3.1	-0.4	-0.6
11035	12	V	50	31	2.8	0.2	-0.3
12982	00	V	50	24	4.0	1.0	0.0
12982	12	V	50	31	3.4	0.5	-0.2
16245	00	V	50	25	3.9	0.3	0.6
16245	12	V	50	30	4.3	0.1	-0.1
16429	12	V	50	30	3.6	0.6	-0.7
16429	00	V	50	23	4.2	0.1	-0.9
16622	00	V	50	17	3.6	0.6	-0.8
16754	00	V	50	14	3.9	0.9	-2.1
17607	12	V	50	12	3.4	1.6	0.4
26435	12	V	50	15	3.5	0.5	-1.2
2EERVT	12	V	50	7	3.4	-0.1	-0.3
2EERVT	00	V	50	6	1.8	-0.7	0.5
60018	00	V	50	23	3.3	0.0	0.1
60018	12	V	50	30	2.8	-0.4	0.2

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
7JUNA4	12	V	50	6	2.5	-0.2	1.1
7JUNA4	00	V	50	8	2.7	0.2	0.4
9ZT9MR	12	V	50	2	2.3	-0.4	2.2
9ZT9MR	00	V	50	3	3.6	0.3	0.3
ASDE09	12	V	50	1	3.9	2.4	3.1
ATGU3F	12	V	50	4	3.1	0.6	-1.4
ATGU3F	00	V	50	1	1.4	1.4	0.1
BPMWB2	12	V	50	3	2.9	-0.7	-0.8
BPMWB2	00	V	50	3	2.6	-0.6	-0.6
DBLK	12	V	50	16	2.4	0.3	-0.5
DBLK	00	V	50	10	2.1	0.6	0.1
FPUW5G	12	V	50	3	1.5	0.7	0.3
JNKN7J	12	V	50	11	2.3	0.5	0.4
JNKN7J	00	V	50	10	2.6	0.7	-0.2
KJJF9X	12	V	50	9	3.8	-0.8	0.7
KJJF9X	00	V	50	6	2.9	-0.4	0.8
KMPLHP	12	V	50	5	2.8	0.0	0.6
KMPLHP	00	V	50	6	2.6	-0.2	-1.2
LRYQE3	12	V	50	11	2.7	-0.1	-0.8
LRYQE3	00	V	50	10	2.8	1.3	-0.9
UXK5JT	12	V	50	4	3.3	-0.4	1.9
UXK5JT	00	V	50	5	2.0	0.4	-0.1
WDK38H	12	V	50	22	2.3	-0.1	-0.1
WDK38H	00	V	50	1	1.5	-1.5	-0.1
XKQLWQ	12	V	50	19	3.1	0.4	-0.9
XQFJRG	12	V	50	2	2.2	-0.4	0.4
XQFJRG	00	V	50	3	2.4	-0.7	0.9
YLV96W	12	V	50	5	3.2	-0.6	0.6
YLV96W	00	V	50	2	4.7	-0.1	-3.7
ZVQEQC	12	V	50	24	2.8	-0.2	0.3
ZVQEQC	00	V	50	4	2.6	0.1	0.2



### 4.3 Table 15 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 100 hPa Geopotential height (metres)

#### RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)  
 LEVEL : 100 HPA  
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
01001	12	Z	100	28	8.1	-3.2
01001	00	Z	100	27	20.4	-16.7
01028	12	Z	100	32	8.0	-7.0
01028	00	Z	100	31	6.6	-4.1
01400	00	Z	100	23	79.7	79.5
01400	12	Z	100	27	75.9	75.5
01415	00	Z	100	28	6.5	1.1
01415	12	Z	100	28	4.3	-2.4
02365	12	Z	100	29	7.7	-6.9
02365	00	Z	100	30	4.0	-1.2
02836	12	Z	100	33	7.9	-6.5
02836	00	Z	100	30	7.0	-3.9
02963	12	Z	100	31	8.4	-6.4
02963	00	Z	100	31	3.9	0.9
03005	00	Z	100	28	8.8	-4.3
03005	12	Z	100	30	8.6	-6.7
03238	00	Z	100	31	4.4	0.4
03238	12	Z	100	6	3.6	-2.7
03808	00	Z	100	29	4.3	0.1
03808	12	Z	100	31	8.2	-5.6
03918	12	Z	100	6	2.9	-0.5
03918	00	Z	100	31	7.0	2.0
03953	12	Z	100	29	13.4	-12.6
03953	00	Z	100	31	11.5	-10.5
04018	00	Z	100	30	7.3	-5.8
04018	12	Z	100	29	11.7	-7.9
04220	00	Z	100	31	8.9	-7.0
04220	12	Z	100	30	8.9	-6.3
04270	12	Z	100	25	19.1	-17.0
04270	00	Z	100	29	22.7	-19.9
04320	12	Z	100	30	9.7	-7.1
04320	00	Z	100	29	12.4	-9.8
04339	12	Z	100	25	26.7	-21.4
04339	00	Z	100	30	26.8	-24.9
04360	12	Z	100	26	13.2	-11.6
04360	00	Z	100	26	21.3	-17.6
06011	12	Z	100	31	12.4	7.2
06011	00	Z	100	30	7.9	1.0
06260	00	Z	100	31	6.1	-0.4

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
06260	12	Z	100	3	6.9	-5.4
06610	00	Z	100	31	5.8	2.2
06610	12	Z	100	31	7.2	-2.4
07110	12	Z	100	31	12.3	-9.6
07110	00	Z	100	31	11.6	-9.4
07510	12	Z	100	28	11.6	-8.5
07510	00	Z	100	31	6.0	-0.2
07645	00	Z	100	30	9.6	7.8
07645	12	Z	100	30	8.6	-0.5
07761	00	Z	100	27	32.0	-30.6
07761	12	Z	100	30	38.2	-37.0
08001	00	Z	100	31	6.0	4.4
08001	12	Z	100	31	4.5	-1.4
08221	00	Z	100	31	8.4	5.3
08221	12	Z	100	31	4.6	-0.9
08302	12	Z	100	30	13.0	-11.1
08302	00	Z	100	27	5.6	-2.3
08508	12	Z	100	31	4.3	1.8
08522	12	Z	100	31	3.7	0.8
10035	00	Z	100	31	11.5	10.7
10035	12	Z	100	30	7.1	5.0
10393	00	Z	100	33	6.7	-0.3
10393	12	Z	100	31	7.3	-5.4
10410	00	Z	100	31	4.8	-0.8
10410	12	Z	100	30	8.6	-7.8
10739	12	Z	100	31	6.3	-2.3
10739	00	Z	100	31	7.0	4.6
11035	00	Z	100	31	11.0	1.7
11035	12	Z	100	31	6.8	-3.9
12982	00	Z	100	31	6.5	5.0
12982	12	Z	100	32	6.7	-1.4
16245	00	Z	100	31	10.3	6.0
16245	12	Z	100	31	6.5	-4.0
16429	12	Z	100	30	4.6	-1.7
16429	00	Z	100	30	7.3	5.5
16622	00	Z	100	30	12.7	12.2
16754	00	Z	100	23	19.0	14.9
17607	12	Z	100	26	4.8	3.8
26435	12	Z	100	15	7.7	-6.9
2EERVT	12	Z	100	7	20.8	-15.4
2EERVT	00	Z	100	6	12.4	-10.0
60018	00	Z	100	31	9.6	8.8
60018	12	Z	100	31	5.2	2.8

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
7JUNA4	12	Z	100	8	28.5	6.6
7JUNA4	00	Z	100	8	6.6	-1.4
9ZT9MR	12	Z	100	2	15.4	-14.2
9ZT9MR	00	Z	100	3	31.2	-31.0
ASDE09	12	Z	100	1	13.8	13.8
ATGU3F	12	Z	100	4	25.5	-24.9
ATGU3F	00	Z	100	4	31.9	-31.6
BPMWB2	12	Z	100	4	25.3	20.3
BPMWB2	00	Z	100	3	12.8	10.7
DBLK	12	Z	100	16	10.7	9.9
DBLK	00	Z	100	10	9.0	8.8
FPUW5G	12	Z	100	3	3.7	1.7
JNKN7J	12	Z	100	11	19.4	18.1
JNKN7J	00	Z	100	10	24.5	24.3
KJJF9X	12	Z	100	9	8.8	-1.2
KJJF9X	00	Z	100	6	9.6	4.4
KMPLHP	12	Z	100	6	121.1	94.4
KMPLHP	00	Z	100	6	32.7	31.5
LRYQE3	12	Z	100	11	12.8	-10.2
LRYQE3	00	Z	100	10	8.0	-5.0
UXK5JT	12	Z	100	6	10.6	9.9
UXK5JT	00	Z	100	5	9.1	2.3
WDK38H	12	Z	100	22	10.6	-9.8
WDK38H	00	Z	100	1	11.1	-11.1
XKQLWQ	12	Z	100	21	31.9	20.1
XQFJRG	12	Z	100	4	29.2	-28.6
XQFJRG	00	Z	100	4	11.6	-2.4
YLV96W	12	Z	100	5	21.3	0.8
YLV96W	00	Z	100	3	6.0	-5.1
ZVQEQC	12	Z	100	24	6.6	-2.2
ZVQEQC	00	Z	100	4	9.6	-4.5

**4.4 Table 16 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 100 hPa Wind (m/s)**

## RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)  
 LEVEL : 100 HPA  
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
01001	12	V	100	28	2.4	-0.4	0.0
01001	00	V	100	20	2.3	-0.3	-0.3
01028	12	V	100	31	2.4	0.3	0.1
01028	00	V	100	26	2.3	0.1	-0.1
01400	00	V	100	16	2.4	0.5	0.1
01400	12	V	100	25	2.6	-0.1	-0.6
01415	00	V	100	22	2.7	-0.1	-0.4
01415	12	V	100	28	2.4	0.1	0.0
02365	12	V	100	29	2.8	0.2	-0.4
02365	00	V	100	24	3.1	0.5	-0.3
02836	12	V	100	31	2.9	-0.4	-0.2
02836	00	V	100	22	3.3	-0.3	-0.3
02963	12	V	100	31	2.3	0.5	0.0
02963	00	V	100	24	2.8	-0.7	-0.2
03005	00	V	100	23	3.1	0.0	0.2
03005	12	V	100	30	2.4	0.3	-0.1
03238	00	V	100	23	3.4	0.3	0.3
03238	12	V	100	6	2.0	0.1	0.7
03808	00	V	100	22	2.6	0.5	-0.2
03808	12	V	100	31	2.8	-0.2	-0.4
03918	12	V	100	6	3.4	-0.5	-0.9
03918	00	V	100	23	4.3	-0.5	-0.4
03953	12	V	100	29	2.2	0.5	0.0
03953	00	V	100	27	3.1	0.0	-0.2
04018	00	V	100	28	2.8	0.8	0.3
04018	12	V	100	29	2.8	0.6	0.1
04220	00	V	100	29	2.5	0.2	0.2
04220	12	V	100	30	2.1	0.1	0.0
04270	12	V	100	25	3.1	-0.3	0.0
04270	00	V	100	24	2.3	0.4	0.4
04320	12	V	100	30	2.1	0.0	-0.5
04320	00	V	100	26	2.1	-0.4	-0.4
04339	12	V	100	25	2.5	0.3	-0.2
04339	00	V	100	30	2.3	0.2	-0.2
04360	12	V	100	26	2.8	-0.2	0.3
04360	00	V	100	23	2.6	0.2	-0.3
06011	12	V	100	31	2.6	0.1	-0.5
06011	00	V	100	24	2.9	-0.5	-0.2
06260	00	V	100	29	2.7	0.7	-0.4

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
06260	12	V	100	3	4.1	-0.2	1.6
06610	00	V	100	31	4.0	-0.2	-0.4
06610	12	V	100	31	3.5	-0.3	0.4
07110	12	V	100	31	2.4	-0.3	-0.1
07110	00	V	100	26	2.3	0.8	0.3
07510	12	V	100	28	2.9	0.9	-0.2
07510	00	V	100	22	3.5	0.7	-0.4
07645	00	V	100	21	3.5	0.3	0.2
07645	12	V	100	30	3.8	0.8	0.4
07761	00	V	100	24	3.9	0.5	-0.3
07761	12	V	100	30	4.6	0.5	0.0
08001	00	V	100	23	2.9	0.9	-0.2
08001	12	V	100	31	2.9	0.6	0.2
08221	00	V	100	28	3.9	1.2	-0.6
08221	12	V	100	31	3.7	0.1	0.6
08302	12	V	100	30	3.3	-0.5	0.1
08302	00	V	100	19	4.3	1.2	-0.8
08508	12	V	100	31	2.8	-0.1	0.4
08522	12	V	100	31	3.3	0.5	0.7
10035	00	V	100	31	3.0	0.5	-0.3
10035	12	V	100	30	2.9	0.2	0.0
10393	00	V	100	31	2.8	0.1	0.5
10393	12	V	100	31	3.1	-0.2	-0.2
10410	00	V	100	30	2.8	0.3	0.4
10410	12	V	100	30	3.1	-0.6	-0.5
10739	12	V	100	31	3.0	-0.4	-0.4
10739	00	V	100	31	3.3	0.5	0.1
11035	00	V	100	25	3.6	0.3	0.2
11035	12	V	100	31	3.0	-0.2	0.5
12982	00	V	100	25	3.8	-0.3	1.0
12982	12	V	100	31	3.2	0.4	0.0
16245	00	V	100	23	3.5	0.6	-0.1
16245	12	V	100	30	4.3	1.4	-0.5
16429	12	V	100	30	3.4	0.5	1.7
16429	00	V	100	27	3.9	0.2	0.2
16622	00	V	100	21	3.1	0.9	-0.6
16754	00	V	100	18	3.2	-0.2	0.3
17607	12	V	100	16	3.4	1.1	-0.1
26435	12	V	100	15	2.6	-0.6	-0.1
2EERV	12	V	100	7	3.0	-0.6	0.4
2EERV	00	V	100	6	3.5	1.3	1.9
60018	00	V	100	22	3.9	-0.4	0.8
60018	12	V	100	31	3.9	0.2	0.5

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
7JUNA4	12	V	100	8	2.1	-1.0	0.8
7JUNA4	00	V	100	8	2.6	0.5	-0.4
9ZT9MR	12	V	100	2	4.5	1.1	3.6
9ZT9MR	00	V	100	3	2.5	1.5	1.3
ASDE09	12	V	100	1	0.7	0.6	-0.3
ATGU3F	12	V	100	4	1.7	-0.4	0.2
ATGU3F	00	V	100	3	2.7	1.2	-0.5
BPMWB2	12	V	100	4	4.4	-3.2	0.3
BPMWB2	00	V	100	3	4.6	2.2	-2.0
DBLK	12	V	100	16	2.0	0.0	-0.2
DBLK	00	V	100	10	2.0	0.6	-0.5
FPUW5G	12	V	100	3	2.2	0.1	-1.4
JNKN7J	12	V	100	11	2.9	-0.5	-0.4
JNKN7J	00	V	100	10	2.9	-0.7	0.0
KJJF9X	12	V	100	9	3.1	-0.1	0.8
KJJF9X	00	V	100	6	2.1	-1.4	-0.7
KMPLHP	12	V	100	6	2.2	0.8	-0.4
KMPLHP	00	V	100	6	2.3	0.9	0.2
LRYQE3	12	V	100	11	2.8	0.3	0.0
LRYQE3	00	V	100	10	3.1	0.0	1.3
UXK5JT	12	V	100	6	2.8	-1.1	0.4
UXK5JT	00	V	100	5	1.9	-0.5	-0.5
WDK38H	12	V	100	22	2.0	-0.3	0.0
WDK38H	00	V	100	1	0.7	0.1	-0.7
XKQLWQ	12	V	100	21	2.7	0.5	-0.3
XQFJRG	12	V	100	4	2.7	-1.3	-0.6
XQFJRG	00	V	100	4	1.8	-0.2	0.4
YLV96W	12	V	100	5	2.5	0.6	-0.2
YLV96W	00	V	100	3	2.6	-0.2	-0.7
ZVQEQC	12	V	100	24	2.8	-0.2	0.8
ZVQEQC	00	V	100	4	3.1	0.1	-0.5

#### 4.5 Table 17 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 500 hPa Geopotential height (metres)

##### RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)  
 LEVEL : 500 HPA  
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
01001	12	Z	500	29	7.5	3.2
01001	00	Z	500	29	14.2	-12.3
01028	12	Z	500	32	3.7	-1.8
01028	00	Z	500	31	3.5	-1.6
01400	00	Z	500	31	81.4	81.2
01400	12	Z	500	30	81.8	81.6
01415	00	Z	500	28	4.6	3.9
01415	12	Z	500	29	4.6	3.0
02365	12	Z	500	29	3.7	1.5
02365	00	Z	500	30	3.1	2.1
02836	12	Z	500	34	3.6	1.0
02836	00	Z	500	31	3.2	1.2
02963	12	Z	500	31	3.9	3.6
02963	00	Z	500	31	5.0	4.5
03005	00	Z	500	30	4.0	-2.0
03005	12	Z	500	30	3.5	-1.6
03238	00	Z	500	31	4.4	3.3
03238	12	Z	500	7	3.3	2.4
03808	00	Z	500	30	3.6	3.1
03808	12	Z	500	31	2.8	1.9
03918	12	Z	500	6	5.2	4.6
03918	00	Z	500	31	7.3	7.0
03953	12	Z	500	31	4.7	-2.8
03953	00	Z	500	31	2.6	-1.4
04018	00	Z	500	30	3.5	0.1
04018	12	Z	500	30	4.6	-2.3
04220	00	Z	500	31	5.5	-0.8
04220	12	Z	500	31	8.2	-3.2
04270	12	Z	500	26	14.2	-12.3
04270	00	Z	500	31	13.8	-12.7
04320	12	Z	500	30	4.0	-1.6
04320	00	Z	500	31	7.0	-3.6
04339	12	Z	500	26	14.8	-9.0
04339	00	Z	500	29	13.5	-12.5
04360	12	Z	500	27	10.2	-9.2
04360	00	Z	500	29	11.0	-10.0
06011	12	Z	500	31	8.7	3.9
06011	00	Z	500	31	7.1	3.0
06260	00	Z	500	31	3.8	2.0

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
06260	12	Z	500	3	5.7	5.0
06610	00	Z	500	31	3.5	3.0
06610	12	Z	500	31	2.4	0.9
07110	12	Z	500	32	5.6	-4.2
07110	00	Z	500	31	5.9	-4.2
07510	12	Z	500	31	4.1	2.0
07510	00	Z	500	32	3.9	2.0
07645	00	Z	500	30	3.6	0.2
07645	12	Z	500	31	4.9	-2.0
07761	00	Z	500	27	17.0	-16.8
07761	12	Z	500	30	18.0	-17.5
08001	00	Z	500	31	4.3	3.6
08001	12	Z	500	31	3.8	2.2
08221	00	Z	500	31	6.7	6.2
08221	12	Z	500	31	5.1	4.4
08302	12	Z	500	30	7.2	-6.5
08302	00	Z	500	27	5.9	-3.3
08508	12	Z	500	31	7.3	6.5
08522	12	Z	500	31	6.8	6.5
10035	00	Z	500	31	14.2	14.1
10035	12	Z	500	30	12.9	12.6
10393	00	Z	500	35	2.8	1.8
10393	12	Z	500	31	3.2	1.1
10410	00	Z	500	31	3.8	2.0
10410	12	Z	500	30	2.1	0.1
10739	12	Z	500	31	5.0	4.4
10739	00	Z	500	31	6.1	5.6
11035	00	Z	500	31	12.0	1.6
11035	12	Z	500	31	4.4	0.4
12982	00	Z	500	31	4.7	4.2
12982	12	Z	500	33	3.8	2.9
16245	00	Z	500	31	4.6	2.1
16245	12	Z	500	31	3.0	1.9
16429	12	Z	500	30	3.6	2.8
16429	00	Z	500	30	4.5	4.0
16622	00	Z	500	31	11.0	10.4
16754	00	Z	500	25	10.0	4.4
17607	12	Z	500	27	5.3	5.0
26435	12	Z	500	15	2.4	0.5
2EERVT	12	Z	500	7	10.7	-6.5
2EERVT	00	Z	500	7	9.0	-6.0
60018	00	Z	500	31	6.5	5.4
60018	12	Z	500	31	7.1	6.1



RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
7JUNA4	12	Z	500	12	7.3	4.8
7JUNA4	00	Z	500	11	8.8	6.4
9ZT9MR	12	Z	500	2	11.9	-11.7
9ZT9MR	00	Z	500	3	15.7	-15.7
ASDE09	12	Z	500	1	32.8	32.8
ATGU3F	12	Z	500	6	29.6	-27.8
ATGU3F	00	Z	500	5	26.8	-26.4
BPMWB2	12	Z	500	5	20.7	20.0
BPMWB2	00	Z	500	5	13.0	12.3
DBLK	12	Z	500	16	15.2	14.9
DBLK	00	Z	500	11	13.2	13.1
FPUW5G	12	Z	500	4	5.3	1.2
JNKN7J	12	Z	500	11	36.6	35.9
JNKN7J	00	Z	500	10	37.1	36.8
KJJF9X	12	Z	500	9	13.3	5.4
KJJF9X	00	Z	500	7	4.9	-2.0
KMPLHP	12	Z	500	6	42.5	41.2
KMPLHP	00	Z	500	7	41.1	39.7
LRYQE3	12	Z	500	13	6.7	-4.0
LRYQE3	00	Z	500	12	4.7	-2.8
UXK5JT	12	Z	500	6	3.1	0.8
UXK5JT	00	Z	500	7	5.4	-4.4
WDK38H	12	Z	500	23	8.0	-6.6
WDK38H	00	Z	500	1	6.5	-6.5
XKQLWQ	12	Z	500	22	18.1	13.7
XQFJRG	12	Z	500	5	11.0	-10.5
XQFJRG	00	Z	500	4	7.3	-6.9
YLV96W	12	Z	500	7	4.8	-0.3
YLV96W	00	Z	500	4	4.1	-3.7
ZVQEQC	12	Z	500	24	3.4	-0.3
ZVQEQC	00	Z	500	4	2.9	1.3

**4.6 Table 18 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 500 hPa Wind (m/s)**

## RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)  
 LEVEL : 500 HPA  
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
01001	12	V	500	29	2.7	0.1	0.2
01001	00	V	500	29	2.5	0.3	0.2
01028	12	V	500	31	2.4	0.0	-0.4
01028	00	V	500	30	2.7	-0.1	-0.3
01400	00	V	500	31	2.4	0.4	-0.4
01400	12	V	500	30	2.8	0.5	0.1
01415	00	V	500	28	2.5	0.3	0.4
01415	12	V	500	29	2.2	0.4	0.5
02365	12	V	500	29	2.8	-0.3	0.3
02365	00	V	500	30	3.2	1.0	0.3
02836	12	V	500	31	2.7	0.3	0.2
02836	00	V	500	31	3.0	0.4	-0.1
02963	12	V	500	31	1.6	0.3	0.0
02963	00	V	500	31	2.2	0.6	0.4
03005	00	V	500	29	3.2	0.3	1.1
03005	12	V	500	30	2.5	0.3	0.2
03238	00	V	500	31	2.0	-0.1	0.3
03238	12	V	500	6	1.6	0.0	-0.2
03808	00	V	500	30	2.3	0.3	0.2
03808	12	V	500	31	2.5	-0.7	0.1
03918	12	V	500	6	2.9	0.8	-0.1
03918	00	V	500	31	2.1	0.2	0.3
03953	12	V	500	31	2.3	0.4	-0.1
03953	00	V	500	30	1.8	0.2	0.5
04018	00	V	500	30	2.5	-0.2	0.3
04018	12	V	500	30	2.6	0.1	-0.1
04220	00	V	500	31	2.4	-0.2	0.6
04220	12	V	500	31	2.6	0.1	0.0
04270	12	V	500	26	2.8	0.3	-0.3
04270	00	V	500	31	2.9	-0.4	-0.5
04320	12	V	500	30	2.5	0.1	0.4
04320	00	V	500	31	2.3	-0.1	0.3
04339	12	V	500	26	3.5	0.4	-0.7
04339	00	V	500	29	2.0	-0.3	-0.3
04360	12	V	500	27	2.9	0.6	0.5
04360	00	V	500	29	2.5	0.0	-0.2
06011	12	V	500	31	3.3	0.1	0.1
06011	00	V	500	31	3.4	0.4	0.1
06260	00	V	500	31	1.6	0.4	-0.2

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
06260	12	V	500	3	1.9	0.1	-1.0
06610	00	V	500	31	2.6	0.8	-0.5
06610	12	V	500	31	2.6	-0.1	0.0
07110	12	V	500	31	2.3	0.1	0.3
07110	00	V	500	31	3.1	0.5	0.2
07510	12	V	500	30	2.2	0.0	-0.5
07510	00	V	500	31	2.5	0.2	0.1
07645	00	V	500	29	2.5	0.0	0.2
07645	12	V	500	30	2.5	0.9	0.0
07761	00	V	500	27	2.6	0.4	0.2
07761	12	V	500	30	3.3	0.9	0.0
08001	00	V	500	31	2.1	0.3	0.1
08001	12	V	500	31	2.0	0.2	0.3
08221	00	V	500	31	2.2	0.7	0.3
08221	12	V	500	31	2.4	0.1	-0.1
08302	12	V	500	30	2.6	-0.5	-0.1
08302	00	V	500	27	2.7	0.8	0.0
08508	12	V	500	31	3.0	0.6	0.0
08522	12	V	500	31	2.4	-0.2	0.1
10035	00	V	500	31	2.1	0.2	0.1
10035	12	V	500	30	1.9	0.0	0.4
10393	00	V	500	31	2.5	-0.1	-0.2
10393	12	V	500	31	1.9	0.1	-0.2
10410	00	V	500	30	2.3	0.3	-0.2
10410	12	V	500	30	2.2	0.0	0.6
10739	12	V	500	31	2.1	-0.2	0.4
10739	00	V	500	31	2.5	0.4	0.4
11035	00	V	500	31	3.0	0.2	-0.4
11035	12	V	500	31	2.5	-0.2	-0.1
12982	00	V	500	31	2.8	0.0	0.3
12982	12	V	500	31	2.5	0.1	0.0
16245	00	V	500	31	2.9	0.0	-0.3
16245	12	V	500	31	2.3	0.1	-0.1
16429	12	V	500	30	2.5	0.0	-0.3
16429	00	V	500	29	3.3	1.2	-0.7
16622	00	V	500	31	3.2	0.9	0.6
16754	00	V	500	24	1.9	0.3	0.3
17607	12	V	500	18	2.3	0.8	0.7
26435	12	V	500	15	2.4	-0.3	-0.2
2EERV	12	V	500	7	1.5	-0.1	0.7
2EERV	00	V	500	7	3.9	0.0	1.0
60018	00	V	500	31	2.5	0.2	0.1
60018	12	V	500	31	3.4	0.2	0.2

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
7JUNA4	12	V	500	12	3.0	0.3	0.8
7JUNA4	00	V	500	11	2.0	0.4	-0.4
9ZT9MR	12	V	500	2	1.1	0.6	0.1
9ZT9MR	00	V	500	3	1.6	0.9	-1.0
ASDE09	12	V	500	1	1.0	0.3	1.0
ATGU3F	12	V	500	6	8.1	-0.7	-3.7
ATGU3F	00	V	500	5	2.6	-1.1	0.7
BPMWB2	12	V	500	5	1.4	-0.4	0.8
BPMWB2	00	V	500	5	1.8	-0.6	0.5
DBLK	12	V	500	16	2.4	0.5	0.3
DBLK	00	V	500	11	1.5	-0.2	-0.2
FPUW5G	12	V	500	4	1.8	0.1	0.7
JNKN7J	12	V	500	11	2.7	0.7	-0.5
JNKN7J	00	V	500	10	2.0	0.2	0.0
KJJF9X	12	V	500	9	2.4	1.0	-0.4
KJJF9X	00	V	500	7	2.1	1.1	-1.3
KMPLHP	12	V	500	6	2.0	0.1	0.7
KMPLHP	00	V	500	7	2.1	-0.2	-0.5
LRYQE3	12	V	500	13	2.4	0.5	-0.2
LRYQE3	00	V	500	12	2.1	0.3	-0.5
UXK5JT	12	V	500	6	1.6	0.0	0.4
UXK5JT	00	V	500	7	2.6	-0.7	-0.3
WDK38H	12	V	500	23	1.7	-0.1	-0.2
WDK38H	00	V	500	1	1.3	0.0	1.3
XKQLWQ	12	V	500	22	2.5	0.2	0.4
XQFJRG	12	V	500	5	1.6	-0.3	0.2
XQFJRG	00	V	500	4	2.6	-0.1	1.2
YLV96W	12	V	500	7	1.5	-0.3	-0.6
YLV96W	00	V	500	4	2.3	-1.0	0.8
ZVQEQC	12	V	500	24	2.3	0.4	-0.4
ZVQEQC	00	V	500	4	2.3	1.5	0.8

#### 4.7 Table 19 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 850 hPa Geopotential height (metres)

##### RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHT (METRES)  
 LEVEL : 850 HPA  
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
01001	12	Z	850	29	6.7	3.2
01001	00	Z	850	29	9.6	-9.0
01028	12	Z	850	32	3.1	-0.9
01028	00	Z	850	31	2.3	-0.4
01400	00	Z	850	31	80.7	80.6
01400	12	Z	850	30	81.9	81.8
01415	00	Z	850	28	4.7	4.6
01415	12	Z	850	29	5.0	4.5
02365	12	Z	850	29	3.3	2.3
02365	00	Z	850	30	3.5	2.4
02836	12	Z	850	31	3.2	2.3
02836	00	Z	850	31	3.5	2.8
02963	12	Z	850	31	5.2	4.8
02963	00	Z	850	31	5.0	4.6
03005	00	Z	850	30	2.8	-1.5
03005	12	Z	850	30	2.8	-1.9
03238	00	Z	850	31	3.5	3.0
03238	12	Z	850	7	1.6	1.3
03808	00	Z	850	30	2.5	2.0
03808	12	Z	850	31	2.9	1.7
03918	12	Z	850	6	7.8	7.4
03918	00	Z	850	31	7.0	6.7
03953	12	Z	850	31	3.4	-1.1
03953	00	Z	850	31	1.9	-0.4
04018	00	Z	850	30	2.2	0.6
04018	12	Z	850	30	2.7	0.0
04220	00	Z	850	31	3.3	0.9
04220	12	Z	850	31	3.5	-0.2
04270	12	Z	850	26	8.0	-7.5
04270	00	Z	850	31	9.6	-9.2
04320	12	Z	850	30	4.4	2.0
04320	00	Z	850	31	6.9	2.1
04339	12	Z	850	26	13.6	-4.9
04339	00	Z	850	30	7.4	-7.0
04360	12	Z	850	27	7.0	-6.7
04360	00	Z	850	29	7.5	-7.0
06011	12	Z	850	31	4.2	2.6
06011	00	Z	850	31	5.7	4.1
06260	00	Z	850	31	3.7	1.0

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
06260	12	Z	850	3	1.7	1.2
06610	00	Z	850	31	2.9	2.4
06610	12	Z	850	31	3.2	1.6
07110	12	Z	850	32	2.7	-2.5
07110	00	Z	850	31	2.5	-1.8
07510	12	Z	850	32	2.7	1.0
07510	00	Z	850	32	3.1	0.9
07645	00	Z	850	31	3.8	-1.7
07645	12	Z	850	31	5.3	-2.5
07761	00	Z	850	27	7.1	-6.4
07761	12	Z	850	30	7.5	-7.0
08001	00	Z	850	31	2.3	0.7
08001	12	Z	850	31	2.8	1.0
08221	00	Z	850	31	4.5	3.4
08221	12	Z	850	31	3.4	3.2
08302	12	Z	850	30	7.9	-7.6
08302	00	Z	850	27	7.3	-7.1
08508	12	Z	850	31	5.7	5.2
08522	12	Z	850	31	4.2	3.7
10035	00	Z	850	31	13.8	13.6
10035	12	Z	850	30	13.9	13.7
10393	00	Z	850	31	2.8	1.0
10393	12	Z	850	31	1.9	1.1
10410	00	Z	850	31	2.3	0.4
10410	12	Z	850	30	2.0	0.8
10739	12	Z	850	31	5.7	5.1
10739	00	Z	850	31	4.8	4.5
11035	00	Z	850	31	13.3	0.4
11035	12	Z	850	31	3.7	2.6
12982	00	Z	850	31	3.9	3.1
12982	12	Z	850	33	4.2	3.7
16245	00	Z	850	31	3.7	3.1
16245	12	Z	850	31	2.6	1.8
16429	12	Z	850	30	3.1	2.5
16429	00	Z	850	31	3.5	3.0
16622	00	Z	850	31	10.0	9.7
16754	00	Z	850	25	10.2	3.8
17607	12	Z	850	27	3.2	2.9
26435	12	Z	850	15	2.6	0.9
2EERVT	12	Z	850	7	10.6	-5.8
2EERVT	00	Z	850	7	6.7	-3.3
60018	00	Z	850	31	1.9	-0.1
60018	12	Z	850	31	3.3	2.0

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	BIAS
7JUNA4	12	Z	850	12	8.7	5.6
7JUNA4	00	Z	850	12	10.1	6.2
9ZT9MR	12	Z	850	2	6.8	-6.3
9ZT9MR	00	Z	850	3	13.8	-13.2
ASDE09	12	Z	850	1	38.8	38.8
ATGU3F	12	Z	850	6	29.3	-28.3
ATGU3F	00	Z	850	5	24.5	-24.3
BPMWB2	12	Z	850	5	19.7	19.3
BPMWB2	00	Z	850	5	15.4	14.4
DBLK	12	Z	850	16	17.0	16.7
DBLK	00	Z	850	11	15.4	15.1
FPUW5G	12	Z	850	4	7.0	-0.1
JNKN7J	12	Z	850	11	39.6	39.2
JNKN7J	00	Z	850	10	41.0	40.9
KJJF9X	12	Z	850	9	3.7	0.7
KJJF9X	00	Z	850	8	3.8	-0.1
KMPLHP	12	Z	850	6	41.3	40.3
KMPLHP	00	Z	850	7	45.8	43.8
LRYQE3	12	Z	850	13	5.5	-3.7
LRYQE3	00	Z	850	13	2.7	-0.2
UXK5JT	12	Z	850	6	5.2	-3.8
UXK5JT	00	Z	850	7	6.6	-5.1
WDK38H	12	Z	850	23	8.2	-4.3
WDK38H	00	Z	850	1	3.5	-3.5
XKQLWQ	12	Z	850	22	11.5	10.1
XQFJRG	12	Z	850	5	8.9	-7.8
XQFJRG	00	Z	850	5	6.9	-6.1
YLV96W	12	Z	850	7	4.4	-0.5
YLV96W	00	Z	850	4	6.2	-3.4
ZVQEQC	12	Z	850	24	2.3	-0.3
ZVQEQC	00	Z	850	4	2.5	1.6

**4.8 Table 20 - Radiosonde Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): 850 hPa Wind (m/s)**

## RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND (M/S)  
 LEVEL : 850 HPA  
 AREA : 0 - 90N, 100W - 40E  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
01001	12	V	850	29	3.0	-0.2	0.2
01001	00	V	850	29	2.8	-0.6	-0.2
01028	12	V	850	31	3.3	0.1	-0.1
01028	00	V	850	30	2.6	-0.2	-0.3
01400	00	V	850	31	2.5	0.3	0.6
01400	12	V	850	30	2.3	0.4	0.5
01415	00	V	850	28	2.2	0.3	0.7
01415	12	V	850	29	2.4	0.0	0.2
02365	12	V	850	29	2.1	-0.2	0.2
02365	00	V	850	30	2.6	0.7	0.2
02836	12	V	850	31	2.8	0.1	-0.1
02836	00	V	850	31	2.4	-0.2	-0.2
02963	12	V	850	31	2.6	0.0	0.1
02963	00	V	850	31	2.8	0.8	0.4
03005	00	V	850	29	3.1	0.5	0.0
03005	12	V	850	30	2.5	-0.3	0.1
03238	00	V	850	31	3.0	0.5	0.5
03238	12	V	850	6	1.4	-0.2	0.1
03808	00	V	850	30	2.4	0.4	0.6
03808	12	V	850	31	3.0	0.2	-0.4
03918	12	V	850	6	2.1	-0.1	0.6
03918	00	V	850	31	2.3	-0.1	0.0
03953	12	V	850	31	2.1	0.5	0.1
03953	00	V	850	31	2.1	0.3	0.2
04018	00	V	850	30	2.3	-0.1	0.2
04018	12	V	850	30	2.8	0.5	-0.1
04220	00	V	850	31	3.0	-0.3	-0.1
04220	12	V	850	31	3.5	-0.7	-1.2
04270	12	V	850	26	2.7	-0.2	-0.6
04270	00	V	850	31	2.2	-0.4	-0.3
04320	12	V	850	30	3.1	0.1	-0.9
04320	00	V	850	31	2.9	0.0	-0.3
04339	12	V	850	26	3.0	0.3	-0.5
04339	00	V	850	30	3.3	-0.7	-0.2
04360	12	V	850	27	3.9	-0.3	0.2
04360	00	V	850	29	3.4	0.9	-0.3
06011	12	V	850	31	2.9	-0.6	0.2
06011	00	V	850	31	2.5	0.2	-1.0
06260	00	V	850	31	2.3	0.8	-0.3



RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
06260	12	V	850	3	1.4	0.5	-0.1
06610	00	V	850	31	3.2	0.1	-0.1
06610	12	V	850	31	2.5	0.9	0.5
07110	12	V	850	31	2.0	-0.1	-0.2
07110	00	V	850	31	2.5	-0.4	-0.2
07510	12	V	850	30	2.7	0.4	-0.1
07510	00	V	850	31	2.5	0.8	0.2
07645	00	V	850	30	3.9	1.1	-0.3
07645	12	V	850	30	3.4	0.5	-0.3
07761	00	V	850	27	2.8	0.4	0.3
07761	12	V	850	30	3.5	0.0	-0.2
08001	00	V	850	31	2.8	0.3	0.3
08001	12	V	850	31	2.7	-0.4	-0.3
08221	00	V	850	31	4.9	0.1	1.2
08221	12	V	850	31	2.4	0.2	0.7
08302	12	V	850	30	2.8	-0.3	0.3
08302	00	V	850	27	2.9	0.6	0.3
08508	12	V	850	31	2.6	-0.2	-0.2
08522	12	V	850	31	2.9	0.0	0.6
10035	00	V	850	31	2.3	0.1	0.2
10035	12	V	850	30	2.2	0.2	-0.4
10393	00	V	850	31	2.8	-0.3	0.1
10393	12	V	850	31	2.9	-0.1	0.5
10410	00	V	850	30	2.3	1.0	-0.3
10410	12	V	850	30	2.3	0.6	-0.1
10739	12	V	850	31	2.5	0.0	0.3
10739	00	V	850	31	2.7	-0.5	0.1
11035	00	V	850	31	2.6	0.1	0.4
11035	12	V	850	31	3.3	1.2	0.1
12982	00	V	850	31	2.5	1.0	0.4
12982	12	V	850	31	3.0	1.0	0.6
16245	00	V	850	31	3.0	0.8	-0.9
16245	12	V	850	31	2.6	-0.7	0.1
16429	12	V	850	30	2.6	-0.8	0.5
16429	00	V	850	30	3.2	-0.7	0.4
16622	00	V	850	31	3.3	-0.8	-0.2
16754	00	V	850	25	2.1	0.0	0.1
17607	12	V	850	27	2.0	0.4	0.1
26435	12	V	850	15	2.6	0.2	0.2
2EERVT	12	V	850	7	1.9	-0.1	-0.2
2EERVT	00	V	850	7	1.8	0.4	-0.9
60018	00	V	850	31	3.0	1.2	0.4
60018	12	V	850	31	3.4	0.9	0.0

RADIOSONDE MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	OBS RECD	RMS	UBIAS	VBIAS
7JUNA4	12	V	850	12	2.5	0.4	0.7
7JUNA4	00	V	850	12	2.3	-0.5	0.9
9ZT9MR	12	V	850	2	3.9	-0.3	1.6
9ZT9MR	00	V	850	3	3.3	-1.6	2.1
ASDE09	12	V	850	1	2.4	2.4	0.2
ATGU3F	12	V	850	6	1.8	-0.6	-0.4
ATGU3F	00	V	850	5	1.6	-0.2	-0.2
BPMWB2	12	V	850	5	3.1	-1.1	-0.1
BPMWB2	00	V	850	5	1.8	-0.8	0.0
DBLK	12	V	850	16	2.9	-0.6	-1.0
DBLK	00	V	850	11	3.0	0.0	-0.9
FPUW5G	12	V	850	4	3.3	-0.7	1.0
JNKN7J	12	V	850	11	3.0	0.5	0.7
JNKN7J	00	V	850	10	2.8	-0.1	0.5
KJJF9X	12	V	850	9	2.1	-0.2	0.6
KJJF9X	00	V	850	8	2.4	-0.5	0.5
KMPLHP	12	V	850	6	2.8	1.0	1.2
KMPLHP	00	V	850	7	1.9	0.9	0.3
LRYQE3	12	V	850	13	3.7	-0.1	0.2
LRYQE3	00	V	850	13	2.9	0.5	0.1
UXK5JT	12	V	850	6	1.8	0.3	0.2
UXK5JT	00	V	850	7	2.8	0.3	-1.3
WDK38H	12	V	850	23	3.6	0.2	0.0
WDK38H	00	V	850	1	0.1	0.1	0.0
XKQLWQ	12	V	850	22	3.0	0.2	0.4
XQFJRG	12	V	850	5	1.1	0.9	0.0
XQFJRG	00	V	850	4	1.7	-0.8	-0.9
YLV96W	12	V	850	7	2.9	-0.5	-0.4
YLV96W	00	V	850	4	4.9	1.4	0.1
ZVQEQC	12	V	850	24	3.1	0.7	-0.3
ZVQEQC	00	V	850	4	3.1	0.9	0.0

**4.9 Table 21 - Drifter Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): Surface pressure (hpa)**

## DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : SURFACE PRESSURE (HPA)  
 AREA : 10N - 90N, 70W - 40E  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

GROSS ERROR LIMIT = 15 HPA

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
03380	99	P	SUR	54	0	1530	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
1300001	99	P	SUR	11	-23	606	0	0.5	-0.1	0.5
1300008	99	P	SUR	15	-38	620	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
1300130	99	P	SUR	28	-16	744	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
1300131	99	P	SUR	28	-17	744	0	0.5	0.3	0.5
1301603	99	P	SUR	34	-53	743	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
1301608	99	P	SUR	33	-54	742	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
1301610	99	P	SUR	53	-10	320	0	0.3	-0.4	0.5
1301612	99	P	SUR	24	-50	742	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
1301619	99	P	SUR	34	-67	742	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
1301622	99	P	SUR	11	-26	743	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
1301628	99	P	SUR	10	-25	732	0	0.4	-0.2	0.5
1301629	99	P	SUR	15	-22	729	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
1301699	99	P	SUR	28	-31	714	0	0.2	-0.4	0.5
1301700	99	P	SUR	20	-50	707	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
1301706	99	P	SUR	19	-45	715	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
1301712	99	P	SUR	20	-40	733	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
1301713	99	P	SUR	17	-41	734	0	0.6	0.2	0.6
1301714	99	P	SUR	22	-37	733	0	0.2	0.1	0.3
1301718	99	P	SUR	23	-29	734	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
1301719	99	P	SUR	22	-36	735	0	0.2	0.5	0.6
1301720	99	P	SUR	25	-26	733	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
1301721	99	P	SUR	33	-13	7192	3	0.3	-0.1	0.3
1301722	99	P	SUR	18	-38	732	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
1301723	99	P	SUR	37	-14	733	0	0.3	0.9	0.9
1301724	99	P	SUR	34	-17	733	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
1301725	99	P	SUR	26	-21	660	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
1301726	99	P	SUR	23	-23	625	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
1301729	99	P	SUR	12	-27	496	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
1301730	99	P	SUR	36	-10	734	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
1301731	99	P	SUR	24	-22	639	0	0.3	0.3	0.5
1301735	99	P	SUR	27	-42	731	0	0.2	-0.2	0.3
1301736	99	P	SUR	30	-43	734	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
1301737	99	P	SUR	23	-57	729	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
1301756	99	P	SUR	11	-64	732	0	0.5	-0.8	0.9
1301763	99	P	SUR	10	-33	735	0	0.4	-0.1	0.5

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
1501773	99	P	SUR	10	-58	735	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
1801556	99	P	SUR	17	-66	3578	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
1801560	99	P	SUR	21	-67	3950	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
1801599	99	P	SUR	21	-59	3971	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
1801606	99	P	SUR	38	-68	4341	0	1.0	0.4	1.1
4100043	99	P	SUR	21	-65	4361	0	0.3	-1.4	1.4
4100044	99	P	SUR	22	-59	4401	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4100046	99	P	SUR	24	-68	4436	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
4100048	99	P	SUR	32	-70	4383	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4100049	99	P	SUR	27	-63	4442	0	0.3	-1.0	1.1
4100052	99	P	SUR	18	-65	4405	0	0.3	-1.0	1.1
4100053	99	P	SUR	18	-66	4429	0	0.4	-0.8	0.9
4100056	99	P	SUR	18	-65	3920	0	0.3	-1.0	1.1
4100139	99	P	SUR	20	-38	744	0	0.2	0.1	0.3
4100300	99	P	SUR	16	-57	721	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4101557	99	P	SUR	34	-18	743	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
4101609	99	P	SUR	19	-39	570	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
4101613	99	P	SUR	30	-52	743	0	0.3	0.5	0.5
4101616	99	P	SUR	31	-42	743	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4101618	99	P	SUR	26	-42	743	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
4101621	99	P	SUR	28	-40	743	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
4101654	99	P	SUR	71	11	734	0	0.5	0.0	0.5
4101656	99	P	SUR	57	-55	707	0	0.9	1.4	1.7
4101659	99	P	SUR	74	40	573	0	0.7	0.2	0.7
4101663	99	P	SUR	32	-32	743	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
4101664	99	P	SUR	52	-31	743	0	0.4	-0.2	0.4
4101665	99	P	SUR	63	-2	717	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
4101696	99	P	SUR	33	-40	743	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
4101702	99	P	SUR	35	-27	743	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
4101714	99	P	SUR	28	-66	742	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
4101717	99	P	SUR	20	-22	743	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4101718	99	P	SUR	41	-37	743	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
4101719	99	P	SUR	37	-33	743	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
4101720	99	P	SUR	27	-32	743	0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
4101722	99	P	SUR	14	-64	743	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
4101723	99	P	SUR	27	-64	743	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
4101724	99	P	SUR	22	-68	743	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
4101725	99	P	SUR	18	-63	742	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
4101726	99	P	SUR	22	-67	742	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
4101727	99	P	SUR	36	-22	743	0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
4101728	99	P	SUR	32	-34	743	0	0.2	0.1	0.2
4101729	99	P	SUR	32	-50	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4101743	99	P	SUR	31	-50	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
4101753	99	P	SUR	32	-54	743	0	0.4	0.2	0.5
4101755	99	P	SUR	30	-57	743	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
4101756	99	P	SUR	12	-62	660	0	0.4	-0.8	0.9
4101842	99	P	SUR	69	16	713	0	0.4	-0.4	0.6
4101843	99	P	SUR	67	-1	716	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4101844	99	P	SUR	14	-49	721	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4101845	99	P	SUR	61	-6	718	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4101848	99	P	SUR	24	-68	721	0	0.3	0.5	0.5
4101849	99	P	SUR	20	-68	712	0	1.1	0.1	1.1
4101850	99	P	SUR	45	-11	716	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4101851	99	P	SUR	23	-54	722	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4102547	99	P	SUR	16	-62	720	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
4102548	99	P	SUR	21	-66	712	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4102549	99	P	SUR	21	-59	725	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4102551	99	P	SUR	21	-51	723	0	0.2	0.1	0.2
4102553	99	P	SUR	14	-61	548	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4102554	99	P	SUR	14	-61	218	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
4102632	99	P	SUR	26	-67	717	0	0.3	-0.8	0.8
41043	99	P	SUR	21	-65	4323	0	0.3	-1.4	1.4
41044	99	P	SUR	22	-59	3102	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
41046	99	P	SUR	24	-68	4480	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
41048	99	P	SUR	32	-70	3727	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
41049	99	P	SUR	28	-63	4389	0	0.4	-1.0	1.1
41052	99	P	SUR	18	-65	3016	0	0.3	-1.0	1.0
41053	99	P	SUR	19	-66	3271	0	0.4	-0.8	0.9
41056	99	P	SUR	18	-66	2814	0	0.4	-1.0	1.1
4200059	99	P	SUR	15	-67	4396	0	0.3	-0.1	0.4
4200060	99	P	SUR	16	-63	4114	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4200085	99	P	SUR	18	-67	2895	0	0.6	-0.3	0.6
4201703	99	P	SUR	43	-28	726	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
42059	99	P	SUR	15	-68	4395	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
42060	99	P	SUR	16	-63	3173	0	0.3	0.1	0.4
42085	99	P	SUR	18	-67	2511	0	0.6	-0.3	0.7
4400005	99	P	SUR	43	-69	739	0	0.4	-0.5	0.6
4400008	99	P	SUR	40	-69	4386	0	0.3	-0.8	0.8
4400011	99	P	SUR	41	-67	4389	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4400032	99	P	SUR	44	-69	737	0	0.5	0.2	0.5
4400033	99	P	SUR	44	-69	744	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
4400034	99	P	SUR	44	-68	744	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
44005	99	P	SUR	43	-69	1315	0	0.4	-0.5	0.6
4400777	99	P	SUR	34	-27	743	0	0.2	0.1	0.2
44008	99	P	SUR	41	-69	4049	0	0.3	-0.7	0.8
4400857	99	P	SUR	35	-54	736	0	0.3	0.0	0.3

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
44011	99	P	SUR	41	-67	3633	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4401563	99	P	SUR	17	-42	743	0	0.3	-0.4	0.5
4401572	99	P	SUR	33	-58	743	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
4401576	99	P	SUR	28	-60	742	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4401581	99	P	SUR	26	-57	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4401582	99	P	SUR	34	-27	743	0	0.2	0.3	0.3
4401584	99	P	SUR	31	-34	743	0	0.2	0.5	0.5
4401585	99	P	SUR	28	-40	743	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
4401848	99	P	SUR	54	-10	702	5	4.0	-4.2	5.8
4401850	99	P	SUR	67	13	701	0	0.3	-0.3	0.5
4401851	99	P	SUR	50	-3	340	260	1.9	-11.2	11.4
4401859	99	P	SUR	15	-49	743	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
4401863	99	P	SUR	10	-44	725	0	0.8	0.3	0.9
4401864	99	P	SUR	20	-59	721	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
4401866	99	P	SUR	17	-67	528	0	4.6	-2.9	5.5
4401867	99	P	SUR	34	-57	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4401872	99	P	SUR	31	-55	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4401874	99	P	SUR	22	-62	743	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
4402603	99	P	SUR	57	-13	713	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4402604	99	P	SUR	45	-20	544	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4402605	99	P	SUR	59	2	712	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4402606	99	P	SUR	55	-26	717	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
4402607	99	P	SUR	47	-20	721	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4402608	99	P	SUR	61	-32	718	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
4402609	99	P	SUR	62	-19	717	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4402611	99	P	SUR	50	-22	705	0	0.4	-0.2	0.4
4402612	99	P	SUR	46	-29	1	0	0.0	3.6	3.6
4402613	99	P	SUR	43	-16	705	0	0.2	-0.3	0.4
4402614	99	P	SUR	56	-6	711	0	0.3	-2.1	2.1
4402615	99	P	SUR	47	-11	708	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
4402618	99	P	SUR	28	-60	720	0	0.3	0.3	0.5
4402656	99	P	SUR	38	-36	706	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
4402660	99	P	SUR	30	-15	734	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4402663	99	P	SUR	41	-14	729	0	0.2	0.1	0.2
4402665	99	P	SUR	23	-56	734	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
4402670	99	P	SUR	19	-32	724	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
4402671	99	P	SUR	15	-48	718	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4402672	99	P	SUR	15	-36	719	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
4402673	99	P	SUR	14	-39	718	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4402674	99	P	SUR	17	-44	720	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
4402675	99	P	SUR	35	-37	718	0	0.2	0.1	0.2
4402676	99	P	SUR	25	-37	715	0	0.2	0.4	0.4
4402721	99	P	SUR	50	-38	734	0	0.3	0.0	0.3

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
4402723	99	P	SUR	45	-54	731	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
4402726	99	P	SUR	46	-46	732	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
4402727	99	P	SUR	55	-22	732	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
4402748	99	P	SUR	48	-53	281	0	0.8	-0.9	1.2
4402749	99	P	SUR	56	-51	731	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
4402750	99	P	SUR	57	-49	733	0	0.3	-0.4	0.6
4402876	99	P	SUR	41	-66	274	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4402877	99	P	SUR	40	-68	268	0	0.3	0.3	0.5
4402878	99	P	SUR	38	-69	191	0	0.4	0.4	0.6
44032	99	P	SUR	44	-69	742	0	0.5	0.2	0.6
44033	99	P	SUR	44	-69	744	0	0.5	0.0	0.5
44034	99	P	SUR	44	-68	745	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
4403556	99	P	SUR	48	-18	369	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
4403557	99	P	SUR	55	-15	365	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4403558	99	P	SUR	46	-33	368	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4403568	99	P	SUR	45	-50	369	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
4403569	99	P	SUR	47	-49	369	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
44078	99	P	SUR	60	-40	596	0	0.5	-0.8	0.9
44137	99	P	SUR	42	-62	728	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
44139	99	P	SUR	44	-57	729	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
44150	99	P	SUR	43	-64	685	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
44258	99	P	SUR	45	-63	727	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
44488	99	P	SUR	45	-61	735	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
44489	99	P	SUR	46	-61	735	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
4601782	99	P	SUR	41	-30	697	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
4601813	99	P	SUR	85	40	734	0	0.3	-0.3	0.5
4701518	99	P	SUR	77	-16	438	0	0.7	-0.1	0.7
4701519	99	P	SUR	76	-16	714	0	0.5	-0.4	0.6
4701738	99	P	SUR	70	-67	355	355	0.0	0.0	0.0
4801658	99	P	SUR	84	-70	714	0	0.5	-0.3	0.6
4801668	99	P	SUR	85	-16	712	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
4801723	99	P	SUR	71	15	734	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4801761	99	P	SUR	86	-10	368	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
4801763	99	P	SUR	87	-68	368	0	0.3	-0.7	0.8
4801767	99	P	SUR	86	-22	368	0	0.4	-1.0	1.0
4801770	99	P	SUR	88	-55	368	0	0.3	-0.5	0.6
4801771	99	P	SUR	85	-63	368	0	0.4	-0.5	0.6
4802506	99	P	SUR	87	-38	368	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4802663	99	P	SUR	86	-65	368	0	0.4	-0.2	0.4
6100001	99	P	SUR	43	8	56	0	0.5	-0.1	0.5
6100002	99	P	SUR	42	5	741	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
6100196	99	P	SUR	42	4	743	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6100197	99	P	SUR	40	4	744	0	0.4	0.4	0.6

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
6100198	99	P	SUR	37	-2	743	0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6100280	99	P	SUR	41	1	744	0	0.5	0.4	0.6
6100281	99	P	SUR	40	0	744	0	0.5	0.5	0.7
6100417	99	P	SUR	38	0	744	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6100430	99	P	SUR	40	2	744	0	0.4	0.2	0.5
6101003	99	P	SUR	40	25	173	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6101007	99	P	SUR	36	25	157	0	0.4	-0.4	0.6
6101008	99	P	SUR	37	22	167	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6102786	99	P	SUR	31	16	712	0	0.5	-0.5	0.7
6102791	99	P	SUR	37	10	1	0	0.0	-0.1	0.1
6102792	99	P	SUR	39	8	428	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
6102793	99	P	SUR	39	3	734	0	0.4	0.4	0.6
6102796	99	P	SUR	41	8	730	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6102797	99	P	SUR	37	-3	671	0	0.5	-3.4	3.5
6102799	99	P	SUR	41	5	728	0	0.4	0.2	0.5
6102803	99	P	SUR	40	1	577	0	0.4	-0.5	0.7
6102804	99	P	SUR	40	3	735	0	0.4	-7.0	7.0
6102805	99	P	SUR	39	2	734	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
6102806	99	P	SUR	40	1	734	0	0.4	-0.2	0.5
6102807	99	P	SUR	40	1	727	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6200001	99	P	SUR	45	-5	725	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6200024	99	P	SUR	44	-3	477	0	0.4	0.6	0.7
6200025	99	P	SUR	44	-6	744	0	0.4	0.4	0.5
6200082	99	P	SUR	44	-8	743	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
6200083	99	P	SUR	43	-9	744	0	0.4	0.2	0.5
6200084	99	P	SUR	42	-9	744	0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6200085	99	P	SUR	36	-7	744	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
6200086	99	P	SUR	55	6	437	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
6200087	99	P	SUR	55	7	433	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
6200091	99	P	SUR	53	-5	739	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6200092	99	P	SUR	51	-11	738	0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
6200093	99	P	SUR	55	-10	737	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
6200094	99	P	SUR	52	-7	739	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6200095	99	P	SUR	53	-16	739	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
6200191	99	P	SUR	41	-10	486	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
6200192	99	P	SUR	40	-10	528	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
6200199	99	P	SUR	40	-9	523	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6200200	99	P	SUR	36	-8	382	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6201065	99	P	SUR	54	7	499	0	0.4	1.3	1.3
6201066	99	P	SUR	55	7	718	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6201081	99	P	SUR	38	-9	524	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
6202623	99	P	SUR	70	17	743	0	0.4	-0.2	0.4
6202624	99	P	SUR	64	2	743	0	0.3	0.0	0.3



DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
6202627	99	P	SUR	59	-13	720	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6202630	99	P	SUR	44	-7	743	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6202632	99	P	SUR	62	-41	743	0	0.4	-0.1	0.5
6202633	99	P	SUR	76	14	743	0	0.4	-0.2	0.4
6202637	99	P	SUR	66	-4	743	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6202639	99	P	SUR	30	-42	743	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6202640	99	P	SUR	32	-45	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6202643	99	P	SUR	23	-58	743	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6202644	99	P	SUR	31	-45	743	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
6202645	99	P	SUR	28	-67	11	0	0.2	-0.4	0.4
62029	99	P	SUR	49	-12	1582	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
62030	99	P	SUR	50	-4	2172	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6203516	99	P	SUR	40	-67	710	0	0.5	0.2	0.5
6203588	99	P	SUR	56	-48	711	0	0.3	0.7	0.8
6203601	99	P	SUR	38	-38	743	0	0.5	-0.2	0.5
6203607	99	P	SUR	34	-42	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6203612	99	P	SUR	28	-50	742	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6203614	99	P	SUR	32	-60	729	0	0.7	0.2	0.7
6203615	99	P	SUR	24	-64	742	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6203616	99	P	SUR	24	-55	743	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
6203617	99	P	SUR	18	-52	743	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
6203621	99	P	SUR	36	-21	742	0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
6203622	99	P	SUR	41	-26	743	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6203625	99	P	SUR	33	-26	743	0	0.2	-0.2	0.3
6203627	99	P	SUR	20	-67	743	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6203632	99	P	SUR	25	-30	743	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
6203633	99	P	SUR	66	10	741	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6203634	99	P	SUR	29	-27	743	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6203639	99	P	SUR	34	-22	743	0	0.2	-0.2	0.3
6203640	99	P	SUR	26	-23	741	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
6203642	99	P	SUR	16	-47	743	0	0.8	-0.4	0.9
6203643	99	P	SUR	22	-57	743	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
6203651	99	P	SUR	42	-37	743	0	0.2	0.1	0.3
6203730	99	P	SUR	22	-55	717	0	0.3	0.3	0.5
6203734	99	P	SUR	15	-24	306	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6203737	99	P	SUR	26	-40	720	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
6203744	99	P	SUR	62	-10	712	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6203746	99	P	SUR	66	-2	713	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6203747	99	P	SUR	67	11	724	0	0.3	0.1	0.4
6203750	99	P	SUR	68	14	707	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
6203753	99	P	SUR	61	-25	716	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
6203755	99	P	SUR	43	-15	714	0	0.2	-0.7	0.7
6203760	99	P	SUR	56	13	717	0	0.3	-0.4	0.5

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
6203765	99	P	SUR	25	-44	719	0	0.2	0.4	0.5
6203767	99	P	SUR	19	-45	719	0	0.2	-0.7	0.8
6203768	99	P	SUR	34	-16	721	0	0.3	0.4	0.4
6203771	99	P	SUR	24	-38	722	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6203772	99	P	SUR	27	-58	722	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6203773	99	P	SUR	29	-48	721	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
6203776	99	P	SUR	34	-31	709	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6203777	99	P	SUR	32	-69	719	0	0.5	0.1	0.5
6203825	99	P	SUR	65	-3	735	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6203827	99	P	SUR	62	-7	735	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6203838	99	P	SUR	14	-48	735	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
6203839	99	P	SUR	19	-43	731	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6203840	99	P	SUR	26	-37	735	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6203841	99	P	SUR	30	-18	689	0	1.2	-0.5	1.3
6203842	99	P	SUR	39	-33	734	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6203843	99	P	SUR	28	-18	580	0	0.7	-1.0	1.2
6203844	99	P	SUR	45	-16	729	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
6203845	99	P	SUR	43	-35	730	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
6203846	99	P	SUR	28	-22	732	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6203847	99	P	SUR	45	-8	412	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6203848	99	P	SUR	38	-61	730	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6203849	99	P	SUR	38	-22	727	0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6203850	99	P	SUR	41	-23	735	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
6203853	99	P	SUR	57	-15	732	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6203854	99	P	SUR	56	-22	731	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6203855	99	P	SUR	61	-8	735	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6203856	99	P	SUR	59	-7	734	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6203857	99	P	SUR	57	-10	735	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6203864	99	P	SUR	67	-12	201	0	0.5	0.0	0.5
6203865	99	P	SUR	69	-10	227	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6203866	99	P	SUR	59	-11	734	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6203867	99	P	SUR	51	-11	735	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
62050	99	P	SUR	50	-4	1517	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62081	99	P	SUR	51	-13	1569	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
62091	99	P	SUR	53	-5	739	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62092	99	P	SUR	51	-11	738	0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
62093	99	P	SUR	55	-10	737	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
62094	99	P	SUR	52	-7	739	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62095	99	P	SUR	53	-16	739	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
62102	99	P	SUR	58	2	1530	0	0.3	0.3	0.5
62103	99	P	SUR	50	-3	1525	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
62104	99	P	SUR	57	1	1518	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
62105	99	P	SUR	55	-13	1585	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
62107	99	P	SUR	50	-6	2239	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
62112	99	P	SUR	58	0	1496	0	0.3	0.5	0.5
62113	99	P	SUR	58	0	1529	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
62114	99	P	SUR	58	0	2138	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
62115	99	P	SUR	58	-3	1389	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62116	99	P	SUR	58	1	1532	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
62118	99	P	SUR	58	1	1530	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
62119	99	P	SUR	57	2	1529	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62120	99	P	SUR	56	2	1530	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62121	99	P	SUR	54	3	1532	0	0.3	0.3	0.5
62122	99	P	SUR	57	2	2137	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62124	99	P	SUR	54	-4	1401	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62127	99	P	SUR	54	1	555	0	0.2	0.7	0.8
62129	99	P	SUR	58	0	982	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
62130	99	P	SUR	59	1	1531	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
62131	99	P	SUR	54	1	1532	0	0.2	0.6	0.6
62132	99	P	SUR	56	2	1531	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
62133	99	P	SUR	57	1	1534	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62138	99	P	SUR	54	0	2118	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
62140	99	P	SUR	57	1	2118	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62141	99	P	SUR	57	1	1532	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
62143	99	P	SUR	58	2	1530	0	0.3	0.7	0.8
62144	99	P	SUR	53	2	1530	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62145	99	P	SUR	53	3	2133	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
62146	99	P	SUR	57	2	1510	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
62148	99	P	SUR	54	2	1532	0	0.3	1.1	1.2
62149	99	P	SUR	54	1	1532	0	0.2	0.8	0.8
62150	99	P	SUR	54	1	1007	0	0.2	1.5	1.5
62151	99	P	SUR	57	2	1804	0	0.2	0.4	0.5
62152	99	P	SUR	57	2	1519	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
62153	99	P	SUR	57	2	557	0	1.0	0.5	1.1
62154	99	P	SUR	56	2	1532	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62155	99	P	SUR	58	1	1528	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
62157	99	P	SUR	58	0	1527	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
62160	99	P	SUR	57	2	2130	0	0.3	0.7	0.8
62161	99	P	SUR	58	1	1524	0	0.3	0.1	0.4
62162	99	P	SUR	57	1	1531	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62163	99	P	SUR	48	-9	1586	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
62164	99	P	SUR	57	1	1533	0	0.3	0.6	0.6
62165	99	P	SUR	54	1	1521	0	0.2	0.7	0.8
62168	99	P	SUR	58	1	1530	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62170	99	P	SUR	51	2	1640	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62296	99	P	SUR	53	2	1533	0	0.3	0.2	0.3

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
62297	99	P	SUR	59	2	2137	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
62302	99	P	SUR	61	-2	1500	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
62304	99	P	SUR	51	2	1637	0	0.4	-0.2	0.4
62305	99	P	SUR	50	0	1644	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
62442	99	P	SUR	49	-16	1589	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
6301001	99	P	SUR	64	5	741	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
6301004	99	P	SUR	72	20	438	0	0.3	-0.4	0.5
6301572	99	P	SUR	62	-31	743	0	1.2	0.1	1.2
6301573	99	P	SUR	75	-17	743	0	0.4	-0.2	0.5
6301575	99	P	SUR	77	-17	743	0	0.5	-0.4	0.6
6301576	99	P	SUR	59	-31	743	0	1.6	-0.4	1.6
6301577	99	P	SUR	66	-1	743	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6301846	99	P	SUR	82	35	1262	134	5.4	-1.6	5.6
6301847	99	P	SUR	82	33	1051	0	0.5	-0.4	0.6
63055	99	P	SUR	61	2	1528	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
63056	99	P	SUR	60	2	1533	0	0.4	0.5	0.7
63057	99	P	SUR	59	2	1476	0	0.2	0.1	0.3
63058	99	P	SUR	53	2	2761	0	0.5	0.5	0.8
63059	99	P	SUR	58	-1	1461	0	0.3	0.7	0.8
63101	99	P	SUR	61	1	1526	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
63102	99	P	SUR	61	1	1524	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
63103	99	P	SUR	61	1	1496	0	0.4	0.4	0.6
63108	99	P	SUR	61	2	1499	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
63109	99	P	SUR	60	2	1529	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
63110	99	P	SUR	60	2	1533	0	0.6	-0.2	0.6
63111	99	P	SUR	61	2	2127	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
63112	99	P	SUR	61	1	1528	0	0.3	-0.2	0.3
63115	99	P	SUR	62	1	1532	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
63117	99	P	SUR	61	1	2136	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
63118	99	P	SUR	60	2	1532	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
6401531	99	P	SUR	53	-9	659	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
6401574	99	P	SUR	65	11	743	0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6401575	99	P	SUR	69	14	742	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
6401578	99	P	SUR	78	-19	743	0	0.4	-0.3	0.5
6401583	99	P	SUR	81	-3	741	0	0.5	0.0	0.5
6401585	99	P	SUR	82	-6	743	0	0.4	-0.2	0.5
6401587	99	P	SUR	81	2	743	0	0.5	0.3	0.5
6401588	99	P	SUR	82	35	653	0	3.5	-1.2	3.7
6401589	99	P	SUR	81	2	743	0	1.3	0.1	1.3
6401590	99	P	SUR	90	-18	730	0	0.3	-0.2	0.4
6401591	99	P	SUR	75	-17	537	0	0.4	0.1	0.5
6401592	99	P	SUR	67	6	743	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6401759	99	P	SUR	54	-41	743	0	0.4	0.2	0.4

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
6401760	99	P	SUR	61	-53	743	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6401761	99	P	SUR	62	-54	742	0	0.5	0.2	0.5
6401762	99	P	SUR	67	-2	742	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6401763	99	P	SUR	66	12	742	0	0.7	0.0	0.7
6401839	99	P	SUR	68	7	650	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
6401843	99	P	SUR	70	11	550	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
6402539	99	P	SUR	64	6	703	0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6402544	99	P	SUR	70	8	705	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
6402547	99	P	SUR	57	-28	704	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6402551	99	P	SUR	57	-58	714	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6402552	99	P	SUR	73	4	711	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6402557	99	P	SUR	72	11	527	0	0.6	0.4	0.7
6402560	99	P	SUR	69	-4	700	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
6402562	99	P	SUR	60	-50	707	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
6402563	99	P	SUR	72	19	704	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6402587	99	P	SUR	54	-51	701	92	2.4	10.7	11.0
6402592	99	P	SUR	54	-51	712	0	0.4	-0.6	0.7
6402594	99	P	SUR	57	-54	715	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6402596	99	P	SUR	59	-33	712	0	0.6	0.1	0.6
6402597	99	P	SUR	48	-46	708	0	0.4	0.1	0.4
6402599	99	P	SUR	49	-45	707	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
6402611	99	P	SUR	51	-35	710	0	0.4	0.2	0.4
6402615	99	P	SUR	17	-42	716	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
6402616	99	P	SUR	27	-45	715	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
6402617	99	P	SUR	25	-40	718	0	0.3	0.4	0.5
6402618	99	P	SUR	25	-30	716	0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6402619	99	P	SUR	42	-13	718	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
6402620	99	P	SUR	45	-8	720	0	0.3	0.5	0.5
6402621	99	P	SUR	45	-14	724	0	0.3	0.5	0.5
6402622	99	P	SUR	39	-17	717	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
6402654	99	P	SUR	61	-3	615	1	0.5	0.0	0.5
6402655	99	P	SUR	69	-1	707	0	0.6	0.0	0.6
6402656	99	P	SUR	59	-43	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6402659	99	P	SUR	70	19	701	0	2.9	0.9	3.0
6402661	99	P	SUR	63	-13	688	0	0.3	0.1	0.4
6402663	99	P	SUR	66	-21	703	0	0.4	-0.1	0.4
6402665	99	P	SUR	72	27	693	0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6402666	99	P	SUR	64	-21	705	0	0.3	-0.4	0.5
6402667	99	P	SUR	64	-20	624	0	0.3	-1.0	1.0
6402668	99	P	SUR	72	16	707	0	0.3	0.5	0.6
6402683	99	P	SUR	55	-42	246	0	0.4	-0.2	0.5
6402684	99	P	SUR	66	-21	7	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
6402685	99	P	SUR	63	0	194	0	0.4	0.8	0.9

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
64041	99	P	SUR	61	-3	1489	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
64045	99	P	SUR	59	-12	1493	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
64046	99	P	SUR	61	-4	427	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6501670	99	P	SUR	81	13	709	0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
6501671	99	P	SUR	80	11	706	0	2.2	7.2	7.5
6501674	99	P	SUR	80	23	702	0	0.3	-0.3	0.4
6501679	99	P	SUR	68	-26	711	0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6600021	99	P	SUR	55	14	212	0	0.4	0.6	0.7
6600022	99	P	SUR	54	14	260	0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6600023	99	P	SUR	55	11	420	0	0.3	0.1	0.3
9182954	99	P	SUR	53	8	11	0	1.1	0.1	1.2

#### 4.10 Table 22 - Drifter Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): Wind speed (m/s)

##### DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)  
 AREA : 10N - 90N, 70W - 40E  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS

GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
1300001	99	SPEED	SUR	11	-23	606	0	0	1.6	0.3	1.6
1300002	99	SPEED	SUR	20	-23	610	0	0	0.8	0.1	0.8
1300008	99	SPEED	SUR	15	-38	620	0	0	1.1	0.2	1.1
1300130	99	SPEED	SUR	28	-16	744	0	0	0.7	0.1	0.8
1300131	99	SPEED	SUR	28	-17	743	0	0	2.6	2.7	3.8
1801556	99	SPEED	SUR	17	-66	3578	0	0	1.0	-0.3	1.0
1801560	99	SPEED	SUR	21	-67	3950	0	0	1.0	-0.2	1.0
1801599	99	SPEED	SUR	21	-59	3969	0	0	1.0	-0.6	1.2
1801606	99	SPEED	SUR	38	-68	4341	0	0	1.8	-0.1	1.8
4100026	99	SPEED	SUR	12	-38	249	0	0	1.5	0.7	1.6
4100043	99	SPEED	SUR	21	-65	4453	0	0	0.8	-0.2	0.8
4100046	99	SPEED	SUR	24	-68	4449	0	0	0.8	-0.2	0.8
4100049	99	SPEED	SUR	27	-63	4457	0	0	1.0	-0.2	1.0
4100052	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-65	4407	0	0	1.0	-0.2	1.0
4100053	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-66	4429	0	0	1.3	1.0	1.7
4100056	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-65	3920	0	0	1.2	-0.7	1.4
4100139	99	SPEED	SUR	20	-38	744	0	0	0.9	-0.3	0.9
4100300	99	SPEED	SUR	16	-57	719	0	0	0.9	-0.8	1.2
41043	99	SPEED	SUR	21	-65	4429	0	0	0.9	-0.2	0.9
41046	99	SPEED	SUR	24	-68	4492	0	0	0.8	-0.3	0.9
41049	99	SPEED	SUR	28	-63	4408	0	0	1.0	-0.2	1.1
41052	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-65	3018	0	0	1.0	-0.1	1.0
41053	99	SPEED	SUR	19	-66	3271	0	0	1.3	0.4	1.4
41056	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-66	2814	0	0	1.2	-0.5	1.3
4200059	99	SPEED	SUR	15	-67	4457	0	0	1.0	0.2	1.0
4200085	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-67	2904	0	0	1.3	-0.8	1.5
42059	99	SPEED	SUR	15	-68	4463	0	0	1.0	0.1	1.0
42085	99	SPEED	SUR	18	-67	2518	0	0	1.3	-0.5	1.4
4400005	99	SPEED	SUR	43	-69	739	0	0	1.2	0.0	1.2
4400008	99	SPEED	SUR	40	-69	4451	0	0	1.4	-0.5	1.5
4400032	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-69	737	0	0	1.6	-0.7	1.8
4400033	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-69	744	0	0	1.5	-0.5	1.6
4400034	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-68	744	0	0	1.4	-1.2	1.9
4400037	99	SPEED	SUR	43	-68	617	0	0	1.5	-0.5	1.5

## DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF

ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)

(CONTINU

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
44005	99	SPEED	SUR	43	-69	1315	0	0	1.2	0.0	1.2
44008	99	SPEED	SUR	41	-69	4144	0	0	1.5	-0.6	1.6
44032	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-69	742	0	0	1.7	-0.7	1.8
44033	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-69	744	0	0	1.5	-0.4	1.5
44034	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-68	745	0	0	1.5	-1.2	1.9
44037	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-68	618	0	0	1.5	-0.4	1.6
44078	99	SPEED	SUR	60	-40	596	0	0	1.6	-0.8	1.8
44150	99	SPEED	SUR	43	-64	685	1	0	1.6	0.4	1.6
44258	99	SPEED	SUR	45	-63	727	0	0	1.5	-0.5	1.6
44488	99	SPEED	SUR	45	-61	735	0	0	1.6	0.3	1.6
44489	99	SPEED	SUR	46	-61	735	0	0	1.5	0.5	1.6
6100001	99	SPEED	SUR	43	8	62	0	0	1.6	-1.0	1.8
6100002	99	SPEED	SUR	42	5	740	0	0	1.4	-0.6	1.5
6100196	99	SPEED	SUR	42	4	739	0	0	1.8	-0.8	1.9
6100197	99	SPEED	SUR	40	4	716	0	0	1.6	-0.4	1.6
6100198	99	SPEED	SUR	37	-2	703	0	0	1.8	-1.5	2.4
6100280	99	SPEED	SUR	41	1	724	0	0	1.6	-0.1	1.6
6100281	99	SPEED	SUR	40	0	710	0	0	2.1	0.4	2.2
6100417	99	SPEED	SUR	38	0	742	0	0	1.4	-0.4	1.4
6100430	99	SPEED	SUR	40	2	730	0	0	1.6	0.2	1.6
6101003	99	SPEED	SUR	40	25	173	0	0	1.7	-0.3	1.7
6101007	99	SPEED	SUR	36	25	157	0	0	1.4	-0.4	1.5
6101008	99	SPEED	SUR	37	22	167	0	0	1.7	-0.5	1.8
6101009	99	SPEED	SUR	35	25	50	0	0	1.9	-4.8	5.2
6200001	99	SPEED	SUR	45	-5	721	0	0	1.3	-0.8	1.5
6200024	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-3	456	0	0	1.5	-0.2	1.5
6200025	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-6	740	0	0	1.4	-0.5	1.5
6200082	99	SPEED	SUR	44	-8	739	0	0	1.1	-0.6	1.3
6200083	99	SPEED	SUR	43	-9	738	0	0	1.1	-0.8	1.4
6200084	99	SPEED	SUR	42	-9	718	0	0	1.0	-0.9	1.3
6200085	99	SPEED	SUR	36	-7	730	0	0	1.2	-0.3	1.3
6200086	99	SPEED	SUR	55	6	435	0	0	1.4	0.9	1.7
6200087	99	SPEED	SUR	55	7	432	0	0	1.3	1.0	1.7
6200091	99	SPEED	SUR	53	-5	739	0	0	1.1	0.1	1.1
6200092	99	SPEED	SUR	51	-11	738	0	0	0.9	0.3	1.0
6200093	99	SPEED	SUR	55	-10	737	0	0	1.0	0.1	1.0
6200094	99	SPEED	SUR	52	-7	739	0	0	1.3	0.0	1.3
6200095	99	SPEED	SUR	53	-16	739	0	0	0.9	0.0	0.9
6200192	99	SPEED	SUR	40	-10	528	0	0	0.9	-0.2	0.9
6200199	99	SPEED	SUR	40	-9	523	0	0	1.4	-1.2	1.9
6200200	99	SPEED	SUR	36	-8	435	0	0	1.2	0.3	1.3



## DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF

ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)

(CONTINU

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
6201065	99	SPEED	SUR	54	7	1	0	0	0.0	-4.1	4.1
6201066	99	SPEED	SUR	55	7	713	0	0	1.3	0.0	1.3
6201081	99	SPEED	SUR	38	-9	524	0	0	1.1	0.0	1.1
62029	99	SPEED	SUR	49	-12	1582	7	0	0.9	1.0	1.4
62030	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-4	1262	0	0	1.3	0.8	1.5
62050	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-4	940	0	0	1.2	0.6	1.3
62081	99	SPEED	SUR	51	-13	1569	0	0	0.9	0.7	1.2
62091	99	SPEED	SUR	53	-5	739	0	0	1.2	0.2	1.2
62092	99	SPEED	SUR	51	-11	738	0	0	1.0	0.6	1.1
62093	99	SPEED	SUR	55	-10	737	0	0	1.0	0.3	1.0
62094	99	SPEED	SUR	52	-7	739	0	0	1.3	0.3	1.3
62095	99	SPEED	SUR	53	-16	739	0	0	0.9	0.2	1.0
62102	99	SPEED	SUR	58	2	1530	0	0	1.1	-0.2	1.2
62103	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-3	1525	4	0	1.3	-0.8	1.5
62104	99	SPEED	SUR	57	1	1518	0	0	1.3	-0.3	1.3
62105	99	SPEED	SUR	55	-13	1585	0	0	1.2	0.7	1.4
62107	99	SPEED	SUR	50	-6	2239	0	0	1.2	0.3	1.3
62112	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	1496	0	0	1.3	0.0	1.3
62113	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	1529	0	0	1.5	0.4	1.5
62114	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	2136	0	0	1.5	0.7	1.6
62118	99	SPEED	SUR	58	1	1530	0	0	1.3	0.4	1.4
62119	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	1529	0	0	1.2	-0.3	1.3
62120	99	SPEED	SUR	56	2	1530	0	0	1.1	0.0	1.1
62121	99	SPEED	SUR	54	3	1532	0	0	1.2	-0.2	1.3
62122	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	2137	0	0	1.1	-0.2	1.2
62129	99	SPEED	SUR	58	0	982	0	0	1.3	0.0	1.3
62131	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	1532	0	0	2.1	-0.5	2.1
62132	99	SPEED	SUR	56	2	1531	0	0	1.6	-1.1	1.9
62133	99	SPEED	SUR	57	1	1534	0	0	1.5	0.0	1.5
62140	99	SPEED	SUR	57	1	1950	0	0	1.2	0.0	1.2
62143	99	SPEED	SUR	58	2	1530	0	0	1.5	-0.6	1.6
62144	99	SPEED	SUR	53	2	1530	0	0	1.6	-0.6	1.7
62145	99	SPEED	SUR	53	3	2133	0	0	1.6	0.5	1.7
62146	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	1510	0	0	1.2	-0.2	1.2
62148	99	SPEED	SUR	54	2	1532	0	0	1.3	-0.1	1.3
62149	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	1532	0	0	1.3	0.4	1.3
62150	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	1007	0	0	1.6	-0.4	1.6
62152	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	1519	0	0	1.3	-0.6	1.4
62153	99	SPEED	SUR	57	2	1978	0	0	2.3	-1.9	3.0
62154	99	SPEED	SUR	56	2	1532	0	0	1.3	0.0	1.3
62155	99	SPEED	SUR	58	1	1232	0	0	1.3	-0.1	1.3

## DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF

ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND SPEED (M/S)

(CONTINU

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
62163	99	SPEED	SUR	48	-9	1572	0	0	1.0	0.6	1.2
62164	99	SPEED	SUR	57	1	1533	0	0	1.3	-0.8	1.5
62165	99	SPEED	SUR	54	1	1521	0	0	1.4	-0.5	1.5
62170	99	SPEED	SUR	51	2	1640	0	0	1.3	0.2	1.3
62304	99	SPEED	SUR	51	2	1635	0	0	1.4	0.5	1.5
62305	99	SPEED	SUR	50	0	1644	0	0	1.3	0.5	1.4
62442	99	SPEED	SUR	49	-16	1589	0	0	0.9	0.5	1.0
6301001	99	SPEED	SUR	64	5	741	0	0	1.0	-0.3	1.1
6301004	99	SPEED	SUR	72	20	438	0	0	1.1	-0.6	1.3
63055	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	1530	0	0	1.4	-1.5	2.0
63056	99	SPEED	SUR	60	2	1533	0	0	1.4	0.6	1.5
63057	99	SPEED	SUR	59	2	1476	0	0	2.0	-0.5	2.1
63058	99	SPEED	SUR	53	2	1573	0	0	1.4	0.1	1.4
63101	99	SPEED	SUR	61	1	1526	0	0	1.3	-0.2	1.3
63103	99	SPEED	SUR	61	1	1527	0	0	1.5	0.0	1.5
63106	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	1417	0	0	1.7	-0.7	1.8
63108	99	SPEED	SUR	61	2	1499	0	0	1.8	0.1	1.8
63109	99	SPEED	SUR	60	2	1392	0	0	1.3	0.5	1.5
63110	99	SPEED	SUR	60	2	1533	0	0	1.3	0.1	1.3
63112	99	SPEED	SUR	61	1	1528	0	0	1.3	0.0	1.3
63115	99	SPEED	SUR	62	1	1532	0	0	1.3	-0.3	1.3
63117	99	SPEED	SUR	61	1	2136	0	0	1.4	0.0	1.4
64041	99	SPEED	SUR	61	-3	1489	0	0	1.4	-0.1	1.4
64045	99	SPEED	SUR	59	-12	1491	0	0	1.1	0.9	1.5
64046	99	SPEED	SUR	61	-4	423	11	3	1.0	0.6	1.2
6600021	99	SPEED	SUR	55	14	212	0	0	1.2	0.4	1.2
6600022	99	SPEED	SUR	54	14	260	0	0	1.4	0.3	1.4
6600023	99	SPEED	SUR	55	11	418	0	0	1.6	1.3	2.0
9182954	99	SPEED	SUR	53	8	11	0	0	1.1	0.4	1.2

### 4.11 Table 23 - Drifter Monitoring Statistics (EUCOS): Wind direction

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)  
 AREA : 10N - 90N, 70W - 40E  
 PERIOD : AUG 2022  
 STANDARD OF COMPARISON: FIRST-GUESS FIELD

TIME = 99 => AVERAGE OF ALL OBSERVATIONS  
 GROSS ERROR LIMIT FOR VECTOR WIND = 25 M/S  
 WIND SPEEDS > 3M/S USED

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
1300001	99	DIRN	SUR	11	-23	451	0	1	22.8	-0.4	22.8
1300002	99	DIRN	SUR	20	-23	601	0	0	9.3	-0.7	9.3
1300008	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-38	589	0	0	12.4	5.0	13.4
1300130	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-16	741	0	0	7.4	2.9	8.0
1300131	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-17	465	0	19	67.1	9.0	67.8
1801556	99	DIRN	SUR	17	-66	3542	0	0	12.2	4.2	12.8
1801557	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-84	868	0	3	35.2	-0.5	35.2
1801560	99	DIRN	SUR	21	-67	3805	0	0	11.1	5.8	12.5
1801579	99	DIRN	SUR	31	-81	2480	0	0	23.6	-1.0	23.6
1801599	99	DIRN	SUR	21	-59	3954	0	0	10.6	5.4	11.8
1801606	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-68	3521	0	0	17.3	5.8	18.2
4100001	99	DIRN	SUR	35	-72	3143	0	2	21.6	11.0	24.2
4100002	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-75	2839	0	2	24.6	4.8	25.1
4100004	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-79	2825	0	0	22.5	2.0	22.6
4100008	99	DIRN	SUR	31	-81	457	0	0	23.0	-2.5	23.1
4100009	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-80	2388	0	1	22.7	1.6	22.8
4100010	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-78	2725	0	0	16.9	6.5	18.1
4100013	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-78	3144	0	1	21.6	8.8	23.3
4100024	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-78	476	0	2	21.4	3.8	21.8
4100025	99	DIRN	SUR	35	-75	3303	0	1	20.1	3.8	20.5
4100026	99	DIRN	SUR	12	-38	170	0	1	21.1	1.4	21.2
4100029	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-80	388	0	0	21.7	2.4	21.8
4100033	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-80	430	0	3	23.1	2.5	23.2
4100037	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	533	0	1	18.6	4.1	19.1
4100038	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-78	472	0	1	19.9	8.3	21.6
4100043	99	DIRN	SUR	21	-65	3974	0	0	10.2	3.0	10.6
4100046	99	DIRN	SUR	24	-68	3654	0	0	10.3	7.4	12.7
4100047	99	DIRN	SUR	27	-71	3471	0	0	15.9	3.8	16.3
4100049	99	DIRN	SUR	27	-63	3191	0	0	13.0	5.8	14.2
4100052	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-65	4056	0	0	11.4	5.6	12.7
4100053	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-66	2993	0	0	13.6	10.1	16.9
4100056	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-65	3402	0	0	14.9	6.0	16.0

## DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF

ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)

(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
410064	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	496	0	1	17.3	-14.9	22.9
410066	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-80	446	0	2	22.5	6.0	23.3
41001	99	DIRN	SUR	35	-72	3003	0	2	22.2	9.7	24.2
4100139	99	DIRN	SUR	20	-38	743	0	0	9.6	2.3	9.8
41002	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-75	2749	0	2	24.3	4.2	24.6
4100300	99	DIRN	SUR	16	-57	697	0	0	11.2	-10.1	15.1
41004	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-79	3051	0	0	22.2	1.3	22.2
41008	99	DIRN	SUR	31	-81	771	0	0	23.8	-2.8	24.0
41009	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-80	2368	0	1	22.1	0.8	22.1
41010	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-79	2601	0	0	17.8	6.2	18.9
41013	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-78	3034	0	1	20.8	8.0	22.3
41024	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-79	495	0	3	21.2	3.5	21.5
41025	99	DIRN	SUR	35	-76	2858	0	1	21.1	2.8	21.3
41029	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-80	648	0	0	22.4	1.6	22.5
41033	99	DIRN	SUR	32	-80	422	0	2	23.4	3.0	23.6
41037	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	533	0	1	18.0	4.9	18.6
41038	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-78	478	0	1	20.9	8.6	22.6
41043	99	DIRN	SUR	21	-65	3893	0	0	10.4	2.7	10.7
41046	99	DIRN	SUR	24	-68	3622	0	0	11.0	7.0	13.1
41047	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-72	3490	0	0	16.0	4.0	16.5
41049	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-63	2979	0	0	13.2	5.0	14.1
41052	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-65	2734	0	0	11.6	4.9	12.5
41053	99	DIRN	SUR	19	-66	2348	0	0	15.4	8.2	17.4
41056	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-66	2412	0	0	15.0	6.3	16.3
41064	99	DIRN	SUR	34	-77	492	0	1	17.4	-15.2	23.2
41066	99	DIRN	SUR	33	-80	447	0	1	21.6	5.1	22.2
4200013	99	DIRN	SUR	27	-83	550	0	6	32.7	-14.8	35.9
4200022	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-84	530	0	1	25.6	-2.7	25.7
4200023	99	DIRN	SUR	26	-83	697	0	0	20.4	-3.7	20.7
4200026	99	DIRN	SUR	25	-83	278	0	1	16.7	0.8	16.7
4200036	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-85	1276	0	4	26.9	-0.4	26.9
4200056	99	DIRN	SUR	20	-85	4035	0	0	15.5	5.7	16.5
4200059	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-67	4421	0	0	11.8	7.4	14.0
4200085	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-67	2763	0	0	17.7	10.2	20.4
42013	99	DIRN	SUR	27	-83	446	0	5	34.6	-11.8	36.5
42022	99	DIRN	SUR	28	-84	478	0	0	25.9	-1.5	25.9
42023	99	DIRN	SUR	26	-83	808	0	0	20.1	-3.8	20.5
42026	99	DIRN	SUR	25	-84	262	0	2	18.4	1.4	18.5
42036	99	DIRN	SUR	29	-85	1227	0	4	25.7	-0.9	25.7
42056	99	DIRN	SUR	20	-85	3945	0	0	16.2	5.4	17.1
42059	99	DIRN	SUR	15	-68	4416	0	0	12.2	7.0	14.0

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)  
 (CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
42085	99	DIRN	SUR	18	-67	2313	0	0	17.3	9.9	19.9
4400005	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-69	518	0	1	16.2	3.1	16.5
4400007	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-70	2255	0	3	17.6	9.8	20.2
4400008	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-69	2989	0	0	16.2	14.2	21.5
4400009	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-75	2601	0	1	14.9	4.7	15.6
4400013	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-71	2634	0	0	17.1	7.9	18.8
4400014	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-75	3043	0	0	19.0	8.1	20.7
4400017	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-72	3565	0	0	15.8	5.2	16.6
4400018	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-70	2949	0	0	18.2	9.1	20.3
4400020	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-70	3858	0	0	16.1	5.9	17.1
4400022	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-74	330	0	0	16.2	2.5	16.4
4400029	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-71	455	0	1	16.5	5.0	17.2
4400030	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-70	417	0	3	19.0	15.2	24.3
4400032	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-69	355	0	2	14.8	5.9	15.9
4400033	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-69	281	0	1	21.3	5.2	21.9
4400034	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-68	307	0	2	18.2	15.6	24.0
4400037	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-68	401	0	1	17.0	38.9	42.4
4400039	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-73	344	0	8	37.3	6.5	37.9
4400040	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-74	429	0	1	19.5	2.7	19.7
4400041	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-77	136	0	0	18.5	-4.5	19.1
4400042	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-76	4157	0	1	21.1	0.1	21.1
4400058	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-76	4347	0	1	21.9	-2.4	22.0
4400062	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	4144	0	2	24.1	-1.1	24.1
4400063	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	3549	0	2	23.2	2.3	23.4
4400064	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-76	3681	0	2	23.8	1.8	23.9
4400065	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-74	2805	0	0	18.0	6.2	19.1
4400066	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-73	3355	0	1	14.8	6.6	16.2
4400072	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-76	4215	0	1	24.8	-4.2	25.1
4400075	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-71	2715	0	0	15.1	-11.3	18.9
4400076	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-71	758	0	0	15.1	-14.0	20.6
4400077	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-71	2735	0	0	13.3	-6.6	14.8
44005	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-69	907	0	1	16.4	2.2	16.6
44007	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-70	2383	0	4	18.6	9.6	20.9
44008	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-69	2555	0	0	16.4	14.1	21.7
44009	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-75	2566	0	1	15.9	4.0	16.4
44013	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-71	2523	0	0	18.0	6.7	19.2
44014	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-75	2709	0	0	18.9	7.7	20.4
44017	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-72	3402	0	0	16.0	5.0	16.8
44018	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-70	2786	0	0	18.3	7.9	19.9
44020	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-70	3567	0	0	16.2	5.8	17.2
44022	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-74	361	0	1	16.8	4.4	17.3

## DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF

ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)

(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
44029	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-71	688	0	1	17.8	4.3	18.3
44030	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-70	402	0	4	19.5	15.8	25.1
44032	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-69	346	0	2	14.7	5.9	15.8
44033	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-69	268	0	2	22.3	3.9	22.6
44034	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-68	281	0	2	17.7	14.8	23.0
44037	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-68	375	0	1	16.1	38.6	41.8
44039	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-73	334	0	7	39.3	7.8	40.0
44040	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-74	456	0	1	19.4	4.5	20.0
44041	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-77	106	0	0	18.9	-4.7	19.5
44042	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-76	3308	0	2	22.9	0.0	22.9
44058	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-76	3303	0	1	21.4	-3.3	21.7
44062	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	4202	0	2	24.4	-1.5	24.4
44063	99	DIRN	SUR	39	-76	3387	0	2	23.5	2.6	23.6
44064	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-76	3513	0	2	24.2	2.0	24.3
44065	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-74	2447	0	1	19.0	6.0	19.9
44066	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-73	3575	0	1	15.4	5.3	16.3
44069	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-73	1250	0	0	20.6	-4.1	21.0
44072	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-76	3520	0	1	26.2	-4.9	26.7
44075	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-71	2096	0	0	16.8	-11.3	20.3
44076	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-71	574	0	1	13.6	-14.2	19.7
44077	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-71	2035	0	0	14.9	-7.0	16.4
44078	99	DIRN	SUR	60	-40	472	0	0	14.8	-22.7	27.1
44150	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-64	570	1	0	16.2	11.8	20.0
44258	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-63	417	0	0	18.0	15.0	23.4
44488	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-61	525	0	1	17.9	11.2	21.1
44489	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-61	469	0	1	21.6	3.5	21.9
4500003	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-83	2885	0	0	17.4	3.2	17.7
4500005	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	2772	0	0	22.2	2.0	22.3
4500008	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-82	2992	0	0	18.9	6.8	20.1
4500012	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-77	2796	0	1	22.2	3.4	22.5
4500162	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-83	1406	0	1	16.5	3.3	16.9
4500163	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-84	1433	0	1	19.7	6.0	20.6
4500165	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-83	2176	0	3	29.8	12.5	32.3
4500167	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-80	709	0	1	24.7	0.1	24.7
4500175	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-85	4409	0	0	24.2	-1.8	24.3
4500176	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	2048	0	4	34.3	-18.4	38.9
4500196	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	1964	0	0	23.6	10.4	25.8
4500197	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	1748	0	2	30.2	26.5	40.2
4500202	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-83	1020	0	6	36.5	3.7	36.7
4500203	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-83	184	0	4	29.3	-25.5	38.9
4500204	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	247	0	2	33.6	39.8	52.1

DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)  
 MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF  
 ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)  
 (CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
4500205	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	228	0	11	42.3	14.7	44.8
4500206	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	246	0	0	27.3	-35.3	44.6
4500209	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-82	18	0	72	18.7	-66.0	68.6
45003	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-83	2715	0	0	17.8	2.6	18.0
45005	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	2728	0	1	22.0	2.0	22.1
45008	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-82	3311	0	1	19.3	5.8	20.2
45012	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-77	2374	0	2	22.8	2.3	22.9
45132	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-81	493	0	1	22.0	-7.0	23.1
45135	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-77	480	0	1	25.0	2.5	25.1
45137	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-81	514	0	1	20.6	-3.3	20.8
45139	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-80	327	0	1	19.0	-2.3	19.2
45142	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-79	435	0	1	22.6	-12.5	25.8
45143	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-81	471	0	1	22.6	-2.9	22.7
45147	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-83	433	0	1	21.7	-1.9	21.8
45149	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-82	501	1	2	20.7	9.2	22.6
45151	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-79	335	0	1	22.2	0.7	22.2
45152	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-80	325	0	0	15.9	-3.9	16.3
45154	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-83	426	0	0	20.8	-4.8	21.4
45159	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-79	376	0	1	21.3	-0.9	21.3
45162	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-83	1319	0	0	17.3	3.6	17.7
45163	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-84	1634	0	0	19.6	5.0	20.2
45165	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-83	1835	0	2	30.4	13.0	33.0
45167	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-80	829	0	1	25.4	-0.6	25.4
45175	99	DIRN	SUR	46	-85	4515	0	0	24.8	-2.7	24.9
45176	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	2023	0	4	35.3	-16.0	38.7
45196	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	1933	0	1	23.5	10.3	25.6
45197	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	1951	0	2	30.2	25.9	39.8
45202	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-83	1208	0	7	36.2	2.8	36.3
45203	99	DIRN	SUR	41	-83	206	0	5	30.2	-28.9	41.8
45204	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	308	0	2	32.7	39.8	51.5
45205	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	238	0	10	42.2	14.1	44.5
45206	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-82	311	0	1	24.1	-36.7	43.9
45209	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-82	18	0	72	23.0	-63.1	67.2
6100198	99	DIRN	SUR	37	-2	418	0	0	12.8	5.3	13.8
6100281	99	DIRN	SUR	40	0	267	0	4	31.2	-10.4	32.9
6100417	99	DIRN	SUR	38	0	466	0	1	17.7	3.5	18.1
6200001	99	DIRN	SUR	45	-5	616	0	0	11.9	-1.3	12.0
6200024	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-3	270	0	1	22.7	3.4	22.9
6200025	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-6	507	0	0	14.5	9.3	17.2
6200082	99	DIRN	SUR	44	-8	629	0	0	11.9	-2.6	12.2
6200083	99	DIRN	SUR	43	-9	599	0	0	11.7	7.8	14.1

## DRIFTER MONITORING STATISTICS (EUCOS)

MONITORING CENTRE : ECMWF

ELEMENT MONITORED : WIND DIRECTION (DEGREES)

(CONTINUED)

WMO IDENT	OBS TIME	ELM	LEVEL	MEAN LAT	MEAN LONG	NUM OBS	NUM GROSS	% GROSS	SD	BIAS	RMS
6200084	99	DIRN	SUR	42	-9	411	0	0	8.3	10.2	13.2
6200085	99	DIRN	SUR	36	-7	382	0	1	16.4	2.4	16.6
6200091	99	DIRN	SUR	53	-5	524	0	0	15.6	3.8	16.1
6200092	99	DIRN	SUR	51	-11	546	0	0	10.4	5.0	11.5
6200093	99	DIRN	SUR	55	-10	668	0	0	13.7	-3.4	14.1
6200094	99	DIRN	SUR	52	-7	596	0	1	14.1	1.6	14.2
6200095	99	DIRN	SUR	53	-16	679	0	0	9.6	4.8	10.7
6200192	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-10	410	0	0	11.5	-7.5	13.8
6200199	99	DIRN	SUR	40	-9	253	0	0	14.5	21.3	25.8
6200200	99	DIRN	SUR	36	-8	357	0	99	10.9	85.3	86.0
6201081	99	DIRN	SUR	38	-9	405	0	0	10.6	-2.3	10.8
62029	99	DIRN	SUR	49	-12	1527	7	0	11.7	-3.8	12.4
62030	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-4	888	0	0	24.8	11.0	27.1
62050	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-4	864	0	0	16.0	4.6	16.6
62081	99	DIRN	SUR	51	-13	1200	0	0	10.5	-7.3	12.8
62091	99	DIRN	SUR	53	-5	508	0	0	15.4	3.0	15.7
62092	99	DIRN	SUR	51	-11	528	0	0	10.4	4.1	11.2
62093	99	DIRN	SUR	55	-10	660	0	0	13.7	-4.1	14.3
62094	99	DIRN	SUR	52	-7	586	0	0	13.9	0.8	13.9
62095	99	DIRN	SUR	53	-16	659	0	0	9.5	4.2	10.3
62103	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-3	1170	4	1	25.1	8.9	26.6
62105	99	DIRN	SUR	55	-13	1385	0	0	11.7	-6.7	13.4
62107	99	DIRN	SUR	50	-6	2021	0	0	15.6	3.3	15.9
62112	99	DIRN	SUR	58	0	1181	0	0	14.5	-3.1	14.8
62114	99	DIRN	SUR	58	0	1701	0	0	13.3	-1.1	13.4
62163	99	DIRN	SUR	48	-9	1399	0	0	16.2	4.1	16.7
62305	99	DIRN	SUR	50	0	1280	0	1	17.6	6.3	18.7
62442	99	DIRN	SUR	49	-16	1265	0	0	13.0	4.0	13.5
64041	99	DIRN	SUR	61	-3	1271	0	0	13.2	8.6	15.7
64045	99	DIRN	SUR	59	-12	1317	0	0	12.1	-5.3	13.2
64046	99	DIRN	SUR	61	-4	330	11	3	15.8	-2.8	16.0



#### 4.12 Table 24 - List of Assimilated BUFR Encoded Radiosonde Stations

ASDE09	ATGU3FT	BPMWB2N	DBLK	DSQL7	FPUW5GN	JNKN7JF	JPBN	KJJF9XN
KMPLHPW	LRVQE3U	USSIO	UXK5JTU	WDK38HS	XKQLWQB	XQFJRGX	YLV96WM	ZVQEQCM
2EERVTP	7JUNA4N	9ZT9MRK	01001	01004	01010	01028	01241	01400
01415	01492	02365	02836	02963	03005	03023	03238	03354
03502	03743	03808	03882	03918	03953	04018	04220	04270
04320	04339	04360	04417	06011	06260	06458	06610	07110
07145	07510	07645	07761	08001	08023	08190	08221	08302
08383	08430	08508	08522	08536	10035	10113	10184	10238
10304	10393	10410	10548	10618	10739	10771	10868	10954
10962	11010	11035	11120	11240	11520	11747	11952	12120
12374	12425	12575	12843	12982	13275	13388	14015	14240
14430	15420	15614	16045	16064	16113	16144	16245	16332
16429	16546	16622	16716	16754	17130	17240	17607	20674
22008	23205	23472	23884	23921	24908	26038	26435	26629
26708	26850	27459	27707	27713	27962	28225	28661	29612
29698	30557	30673	35121	40179	40186	42369	42667	43150
43371	45004	46757	47102	47104	47138	47155	47169	47186
47401	47412	47418	47582	47600	47646	47678	47741	47778
47807	47827	47909	47911	47918	47945	47971	47991	48615
48650	48657	48698	50527	50557	50774	50953	51076	51243
51431	51463	51644	51656	51709	51777	51828	51839	52203
52267	52323	52418	52533	52652	52681	52818	52836	52866
52983	53068	53463	53513	53543	53614	53772	53845	53915
54102	54135	54161	54218	54292	54374	54511	54662	54727
54857	55299	55591	56029	56046	56080	56137	56146	56187
56492	56571	56651	56691	56739	56778	56964	56985	57083
57127	57131	57178	57245	57461	57494	57516	57541	57687
57749	57816	57957	57972	57993	58027	58150	58203	58238
58362	58424	58457	58606	58633	58665	58725	58847	59023
59134	59211	59265	59280	59293	59316	59431	59758	59981
60018	60155	60390	60571	60630	60656	60680	60715	60760
61901	61980	61998	63894	63985	65344	66160	67083	68263
68424	68442	68512	68816	68842	70026	70133	70200	70219
70231	70261	70308	70316	70326	70350	70361	70398	71043
71081	71082	71109	71117	71119	71603	71722	71802	71811
71815	71816	71823	71836	71845	71867	71906	71908	71909
71913	71917	71924	71925	71926	71934	71945	71957	71964
72201	72206	72208	72210	72214	72215	72230	72233	72235
72240	72248	72249	72250	72251	72261	72265	72274	72293
72305	72317	72318	72327	72340	72363	72364	72365	72376
72388	72402	72403	72413	72426	72440	72451	72476	72489
72493	72501	72518	72520	72528	72558	72562	72572	72582
72597	72632	72634	72645	72649	72659	72662	72672	72681
72694	72712	72747	72764	72768	72776	72786	72797	73033
73110	74389	74455	74560	76225	76256	76394	76405	76458
76526	76595	76612	76644	76654	76679	76692	76743	76805
76903	78384	78897	78954	81405	82965	83768	85442	85586
85799	85934	87155	87344	87418	87582	87623	87715	87860
88889	89002	89062	89564	89571	89573	89592	89611	89625
89642	89859	91165	91212	91285	91408	91592	91610	91765
91925	91938	91948	91958	93112	93417	93817	93844	94120
94150	94170	94203	94299	94302	94312	94326	94332	94374
94403	94430	94461	94510	94578	94610	94637	94638	94653
94659	94672	94711	94767	94776	94802	94821	94866	94910
94975	94995	94996	94998	95282	95527	96413	96441	96471
96481	96996							

### 4.13 Table 25 - List of BUFR Encoded Radiosonde Stations with no TAC Counterpart

_076b71a	ASDE09	ATGU3FT	BPMWB2N	DSQL7	FPUW5GN	JNKN7JF	KJJF9XN	
KMPLHPW	LRYQE3U	UXK5JTU	WDK38HS	XKQLWQB	XQFJRGX	YLV96WM	ZVQEQCM	2EERVTP
7JUNA4N	9ZT9MRK	01010	01028	01415	01492	02365	02836	02963
06610	07110	07145	07510	07645	07761	08001	08023	08190
08221	08302	08383	08430	08536	11010	11035	11120	11240
12575	17607	40186	46757	47155	47911	50527	50557	50774
50953	51076	51243	51431	51463	51644	51656	51709	51777
51828	51839	52203	52267	52323	52418	52533	52652	52681
52818	52836	52866	52983	53068	53463	53513	53543	53614
53772	53845	53915	54102	54135	54161	54218	54292	54374
54511	54662	54727	54857	55299	55591	56029	56046	56080
56137	56146	56187	56492	56571	56651	56691	56739	56778
56964	56985	57083	57127	57131	57178	57245	57461	57494
57516	57541	57687	57749	57816	57957	57972	57993	58027
58150	58203	58238	58362	58424	58457	58606	58633	58665
58725	58847	59023	59134	59211	59265	59280	59293	59316
59431	59758	59981	65344	71117	72413	76743	76903	89573
89642	89859	91925	91938	91948	93817	94653		

## 5 Annex - Explanations of figures and tables

### 5.1 General

All information presented in this report is based on data received at ECMWF before the appropriate analysis. Approximate cut-off times (UTC) are shown below:

Analysis	Obs Time	Cut-off
0000	2101-0300	1530 (16 hours)
1200	0901-1500	1900 ( 7 hours)

### 5.2 Data Availability

For each observation type/parameter the average number of reports received per day is displayed in boxes of 5 degrees square. The numbers plotted are the nearest integer values - e.g. if 40 reports were received during the month then the average daily value plotted will be 1. If the average number is greater than 1000 then 999 will be plotted. If the average number is less than 0.5 then the digit 0 will be plotted. If no observations were received then the box will be left blank.

### 5.3 Data Quality

The information presented on data quality is based on differences between observations and the values of the most recent ECMWF forecast ("first guess") of the same parameter. Depending on the time of the observation, the forecast range is between 9 and 15 hours. The ability of a modern data assimilation system to provide the diagnostic facilities to monitor the performance of the observational network is demonstrated by A. Hollingsworth et. al., *Monthly Weather Review*, Vol 114, No. 5, May 1986.

It should be noted that:

- (i) all results are based on software that may undergo further development;
- (ii) although the quality of the ECMWF first-guess fields is of a generally high standard this is only true to a limited extent in the tropics, where small-scale processes such as convection are of much greater importance than in mid-latitudes, and the observations will sometimes not be representative of the scales of motion given by the first-guess;
- (iii) the first-guess fields themselves will vary in accuracy depending on the density and quality of data, particularly in the upstream regions and over Antarctica and the southern hemisphere mid-latitudes. Direct comparisons between stations (or airlines) should preferably be restricted to observations in a reasonably homogeneous climatic region.

Tables 1-9 contain lists of SHIPs (including fixed marine platforms), DRIFTERS, TEMPs and TEMPs/PILOTs believed to have supplied suspect reports of surface pressure, geopotential height or wind during the month. The format of the tables is according to Recommendation 3 CBS-Ext(85) and the criteria for stations or data platforms to be classified as suspect are given at the top of each table. For tables 7 and 8 data for the worst

standard pressure level are shown. Units of RMS, standard deviation and bias are hPa in tables 1 and 4, m in table 7 and  $\text{ms}^{-1}$  in tables 2, 5 and 8. In tables 7 and 8 the station position is indicated; in the case of TEMPSHIPS and PILOTSHIPS this position is obtained from the first report of the month. The gross error limits for first-guess deviations of geopotential in table 7 are as follows:

Level	Geop
1000	100m
925	100m
850	100m
700	100m
500	150m
400	175m
300	200m
250	225m
200	250m
150	275m
100	300m
70	375m
50	400m
30	450m

The corresponding limits for wind (table 8) are:

Level	Wind
1000	$35\text{ms}^{-1}$
925	$35\text{ms}^{-1}$
850	$35\text{ms}^{-1}$
700	$40\text{ms}^{-1}$
500	$45\text{ms}^{-1}$
400	$50\text{ms}^{-1}$
300	$60\text{ms}^{-1}$
250	$60\text{ms}^{-1}$
200	$50\text{ms}^{-1}$
150	$50\text{ms}^{-1}$
100	$45\text{ms}^{-1}$

In table 7 the weighted RMS values at standard levels are calculated using the following weights:

Level	Weight
1000	3.70
925	3.55
850	3.40
700	2.90
500	2.20
400	1.90
300	1.60
250	1.50
200	1.37
150	1.19
100	1.00
70	0.87
50	0.80
30	0.64

Tables 10 and 11 provide geopotential and wind quality statistics (100 hPa level) for TEMPSHIPs and PILOTSHIPs received during the month. Units and display format are identical to those in tables 7 and 8 respectively. Tables 13, 14 (50 hPa), 15 and 16 (100 hPa), 17 and 18 (500hPa), 19 and 20 (850hPa) provide similar radiosonde statistics for the EUCOS area.

Tables 21-23 are similar to tables 4-6 with data coverage restricted to the EUCOS area.

Figures 14-18 show global charts of SATOB and aircraft wind quality, where the statistics have been averaged over latitude/longitude boxes of 5 degrees square, and the mean observed minus first-guess (or 'bias') wind vectors have been plotted. All observations in the specified layers have been used. For comparison the mean observed wind (from the SATOB reports only) for each layer is shown in figures 14 and 15. A reference value of wind speed is plotted in the top right corner of each figure. An arrow is only plotted if 10 or more observations have been received in that 5 degree square.

Table 12 provides quality statistics of aircraft wind observations in the layer 300-150 hPa stratified by airline carrier. The format and specifications of the table have been defined by NMC Washington, the lead centre for the monitoring of aircraft and satellite data.

Table 24 shows list of Assimilated BUFR Encoded Radiosonde Stations monitored within the month.

Table 25 shows list of BUFR Encoded Radiosonde Stations with no TAC Counterpart monitored within the month.